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A BRIEF AERIAL SURVEY IN THE VICINITY OF SELLAFIELD IN SEPTEMBER 1990

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SUMMARY

A two day survey exercise was conducted by SURRC from 25th-26th September 1990 with the joint aims of demonstrating the potential of helicopters for emergency response and beginning the definition of baseline levels in the immediate vicinity of Sellafield. The aircraft used for this work was a twin engined AS 355 "Squirrel" helicopter chartered from Dollar Helicopters. It was loaded with an 8 litre NaI gamma spectrometry system at SURRC in East Kilbride on the afternoon of 24th September and flown down to Sellafield the same day. Over the following two days roughly 1300 gamma ray spectra were recorded from an area ranging south from an EW line linking Ennerdale Fell and St. Bees Head to beyond Ravenglass. Operations were conducted from the Sellafield helipad, the aircraft being refuelled at Barrow in Furness.

The flights were arranged to provide nominally 1km spaced parallel NS flight lines throughout the survey area, for the purpose of baseline mapping. Supplementary flights to improve spatial resolution are possible at a later stage. In addition a rapid response flight route was rehearsed involving definition of landward arcs at 10km, 5km and 2km radii from Sellafield plus the beachline from St. Bees Head to Ravenglass. The precise path was chosen to be navigable under most weather conditions and took roughly 40 minutes to fly. A survey aircraft arriving from East Kilbride could perform such a survey without pausing to refuel.

The results have been stored archivally and used to map the naturally occurring nuclides ⁴⁰K, ²¹⁴Bi, ²⁰⁸Tl together with ¹³⁷ Cs and total gamma ray flux. The maps presented are spatially smoothed, both by the inherent character of the aerial survey technique and by the colour contouring processes. This leads to a tendency to broaden spatial features, while slightly reducing maximum values, and should be taken into account when interpreting the maps. Greater spatial detail could be achieved with closer flight line spacing. Activity due to Sellafield was readily detected in the area and can be seen clearly in the maps. It is noted that the levels observed are generally comparable with those in BNFL annual reports and other research publications. Furthermore, with a few exceptions, naturally occurring radionuclides are the dominant radiation source in much of the survey area, and show considerable variations from place to place. ¹³⁷Cs due to the plant. The same nuclide was detected at lower levels in terrestrial areas due to a combination of global fallout, aerial discharges from the plant and the Chernobyl accident. ⁴¹Ar and ¹⁶N activities were detected in the immediate vicinity of Calder Hall. A small feature was detected at Drigg, probably associated with current operations on the site, and equivalent to an enhancement of less than twice the local natural background.

Radiation levels due to current activities on the Sellafield site fall off rapidly with distance from the perimeter, approaching natural levels within 0.5-1km at the time of the survey. Those from the marine, estuarine and tide washed environments are mostly attributed to past marine discharges, and can be expected to continue to receive attention in the future.

1. INTRODUCTION

A short aerial survey exercise was conducted in the vicinity of Sellafield on 25th and 26th September 1990 to demonstrate rapid mapping techniques capable of repetition or extension at short notice. The underlying aim was to rehearse possible emergency response survey techniques which could complement conventional ground based measurements in the event of an incident involving the release of radioactivity from the site.

Whereas ground level gamma ray measurements are capable of good spatial resolution, and environmental samples can be analysed with great sensitivity and precision in the laboratory, neither approach is particularly effective for comprehensive area mapping in an emergency. The practicalities of transport and resources involved lead inevitably to protracted evaluations with extremely low sampling densities using these approaches.

Aerial survey methods by contrast provide extremely rapid and effective means of locating areas of enhanced gamma ray activity, especially in remote locations or difficult terrain ¹⁻⁷. They have the abilities to conduct total area searches at regional or national level, and to operate in difficult terrain - including marine or estuarine environments - without unnecessarily exposing survey teams to contamination or radiation hazards. As such they have an important contribution to make to emergency response planning, which complements conventional measurements in allowing these to be effectively directed to areas of greatest need.

The radiation environment of Sellafield has been under study for many years for operational, regulatory, emergency response and research purposes. The majority of this work has been based at ground or sea level. However a brief aerial survey was conducted in October 1957^{8,9} immediately following the Windscale Fire. Although at that time the equipment available was not capable of spectral discrimination, the dominant nuclide, I-131, was estimated by scaling total counts to ground measurements. More recently the upland areas were surveyed by SURRC for MAFF following the Chernobyl accident¹⁰ using a prototype spectrometer to estimate 137-Cs deposition. In this latter exercise more than 1800 gamma ray spectra were recorded in 36 hours flying from 45000 hectares of remote and rugged terrain. Spectral stripping and calibration to ground data were used.

The work reported here was conducted with the joint aims of exercising a potential emergency response role and beginning to define baseline levels in the immediate vicinity of the Sellafield plant.

2. SURVEY PLANS

Flights were planned as detailed below to fulfil the joint aims of emergency response exercise and initial baseline definition.

2.1 Requirements of the emergency grid.

The emergency grid was designed with the following requirements in mind.

2.1.1 It should be possible to conduct the initial exploratory measurements immediately on arrival at Sellafield (or Barrow) without stopping to refuel.

2.1.2 The results should, so far as possible, define range and trajectories of terrestrial deposition within a 10km radius of the site.

2.1.3 The flight path should be navigable under as wide a range of weather conditions as possible.

2.1.4 It should be possible to navigate the path and to reconstruct the data by dead reckoning in the event of failure of navigational equipment.

2.1.5 Radiological risks of flying into high dose rates, of contaminating aircraft, and of resuspending deposited activity should be minimised.

2.1.6 It should be possible to analyse the results rapidly and to compare them with previous results so that changes can be quantified and further survey actions defined.

2.2 Specification of the emergency grid

The above criteria were met respectively by the following means.

2.2.1 Fuel limitations on arrival set a practical design limit of 45 minutes flying time. At the nominal survey speed of 120 kph this sets a limit of 90 line km.

2.2.2 The grid was designed to define 10 km, 5km and 2km landward arcs from Sellafield plus the beachline from St. Bees head to Ravenglass.

2.2.3 Subject to 2.2.2 the grid avoids obstacles and high ground. The greatest elevation is Kinniside Common and Lank Rigg (541 m OSGB 1936 Datum) on the 10km arc. In extremis the flank of this hill could be skirted at lower altitude under conditions of poor visibility.

2.2.4 The flight plan is composed of a series of straight lines between readily visible landmarks which approximate the desired trajectory. Usually the precise flight path is recorded in real time from on board navigational instruments and used to reconstruct the data for mapping purposes. However in the event of failure of such systems the grid could be flown by line of sight, and the track reconstructed simply by noting the times and index numbers of each waypoint and interpolating between them. Procedures to reconstruct tracks on this basis have been tested successfully by SURRC while operating in the Niger Delta¹¹.

2.2.5 The order in which the grid is flown is such that the aircraft completes the most distant arcs and beachline sections before approaching the site in a semi-spiral. The equipment gives a real time display of radiation levels. In the event of extremely high activity being detected the aircraft can increase altitude - to decrease detector sensitivity and simultaneously reduce radiation levels to crew. If necessary the aircraft can break off without fully approaching the site. Finally, if the closest zones caused minor contamination of the aircraft this would not affect preliminary readings.

2.2.6 The equipment produces results which can either be analysed on board the aircraft after landing or readily transferred to commonly available PC's for simple analysis. Statistical analysis, working calibration and mapping can all be performed rapidly on site. Hard copy of tabular results can be produced from any printer in monochrome, suitable for facsimile transmission. Colour hard copy can be produced at later stages.

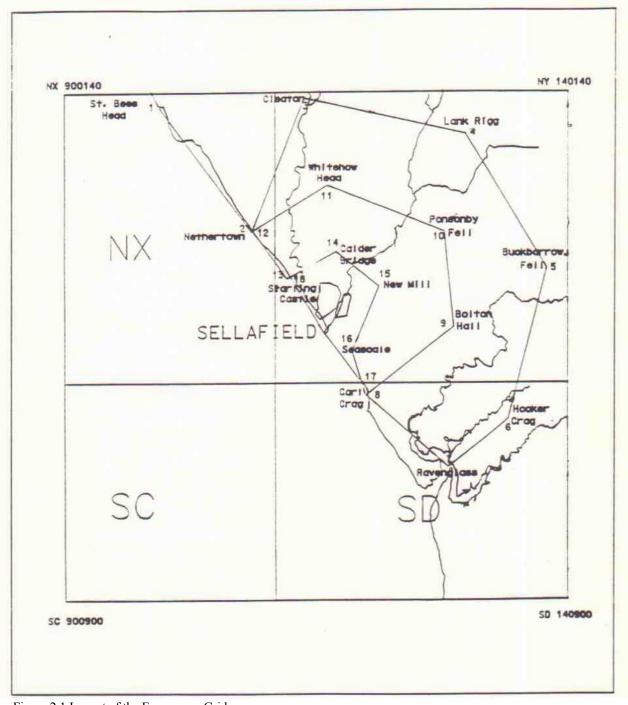


Figure 2.1 Layout of the Emergency Grid

2.3 The emergency grid.

The positions of the emergency response waypoints are listed below (Table 2.1) in order of execution and shown graphically in figure 2.1. Nominal flight altitude and speed are 75m and 120 kph (64.7 knots),

although these may be varied on individual occasions to take account of weather or other circumstances. Radiometric data are to be recorded with 10 second integration time, interleaved with navigational fixes and time-averaged radioaltimetry.

When arriving from the north data would also be recorded along the coastal route to St. Bees Head, although there would be no constraints on flight speed and altitude specification would be at the pilots discretion. At the end of each grid flight the pilot is instructed to free fly to the landing point, which will usually be the Sellafield Helipad. Subject to fuel availability it may be possible to reconfirm any features of special interest en-route to landing.

Specific objectives of the September flights were to confirm the practicability of this grid, to rehearse its implementation with Dollar helicopters and four SURRC survey teams, and to acquire several sets of radiometric data for reference purposes. This latter function was focused on establishing existing levels and reproducibility of these flight lines, and providing test data to develop local mapping and presentation tools. Additional baseline information from the general vicinity is also required, as described below, and its generation formed a secondary fieldwork objective.

Point	Location	Latitude	Longitude	OS Ref.
1	St Bees Head	54°30.2'N	3°37.6'W	NX 945133
2	Nethertown	54°26.8'N	3°33.3'W	NX 990073
3	Cleator Village	54°30.3'N	3°31.0'W	NY 015137
4	Lank Rigg	54°29.5'N	3°23.9'W	NY 092120
5	Buckbarrow Fell	54°26.0'N	3°20.3'W	NY 130055
6	Hooker Crag	54°22.2'N	3°22.1'W	SD 112983
7	Ravenglass	54°21.0'N	3°24.8'W	SD 082960
8	Carl Crag	54°22.8'N	3°28.3'W	SD 045995
9	Bolton Hall	54°24.6'N	3°24.4'W	NY 087027
10	Ponsonby Fell	54°26.9'N	3°24.7'W	NY 082072
11	Whitehow Head	54°28.2'N	3°30.1'W	NY 025095
12	Nethertown	54°26.8'N	3°22.2'W	NX 990073
13	NW Starling Castle	54°25.6'N	3°31.8'W	NY 007050
14	NW Calder Bridge	54°26.5'N	3°29.6'W	NY 030063
15	Newmill	54°25.5'N	3°27.7'W	NY 050047
16	Seascale Clubhouse	54°23.8'N	3°29.0'W	NY 037015
17	Carl Crag	54°22.8'N	3°28.3'W	SD 045995
18	NW Starling Castle	54°25.6'N	3°31.8'W	NY 007050

Table 1. Waypoints of the Emergency grid.

2.4 Baseline Mapping

In addition to the emergency grid it is important to investigate the wider context. West Cumbria has received

fallout from Global weapons tests, the 1957 Windscale fire and Chernobyl accidents in addition to the cumulative effects of marine and aerial discharges from Sellafield, Windscale and Calder Hall. All of these sources have added to the natural radiation environment. Establishing present levels is a prerequisite to detecting change in the future and therefore formed a secondary aim for the exercise. To provide for extension of initial survey beyond and between the sparse grid lines above, area baseline mapping is needed.

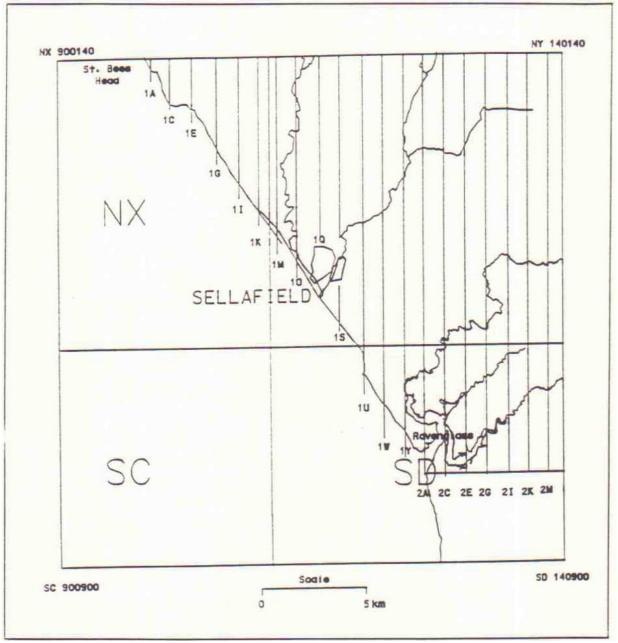


Figure 2.2 Flight plan for initial baseline mapping

Within the time available during this exercise it was decided to measure the area enclosing the emergency grid with a nominal 1km line spacing. Target flight lines were oriented N-S with a northern boundary from St Bees head (NX 140940) to Ennerdale Fell (NY 140130) and a southern boundary from Newbiggin (SD 940070) to Waberthwaite Fell (SD 940130). The western boundary followed the beachline. The outline of this flight plan is shown in figure 2.2. Additional readings were taken in the southern area to bring line spacing down to roughly 500m. It is hoped that the scale of spatial detail can be further enhanced in future surveys.

3. FIELDWORK

3.1 Detector Description

The spectrometer comprised an 8 litre NaI detector coupled to an instrumentation power supply, multichannel analyser and data logging computer. The whole facility was powered from an uninterruptible power supply capable of several hours sustained operation without external power. In practice this is not necessary as mains power on the ground, and 28 V dc from the helicopter are usually available.

The detector consisted of two identical 10x10x40 cm NaI scintillators, operated through a bifet summing amplifier and trimmed to give composite energy resolution of 8.5% at 662 keV (24th September 1990). Resolution of better than 9% was maintained throughout the survey. Although recent SURRC surveys have been conducted with larger detector arrays (up to 40 litres of NaI are available) the decision to use a more modest detector for this project was based on consideration of the primary objective of the work. For emergency response it is important to provide for the possibility of repeating the work under conditions of higher radiation levels than during exercises. Dead-time constraints of higher volume systems could compromise performance under these circumstances, therefore a smaller detector was a secondary aim during this exercise.

3.2 Installation at SURRC

The Aerospatiale twin Squirrel helicopter arrived at SURRC shortly before lunch time landing at the first of three designated landing sites on the NEL campus. Since this was the first occasion on which Dollar helicopters had flown this equipment an engineer was present to oversee the installation.

The only electrical connections between the aircraft and the spectrometer are supplementary 28 V dc supply to replenish battery power during flight and an auxiliary radioaltimeter output used to log the flight ground clearance through an analogue to digital converter.

Neither of these connections has safety implications for the aircraft since the first comes through circuit breakers and is fused at the spectrometer input side, and the second is a fully buffered output with no implications for radioaltimeter function. In extremis the spectrometer could be operated without either connection although endurance between recharge would be limited to 6 hours and the ability to correct for altitude variations would be lost thus adding to the constraints of flight paths and data interpretation.

The equipment was firmly secured with restraining straps and tested in situ. Installation time on this occasion was more than one hour, however this could probably have been reduced significantly if needed. The possibility of remounting the spectrometer on a baseplate with quick release couplings was discussed as an option for minimising installation time. It was agreed to explore this before subsequent exercises, and to define a design for submission to CAA for approval as a permanent installation.

By 1430 the aircraft and equipment was ready for lift off for Sellafield and in flight spectrometer tests.

3.3 Flight Testing

Functional tests of the spectrometer were made immediately after lift off, confirming operation and the correct position for the natural 40-K peak (at 1462 keV). Thereafter the aircraft was directed to Myres Hill, near Eaglesham where a brief radioaltimeter calibration was performed. This comprised touching down briefly to reset the barometric altimeter and then hovering at successive heights while the spectrometer recorded average voltages from the auxiliary radioaltimeter output. The spectrometer software used interrogates a bipolar 14 bit adc and then calculates both input voltage and height above ground. The effective adc zero and conversion gain are adjustable in software so that true height readings can be obtained. These parameters were adjusted using the data shown in table 2.

Table 2. Radioaltimeter calibration 24/9/91.

Ground Clearance /feet	Radioaltimeter reading /V
0	0.004
50	0.44
100	0.96
200	1.90
300	2.80
400	3.60

From Eaglesham Moor a test line of data were also recorded, labelled EGLB1 and comprising readings taken while the helicopter flew towards the Wigton Peninsula at 100-120 knots and approximate survey height (80-100m). The test line was terminated near Wigton at a previous SURRC calibration site, again confirming detector operation and traceability to earlier surveys.

After refuelling at Carlisle the aircraft landed briefly at the Sellafield helipad to rendezvous with the rest of the SURRC survey team before transferring to Barrow in Furness overnight. The detector was supplied with LV and EHT power overnight. Meanwhile a temporary field base was established at the helipad. A complete set of spare parts for the spectrometer and a computer for preliminary analysis were brought to this location by car from SURRC.

3.4 Recording

The recording technique adopted in flight comprises the accumulation of a series of energy spectra with 10 s integration time labelled with time and date of acquisition, time averaged radioaltimetry data and positional information. This provides all the information needed to form maps automatically once on the ground. The integration time and survey height and speed are defined after consideration of the spatial response of the detector, performance data for the helicopter, and the counting statistics of the 8 l. detector.

The field of view of the detector varies with survey height and gamma ray energy¹²⁻¹⁴. There is also a slight topographic influence. However the most important feature for practical purposes is the influence of aircraft height. A static detector receives 90% of its signal from a centre weighted zone with diameter at 662 keV of roughly 4-5 times the ground clearance. At 80-100 m altitude this means and effective spatial smoothing of 300-500 m. Allowing the aircraft to transit a distance up to this circle of investigation within each reading leads to a safe and economical flight without loss of spatial detail. It is extremely important to take the spatial characteristics of these data into account when interpreting features recorded, and when making comparisons with ground based results.

For this survey navigation was performed via the aircraft Decca system. Positional fixes were entered manually every two readings and interpolated positions calculated. The detector display during flight shows the position, acquisition status, average height above ground and integrated counts, gross and net rates within 8 spectral regions of interest. This display is updated every 10 seconds in flight, and all data plus full pulse height spectra are recorded on hard disc.

Procedures for archival backup and data transfer have been developed on previous SURRC surveys. They are described more fully in section 4. The essential feature is that duplex backup copies of all data and initial reductions are made on the aircraft and transferred to a ground based computer before clearing the primary copies and resuming survey. Flight data from several days work can be stored on board if needed, however in practice data are fully backed up on a daily basis or more frequently.

3.5 Field Measurements

The aerial survey team returned to the Sellafield helipad for 0830 on 25th September, the helicopter arriving from Barrow in Furness at 0900. After initial resolution checks the first sortie commenced. On this flight the emergency grid was flown for the first time (file ERA01), starting at 0930, and finishing 39 minutes later (1009) during which period 158 individual spectra had been recorded along grid path. On accomplishing this the rest of the mornings flight was taken up with beginning baseline lines BNF2M,2K,2I,2G,2E,2C and 2A - thus recording a further 272 spectra. On landing duplex copies of full spectra (on tape streamer) and compressed summary files (on 3.5" floppy disc) were made and the aircraft redirected to Barrow for refuelling, and a lunch break. In the afternoon the second aerial survey team collected data from lines BNF1Y,1W,1U,1S,1Q,1O,1M,1K,1I,1G, and 1E (230 spectra) - , and then again reflew the emergency response grid (file ERA02) - this time starting at 1454 and finishing 37 minutes later at 1531. A minor problem manifested itself at this stage just one minute short of completing the flight, in the form of a power supply failure from the 28 V dc helicopter input to the radiometric equipment, due to an underrated fuse. This was replaced and work resumed. Meanwhile at the helipad, during the second flight the data from the first flight were reduced and analysed, as described below. Following the second flight these results were also backed up, reduced and added to the growing body of data.

The following morning once again the survey teams met the helicopter at the Sellafield pad. Routine preflight 662 keV resolution tests were performed, and the third team leader conducted another emergency grid exercise. On this occasion the operation took 40 minutes from 0903 to 0943, and again resulted in 158 measurements. This was followed by baseline mapping of lines BNF1K,11,1G,1E,and 1C (46 spectra). After data backup on landing and refuel at Barrow the fourth practice run was conducted from 1140-1220 (40 minutes this time producing 142 readings). By this stage the baseline target of 1km nominal spacing had been met, also. To supplement readings from the estuaries of the Esk, Mite and Irt - which were known to be of interest - extra short flight sections were undertaken to approach 500 m. line spacing over this key area. These were recorded contiguously with the final short stretch of line BNF1A, forming an extra set of 136 spectra. The final flight undertaken in the series comprised a short demonstration flight to show BNFL staff the system in action.

This flight included sections of the lower Esk valley, a vertical profiling run close to the ⁴¹Ar plume from the Calder Hall station, and a brief successful test to establish whether the activity of surface sea-water in the vicinity of the Sellafield marine discharge pipeline was detectable. Despite the high dilution factors at the discharge this latter feature was readily detected.

4. DATA ANALYSIS

Each full record stored by the spectrometer includes quality assurance information on acquisition time, positional fixes, radioaltimetry data, a table of integrated count rates in preselected regions of interest together with estimates of their associated poisson errors, plus the full spectra recorded over 511 channels. Gain stabilisation is achieved using the natural 40-K peak. A gain monitor is based on comparing the ratio of two windows arranged to bisect the 1462 keV full energy peak. If this ratio is significantly different from 1 then gain adjustments can be made. Keeping the gain monitor between 0.7 and 1.3 is equivalent to better than +-1% gain shift, and this in turn has been shown previously to have a negligible effect on spectral characteristics.

The acquisition speed during survey is extremely high - so much so that within 36 hours of arriving more than 1300 gamma spectra had been recorded with 10 s integration.

The emphasis of SURRC data handling procedures has been to allow such sets to be reduced rapidly and in a manner which automatically leaves a traceable quality assurance trail. A suite of programmes has been developed in the "AERO" package, capable of flexible reduction, analysis, mapping, statistical summarisation and spectral display. Production of mapped survey data follows five main stages described below together with a brief statement on quality assurance and a summary of the present status of the calibration. During the survey all steps up to display of preliminary maps were conducted on the afternoon of 26th September. Preparation of hard copies of maps and archival results was conducted afterwards at SURRC. It is intended that future exercises should develop the ability to transfer results to BNFL staff during, or immediately after the survey work.

4.1 Summary file formation.

The first stage of data reduction is the formation of compressed summary files - each containing a series of single line entries for each spectral observation. These comprise the positions, altitudes and 6 integrated count rate estimates at preselected energy windows. Windows were chosen, as in previous SURRC surveys to estimate ¹³⁷Cs, ¹³⁴Cs, ⁴⁰K, ²¹⁴Bi, ²⁰⁸Tl and the total dose rate using an integrated window above 450 keV. Each line of survey data was initially assigned a single summary file. Formation of summary files, and tabular printout was conducted during the exercise in a manner which kept pace with the previous flight. Numerical assessments were therefore available on the day of flying.

4.2 Background Subtraction

The second stage of data analysis was to link the summary files forming the survey area together into area records of net count rate. Detector background count rates (recorded at high altitude or over clean water) were subtracted at this stage. A complete summary file describing the net data set is formed in the process, together with a header which records the background count rates used. This net file is also printable in tabular form, and is available for mapping or for subsequent calibration.

4.3 Spectral Stripping.

Spectral interferences occur with NaI spectroscopy due to the combined effects of unresolved full energy peak overlap (line interference) and scattering both in transport from source to detector and also within the detector. This leads to multiple contributions to net count rates within each integrated window, particularly when approaching background count rates. These are deconvoluted using a matrix stripping method which depends on values for the fractional interference from pure nuclide sources into each region of interest. A matrix of fractional interferences between each channel is assembled and inverted. Stripped counts for each channel are obtained by matrix multiplication of the inverse stripping matrix and a vector representing net count rates. Again a full file copy of the data set is produced in printable form, available for mapping or further analysis.

As with previous surveys the stripping matrix is estimated by laboratory measurements of pure nuclide

sources.

4.4 Altitude Correction and Calibration.

The final conversions to calibrated data combine altitude corrections with sensitivity estimates. Stripped data are first converted to standardised values at 100m altitude. The form of the altitude dependence is exponential integral, however a simple exponential approximation is adequate for survey heights over 30m above ground. Coefficients were determined in 1990 during the SURRC survey of Ayrshire ¹⁵. Calibration is achieved using a set of linear equations determined by comparison of ground based readings from known sites with aerial survey data. Again a fully printable file of calibrated values is automatically produced which can be used for mapping or other statistical evaluations.

4.5 Mapping

The fifth stage in map production is to read in the previously formed summary file, which may be raw, net, stripped or calibrated data, and to follow the sequence of operations detailed below. Since latitude and longitude are used to locate the observations these must be converted to a local mapping grid. Usually OS grid references are used, where available. The AERO program performs the conversions automatically when prompted with latitude and longitude of the grid origin and intersecting angle. Six figure OS coordinates are calculated by default. This produces an implicit set of x and y values for each observation. The spectral region for plotting must then be chosen from the regions of interest already defined. This becomes the associated z value for each location. Before mapping z values can be examined statistically (histograms, summary statistics) and assigned to up to 15 colour codes with linear or logarithmic coding. Once colour coded the raw map - comprising a series of coloured squares for each observation can be displayed immediately on any PC with EGA or VGA screen. Screen capture routines and hard copy can be used to produce working copies. These raw maps can thereafter be interpolated to form smooth contours using an algorithm which allows control of spatial resolution, range of search, and spatial weighting function for adjacent observations. This final step however is somewhat time consuming and might not be conducted during an emergency.

4.6 Quality Assurance

Attention is given to quality assurance at all stages of the work. The recording technique and data nomenclature are designed to make checks of spectrometer operation possible in flight, and to enable rapid checks on all data during reduction and analysis. The archive for each survey is fully retrievable, doubly backed up, and use has been made of ASCII text only files for all data storage to enable quality assurance checks to be made. The data reduction stages are all self recording, and the archive is so structured that primary data can be examined where any unusual features have been located. Finally the algorithms used have been tested with known data.

4.7 Status of the stripping and calibration constants

The values of stripping factors and calibration constants used in this work are shown in appendix A. These represent current SURRC working values at the time of the survey. Such values are under continual review, and may therefore be subject to future change. Their status is as follows.

The stripping factors are based on laboratory measurements of pure nuclides. Since it is not practicable to duplicate the full scale of field conditions, such values are necessarily approximations to optimal values. Work is in progress at SURRC to explore means of determining optimal stripping factors, by monte-carlo simulation of field geometries, by scaled experiments with absorbers, and finally by least squares analysis of residuals in stripped data from locations where individual nuclides are known to be absent. There is evidence that air path scattering leads to overstripping of ¹³⁷Cs and understripping of ¹³⁴Cs since the former is largely influenced by full energy peak interference (with 608 keV from 214-Bi) and the latter by scattering from all higher energy sources. The overall effect is to leave second order systematic errors in stripped count rates. This does not however produce systematic errors in calibrated data - since spectra from standard sites are also affected, but does mean that analytical precision cannot approach the limit of poisson statistics. It is

likely that stripping matrices will be modified once the work in progress is completed.

The calibration data themselves depend on comparison between ground sites where inventories have been estimated by gamma spectroscopy of collected cores with correlated aerial survey data. The values used here derive from an SURRC 1990 analysis of available data.

It is implicit in the calibration process that the vertical distribution of activity in the survey area is comparable with that from calibration sites. Equally it is vital that the spatial association, and spatial variability of deposition be considered when comparing aerial survey and ground measurements. This latter point cannot be overemphasised. The aerial survey readings are spatially smoothed over 10^4 - 10^5 m² whereas soil cores typically represent sampling areas of 10^{-2} m², or less. Where high levels of spatial variability, or small scale localised features, are encountered this can lead to confusion.

The original calibration performed 1988 used data obtained from 12 sites in SW Scotland selected from over 50 analysed to maximise Cs contrast. An extremely good correlation between aerial and ground based data was obtained. The resulting working calibration was concordant in West Cumbria (1988) with spatially matched results from 1400 soil samples collected by MAFF on a 200m cartesian grid, however the high degree of spatial variability exhibited by the latter, and the relatively small numbers of associated aerial survey observations limited more detailed conclusions. SURRC surveys in 1989 were calibrated by re-flying calibration sites and lines through West Cumbria using new detectors and projecting sensitivity estimates onto them, and collecting a limited number of extra cores from each survey to confirm traceability. Procedures for overlaying two or more aerial survey data sets and cross comparing their results were developed for this purpose.

Finally in 1990 a new set of local calibration sites was defined in Ayrshire with ground samples collected in a manner which attempts to overcome the problem of spatial matching. In this work each site has a pattern of 17 soil sampling locations laid out on three concentric arcs around a marked centre with an area density which approximates the field of view of a static aerial survey detector. Aerial survey readings are taken on these sites while hovering at various heights above the centre marker, thus providing better counting statistics than obtained during dynamic calibration measurements, and data to determine altitude corrections.

The unweighed mean of the 17 soil cores gives a better ground estimate of mean activity than single cores or other sampling configurations. These new sites produced a total of over 150 soil samples for high resolution gamma spectroscopy. A preliminary analysis of roughly half of these data together with old sites was used to determine 1990 working values which were used to calibrate these data. The working values are not significantly different from those used in earlier surveys - suggesting that sensitivity estimates may be approaching final values. For ¹³⁷Cs they are also within error of theoretical sensitivity estimates based on laboratory efficiency determination and geometrical integration of uniform activity distributions. Absolute uncertainties in resulting sensitivity estimates are believed to be better than +-20%.

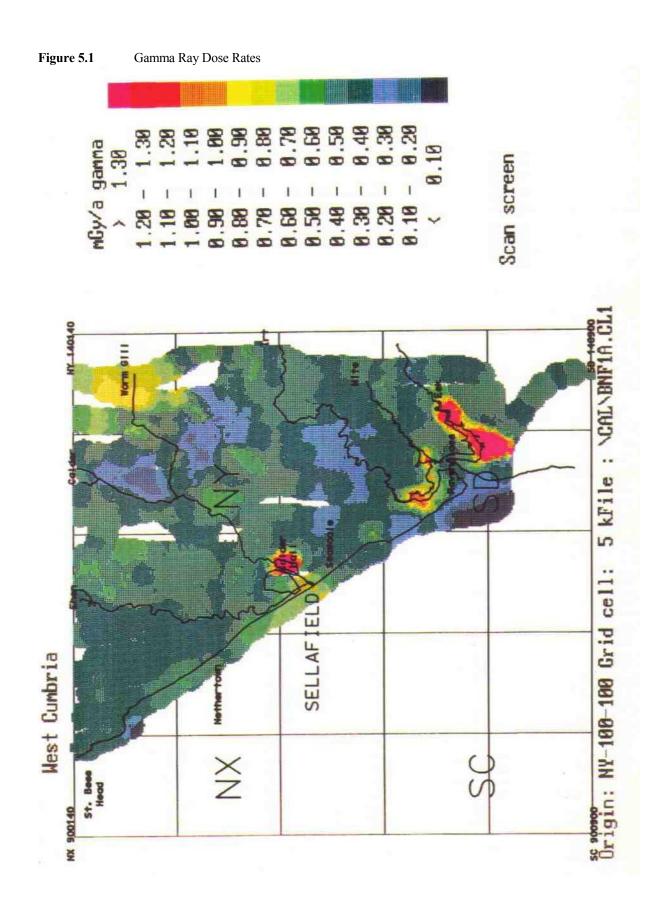
5. RESULTS

Archival copies of the September flight results have been kept both on computer and as tabular printouts for future reference. Colour maps of the nuclides quantified have also been produced and are presented below.

5.1 Preliminary Baseline

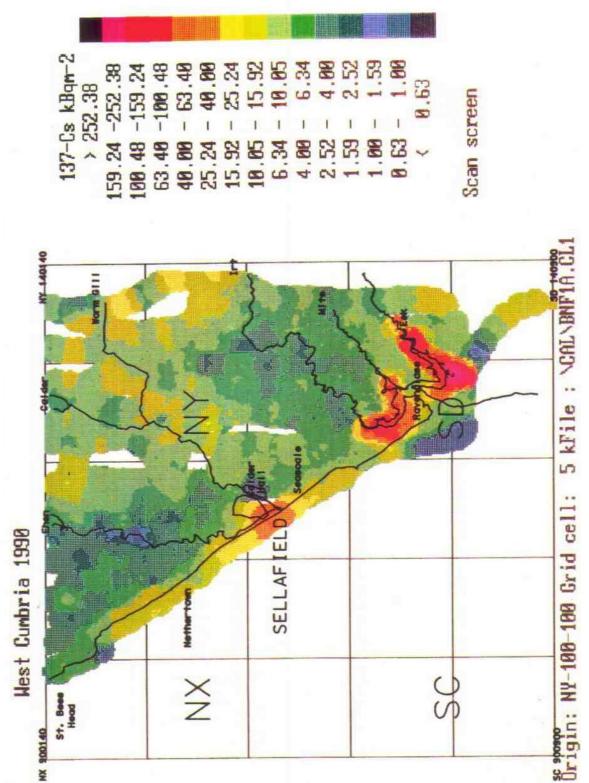
The preliminary baseline maps for Gamma dose rate, 137-Cs, 40-K, 214-Bi, 208 Tl and gamma dose rate are shown in figures 5.1 to 5.5. When interpreting these maps it is essential to consider the effects of spatial smoothing, especially if comparisons with ground based readings are contemplated. The overall gamma ray dose rate estimates show a pattern predominantly influenced by the natural sources of radioactivity, but with notable exceptions in the vicinity of Calder Hall, in the estuaries of the Esk, Mite and Irt, and to some extent along the beachline. Close to Calder Hall the signals are influenced by ¹⁶N activity in the Magnox station cooling circuit, and the emission of ⁴¹Ar, both of which produce local enhancements to radiation readings at aerial survey heights. Elsewhere the contribution of potassium and Th series activities seems to control total radiation estimates - although the other sources are also clearly contributing.

The ¹³⁷Cs map shows a number of interesting features. Areas in proximity to the marine discharges (beach, estuaries) show clear evidence of residual activity - which in the estuarine environment is the dominant dose contributor. The effects of spatial smoothing in the estuarine areas tend both to broaden and to lower peak activity estimates. A higher resolution aerial survey of these areas would be needed to map them with greater precision. To the NE of Sellafield there is also evidence of enhanced deposition of Cs, which may be in part associated with the long term integrated aerial discharges from the site. This features also merges with the upland areas which have received relatively high burdens of Chernobyl fallout. To the SE of Sellafield, and independently of the estuarine system, there is also a zone of enhanced terrestrial Cs. This coincides with the trajectory of the plume from the 1957 Windscale fire. These latter two terrestrial features represent modest activity levels in comparison to natural sources, but nonetheless testify to the sensitivity of the survey technique. Close to Calder Hall Cs estimates are artificially depressed due to the presence nuclides which have not been incorporated into the stripping model. Further work is needed to quantify Cs in the presence of Ar and N signals.

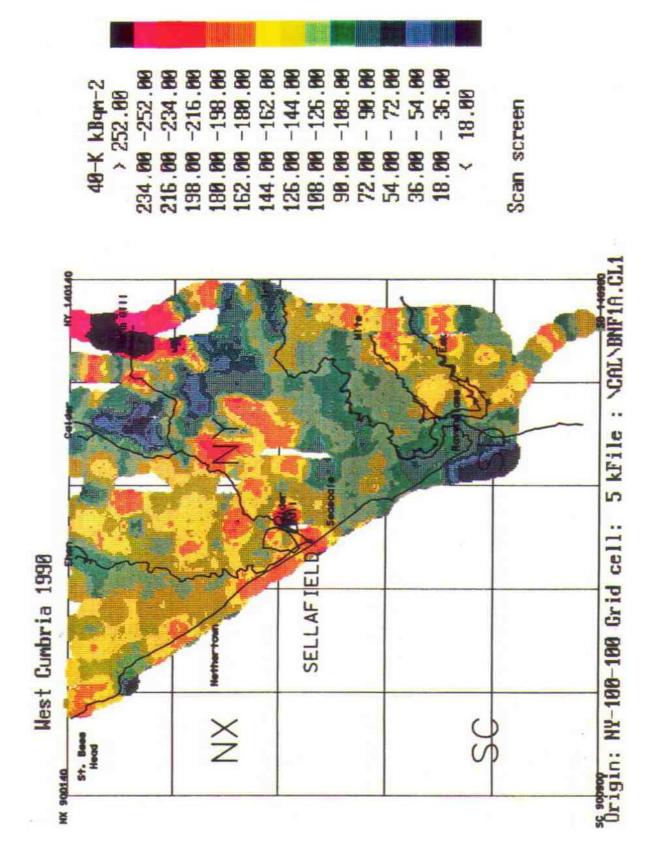




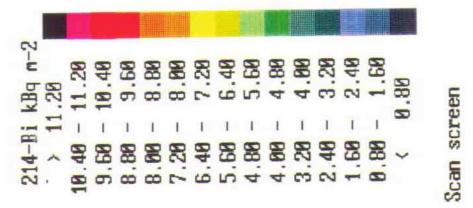
¹³⁷Cs

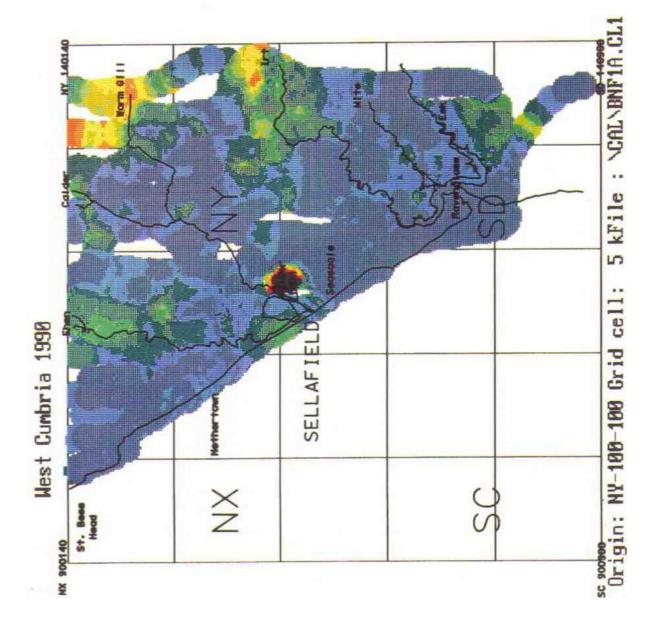






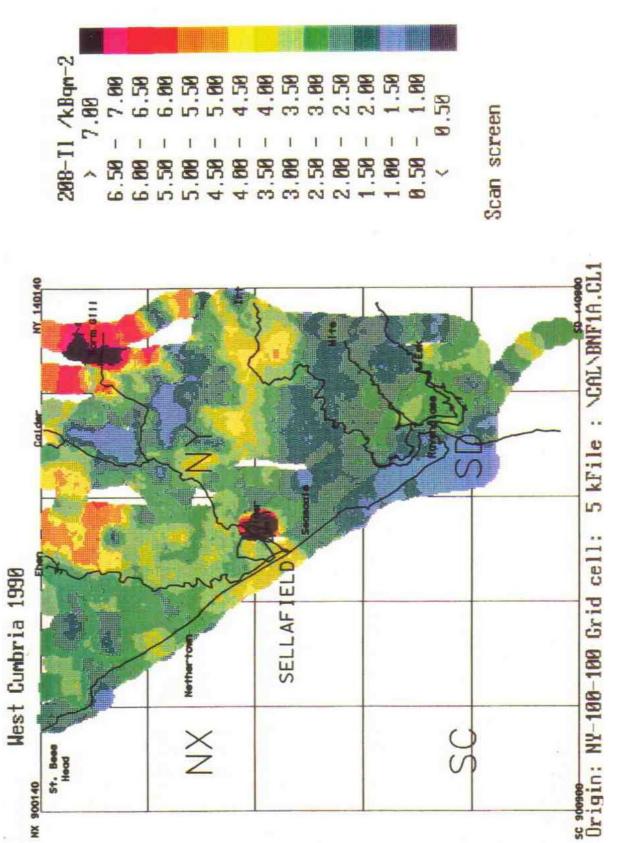
²¹⁴Bi







²⁰⁸Tl



18

The ⁴⁰K, ²¹⁴Bi, and ²⁰⁸Tl maps convey information mainly about the geological and geomorphological background to the area. All three maps show unresolved influence from the Calder Hall site - in the case of 40 K mainly due to line interference from 41 Ar, for 214 Bi and 208 Tl due to scattering from the high energy ¹⁶N lines. These apart the following underlying geological features are notable. In the top NE corner of the area near Worm Gill high levels of K, U (from 214-Bi) and Th (from 208-Tl) are associated with the margins of the Ennerdale granophyre, also believed to be responsible for the ²¹⁴Bi and K, Th feature further south in the upper Irt. This latter feature forms a ceiling to the Eskdale granite whose western margin is visible to the East of Ravenglass and across the upper reaches of the Mite and the Esk, especially in the enhanced K levels. Between the Ehen and Calder valleys in the north of the area the outline of the underlying Skiddaw Slates is well defined by Tl and K maps, but to a lesser extent by ²¹⁴Bi. To the east of this feature and to the West of the granophyre near Worm Gill is an area of low K,U, and Th which correlates spatially with the underlying Borrowdale volcanic series. The low potassium values in the upper reaches of the Ehen valley are possibly associated with underlying Carboniferous limestone. This is not however well matched in detail by the associated ²¹⁴Bi enhancement, suggesting the possibility of mobility of U series activity in this area, possibly due to radon migration from deeper layers. The eastern boundary of the Permo-Triassic rocks (St Bees sandstone) running down the coastal margins is not however evident in the radiometric data particularly in the lower Irt. Again there may be explanations relating to fluvial or fluvaeo-glacial sediment movements in this area. Further interpretative work of these data in conjunction with other environmental and geographical data would be of interest.

5.2 Emergency response grids

Data from the emergency response flights have been plotted individually, and stored archivally in computer readable form so that they can be retrieved for juxtaposition with any future surveys. Minor variations in the exact track occurred between the first and subsequent flights - as the pilot and navigator improved their recognition of the waypoints. This leads to minor differences in raw data which are reconciled when the result are compared with the baseline maps. It was also noted that the results in the estuaries and along the beachline were sensitive to the state of the tide for obvious reasons. It is important that these factors should be considered in any rapid assessment of data recovered in future flights.

6. CONCLUSION

The fieldwork has confirmed the overall viability of the emergency response concept, and the practicability of the planned flight paths. Providing that equipment and expertise are maintained in a state of preparedness it should be possible to furnish data describing changes to the 10, 5 and 2km boundaries of the site within a single day, and to consolidate this to form area maps shortly thereafter. Clearly such information would be of considerable value in an emergency.

7. REFERENCES

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APPENDIX A.

SUMMARY OF DETECTOR CALIBRATION : BNFL EXERCISE SEPT. 1990

1) Detector

8 l NaI detector - box of 2 10x10x40cm NaI crystals Resolution 8-9% at 662 keV DPS MkII power supply Locland Computer Recording with MCA27 software Radalt 10 mV/ft output

2) Windows

Window	Nuclide	Channels	Background (cps)
1	¹³⁷ Cs	95-130	22
2	¹³⁴ Cs	125-150	10.5
3	^{40}K	220-270	9.8
4	²¹⁴ Bi	270-318	4.8
5	²⁰⁸ T1	390-480	4.2
6	>450 keV	75-500	85

3) Stripping Factors

Wind	ow	1 2	3	4	5
1	1	0.0235	0	0	0
2	1.82	1	0.032	0	0
3	0.54	0.236	1	0.085	0
4	3.88	1.005	0.905	1	0.06
5	2.77	1.44	0.445	0.296	1

4) Calibration Constants a: exponential altitude coefficient b: slope of calibration line c: calibration intercept Window Nuclide а b с 1 ¹³⁷Cs 0.00962 0.396 -3.37 134 Cs 0.0075 2 0.261 0.05 ⁴⁰K 0.006 3 5.38 -9.6 ²¹⁴Bi 0.0066 4 1.212 -0.67 ²⁰⁸T1 0.004

0.490 -0.2

>450 keV 0.0062 0.0014 0.0

5) Mapping Coordinates

Latitude and Longitude of Grid Origins (NY 000 000)

54.40°N, 3.53°W Grid Angle 1°

5

6

Plotting Origin NY -100,-100

APPENDIX B. DATA FROM EMERGENCY GRID SURVEYS

Summary file ERA01.SM1 Count Rate /cps Ch1 (137-Cs):570-768 keV Ch2 (134-Cs):708-861 keV Ch3 (40-K):1317-1623 keV Ch4 (214-Bi):1623-1908 keV Ch5 (208-Tl):2337-2883 keV Ch6 (Total):450-3000 keV

Filename Start Alt/m Position Ch.1 Ch.2 Ch.3 Ch.4 Ch.5 Ch.6

ERA01001 09:30:10 110.9 54' 30.4 3' 37.7 104 40 43.7 9 8.10 351
ERA01001 09:30:22 78.68 54' 30 3' 37.3 120 47.6 46.6 10.3 8.60 398
ERA01002 09:30:38 73.73 54' 29.7 3'36.82 118 46 51.5 12.3 11 403
ERA01002 09:30:54 100.9 54' 29.5 3'36.28 108 39.2 43.9 8.8 10.5 364
ERA01003 09:31:10 93.04 54'29.25 3'35.88 105 35.5 40.4 9.39 8.3 343
ERA01003 09:31:26 93.28 54'28.95 3'35.63 120 38.1 37.2 10.1 11.3 374
ERA01004 09:31:42 90.65 54'28.68 3' 35.3 140 48.3 46 9.3 9.89 444
ERA01004 09:31:55 90.56 54'28.43 3' 34.9 136 47.3 46.9 12.1 10.4 438
ERA01005 09:32:12 89.29 54'28.15 3'34.58 161 50.2 56.1 12.7 13.3 510
ERA01005 09:32:26 89.49 54'27.85 3'34.33 167 51.4 53.7 10.7 14.2 527
ERA01006 09:32:42 91.60 54'27.58 3'34.05 132 45.9 49.4 12.5 12.2 445
ERA01006 09:32:55 93.30 54'27.33 3'33.75 145 45 48.2 12.4 11.3 447
ERA01007 09:33:11 81.35 54'27.28 3'33.47 131 43.1 43.3 11.5 10.4 429
ERA01007 09:33:26 93.75 54'27.43 3'33.22 105 42.1 45 11.1 10.4 362 ERA01008 09:33:42 90.87 54'27.65 3'33.02 103 40.6 41.5 9.39 9.2 350
ERA01008 09:33:59 82.66 54'27.95 3'32.88 104 39.7 42.1 11 10.4 352
ERA01009 09:34:15 71.62 54' 28.3 3'32.72 108 44.1 50.9 11.9 13.4 395
ERA01009 09:34:32 77.65 54' 28.7 3'32.58 127 48 47 12.4 11.5 419
ERA01010 09:34:49 87.63 54'29.05 3'32.38 124 46.6 49.9 12.9 13.9 417
ERA01010 09:35:16 97.32 54'29.35 3'32.13 103 37.4 39.3 10.6 9.60 340
ERA01011 09:35:32 97.92 54'29.65 3' 31.9 105 40.6 39.6 13.1 9.10 362
ERA01011 09:35:45 86.45 54'29.95 3' 31.7 114 43.6 37.7 14.6 10.5 377
ERA01012 09:36:02 84.39 54' 30.2 3'31.48 112 40 39.4 15.7 11.6 380
ERA01012 09:36:15 85.22 54' 30.4 3'31.23 113 43.1 43.1 11.5 10.8 376
ERA01013 09:36:31 74.38 54' 30.5 3'30.88 117 43.6 41.2 11.7 13.2 385
ERA01013 09:36:46 87.29 54' 30.5 3'30.43 119 42.1 41.4 14.3 12 398
ERA01014 09:37:02 69.55 54'30.45 3'29.95 146 55.6 57.6 16.7 15.3 504
ERA01014 09:37:24 58.83 54'30.35 3'29.45 178 59.7 58.8 14.9 16.2 549
ERA01015 09:37:40 63.97 54'30.28 3'28.93 188 56.8 52.7 12.3 13.5 534
ERA01015 09:37:57 68.38 54'30.23 3'28.38 126 35.3 27.3 8.3 11 347
ERA01016 09:38:13 99.32 54'30.18 3' 27.8 135 42.9 42.8 13.7 14.1 421
ERA01016 09:38:31 91.29 54'30.13 3' 27.2 120 46.8 47.2 16.4 13.9 414 ERA01017 09:38:47 56.28 54'30.08 3'26.68 142 49.8 51.2 14.3 13.5 455
ERA01017 09:38:47 50:28 54 50:08 520:08 142 49:8 51:2 14:5 15:5 455 ERA01017 09:39:03 56:63 54'30:03 3'26:23 124 41 38:8 12:2 11:8 388
ERA01017 09:39:00 50:00 54 50:00 5 20:20 124 41 50:8 12:2 11:8 588 ERA01018 09:39:20 123.1 54'29.98 3' 25.7 81.8 29 27.9 7.7 9.10 271
ERA01018 09:39:32 87.14 54'29:93 3' 25.1 84.8 26.5 27.6 9.8 6.8 264
ERA01019 09:39:49 67.56 54'29.85 3' 24.6 97.6 29.2 30.7 8.7 8.8 307
ERA01019 09:40:12 64.16 54'29.75 3' 24.2 145 47.4 42 13 12.2 433
ERA01020 09:40:28 79.90 54' 29.5 3' 23.9 128 47.3 40.8 13.9 11.3 398
ERA01020 09:40:42 121.4 54' 29.1 3' 23.7 118 35.2 37.2 10.2 8.89 354
ERA01021 09:40:58 120.9 54'28.73 3'23.43 104 37.9 36.1 10.8 9.3 339
ERA01021 09:41:13 121.7 54'28.38 3'23.08 110 43.9 43.5 12.1 11.4 387
ERA01022 09:41:29 103.0 54'28.05 3'22.63 80.1 23.3 23.2 8.2 6.5 241
ERA01022 09:41:43 87.45 54'27.75 3'22.08 163 62.6 62.6 15.2 15.2 549
ERA01023 09:41:59 96.39 54'27.45 3'21.72 66.6 21.2 18.6 7.6 6.5 213
ERA01023 09:42:18 78.00 54'27.15 3'21.58 119 36.2 31.9 9.60 8.10 348

ERA01024 09:42:34 71.23 54'26.95 3'21.15 172 55.3 49.7 13.7 14.3 504 ERA01024 09:42:48 68.24 54'26.85 3'20.45 151 42.8 37.1 12.4 11.1 432 ERA01025 09:43:04 96.96 54'26.68 3'19.83 125 38.3 33.1 13.2 10.5 381 ERA01025 09:43:18 146.2 54'26.43 3'19.28 125 40.8 38.5 12.8 11.5 374 ERA01026 09:43:34 216.5 54'26.15 3'19.13 60.6 20.8 21.6 9.10 6.1 215 ERA01026 09:43:57 152.4 54'25.85 3'19.38 75.7 25.2 21.6 8.7 9.60 247 ERA01027 09:44:13 94.83 54'25.58 3' 19.7 119 45.7 37.8 15 13.7 395 ERA01027 09:44:29 90.70 54'25.33 3' 20.1 133 46.6 48 12.3 11.7 428 ERA01028 09:44:45 72.27 54'25.08 3'20.45 147 51.4 50.6 14.3 13.8 465 ERA01028 09:44:58 84.25 54'24.83 3'20.75 126 42.8 46.8 13.6 14.4 407 ERA01029 09:45:15 84.18 54'24.53 3'21.05 108 44.1 42 11.9 10.2 370 ERA01029 09:45:31 72.58 54'24.18 3'21.35 111 40.5 40.1 11.8 11 359 ERA01030 09:45:47 138.2 54'23.85 3'21.58 83.2 28.5 30.1 8.8 7.8 275 ERA01030 09:46:04 80.42 54'23.55 3'21.72 95.7 36.8 38.2 11.3 9.3 326 ERA01031 09:46:20 76.78 54'23.23 3'21.85 125 47.6 51.9 11.3 10 417 ERA01031 09:46:34 79.64 54'22.88 3'21.95 116 44.9 41.6 13.2 9 380 ERA01032 09:46:51 126.9 54'22.63 3' 22 106 45.8 54.2 10.7 9.5 391 ERA01032 09:47:06 93.09 54'22.48 3' 22 97.3 37.1 35.5 8.10 7.4 308 ERA01033 09:47:22 65.44 54'22.28 3'22.18 143 47.2 48.8 9.60 8.5 427 ERA01033 09:47:37 58.62 54'22.03 3'22.53 147 51.9 55.2 12.7 11.3 471 ERA01034 09:47:53 71.92 54' 21.8 3'22.98 158 54.4 52 12.7 10.5 491 ERA01034 09:48:06 96.74 54' 21.6 3'23.53 122 45.9 49.2 12.4 13.2 413 ERA01035 09:48:22 96.99 54' 21.4 3'24.03 100 42.5 38.6 10.1 10.4 340 ERA01035 09:48:35 112.8 54' 21.2 3'24.48 93.8 35.5 29.8 8.8 10.9 301 ERA01036 09:48:52 116.0 54'21.18 3' 24.9 101 31.1 28.4 9.39 9.2 314 ERA01036 09:49:05 96.45 54'21.33 3' 25.3 141 32.2 33.9 10.9 7.4 383 ERA01037 09:49:22 85.91 54' 21.5 3'25.68 385 51.2 37.9 10.3 11.2 840 ERA01037 09:49:34 79.20 54' 21.7 3'26.03 282 39.9 34.5 10.8 7.7 646 ERA01038 09:49:51 78.58 54'21.88 3' 26.4 641 68.1 38 8.5 6.1 1282 ERA01038 09:50:04 70.56 54'22.03 3' 26.8 93.7 25.8 24.5 6.4 7.1 270 ERA01039 09:50:20 67.42 54'22.23 3'27.13 98.4 27.4 30 7.9 5.4 284 ERA01039 09:50:32 71.41 54'22.48 3'27.38 99.6 26.5 32.4 7.9 8 294 ERA01040 09:50:49 79.90 54' 22.7 3'27.68 91.6 32.1 34.1 9.3 7.4 297 ERA01040 09:51:02 74.98 54' 22.9 3'28.03 113 31.8 31.6 8.7 5.9 320 ERA01041 09:51:19 93.20 54' 23.1 3' 28 213 99.9 60.1 11.8 9 737 ERA01041 09:51:32 90.82 54' 23.3 3' 27.6 106 41.5 35.1 11.7 8.8 353 ERA01042 09:51:48 74.41 54'23.48 3' 27.2 112 35.3 39.6 8.7 10.3 354 ERA01042 09:52:02 74.33 54'23.63 3' 26.8 113 40.9 43 11.4 9.60 368 ERA01043 09:52:18 83.96 54'23.78 3'26.38 90.4 29.1 35.4 9.7 7.7 297 ERA01043 09:52:33 81.80 54'23.93 3'25.93 107 37.3 42 10.4 10.5 355 ERA01044 09:52:49 77.43 54'24.08 3'25.53 105 36.5 39.3 12.8 9.10 341 ERA01044 09:53:02 76.28 54'24.22 3'25.18 96.7 32.3 40.8 10.8 7.3 326 ERA01045 09:53:18 64.22 54' 24.4 3' 24.8 99.9 36.9 39 11 10.1 338 ERA01045 09:53:32 74.03 54' 24.6 3' 24.4 104 37.2 39.1 9.7 9.89 339 ERA01046 09:53:48 94.24 54'24.85 3' 24.2 86.8 30.6 36.3 10 8.5 296 ERA01046 09:54:02 94.66 54'25.15 3' 24.2 101 40.8 41.6 11.4 9.8 351 ERA01047 09:54:18 71.16 54'25.43 3'24.33 141 51.3 51.3 14.2 12.7 458 ERA01047 09:54:31 68.94 54'25.68 3'24.58 127 43.8 41.7 13.4 11.8 403 ERA01048 09:54:47 96.71 54'25.97 3' 24.7 139 53.5 54.7 14.3 12.2 472 ERA01048 09:55:05 104.0 54'26.33 3' 24.7 121 48.3 51.3 13.4 12.2 427 ERA01049 09:55:21 83.88 54' 26.6 3'24.78 137 51.2 50.5 14.3 14.2 460 ERA01049 09:55:39 53.81 54' 26.8 3'24.93 172 56.6 55.7 13.7 11.9 502 ERA01050 09:55:56 81.56 54' 27 3'25.25 110 37.5 34.1 8.2 8.3 333 ERA01050 09:56:10 83.20 54' 27.2 3'25.75 148 53.7 56.9 12.5 11.3 479 ERA01051 09:56:26 90.78 54'27.33 3'26.33 161 59 61.8 14 14.7 528 ERA01051 09:56:41 134.0 54'27.38 3'26.97 116 49.2 46.8 10 10.5 407

ERA01052 09:56:58 80.91 54'27.45 3'27.55 122 43.5 42.4 12 9.3 384 ERA01052 09:57:13 95.17 54'27.55 3'28.05 109 40.6 39.9 12.1 10.7 373 ERA01053 09:57:30 68.27 54'27.65 3'28.55 129 46.4 49.2 12 12.5 426 ERA01053 09:57:42 78.65 54'27.75 3'29.05 134 44.6 50.4 11.4 11.6 426 ERA01054 09:57:58 110.3 54' 27.8 3'29.55 111 45 41.4 13.1 10.1 377 ERA01054 09:58:13 94.52 54' 27.8 3'30.05 110 41.6 39.2 13.2 11.4 366 ERA01055 09:58:29 58.80 54'27.72 3'30.63 132 51 59.8 13 13.7 465 ERA01055 09:58:41 78.84 54'27.58 3'31.28 127 48.9 50.8 14.5 14.6 440 ERA01056 09:58:58 92.14 54'27.48 3'31.85 115 43 42.9 13.2 12.3 380 ERA01056 09:59:17 81.14 54'27.43 3'32.35 102 41 47.5 12 10.9 371 ERA01057 09:59:33 88.20 54'27.28 3'32.82 103 39.8 42 9.5 10.7 353 ERA01057 09:59:46 91.19 54'27.03 3'33.28 104 38.7 43.4 13.3 10.3 366 ERA01058 10:00:03 89.12 54' 26.8 3'33.25 116 36.1 35 9.60 8.8 356 ERA01058 10:00:20 74.04 54' 26.6 3'32.75 148 49.4 48.7 11.7 11.6 473 ERA01059 10:00:36 75.48 54'26.38 3'32.35 174 54.5 58.4 14.4 15.1 541 ERA01059 10:00:49 79.11 54'26.13 3'32.05 170 48.2 54.7 14.6 11.3 514 ERA01060 10:01:05 88.96 54' 26 3'31.73 171 53 51.5 14.7 13.5 509 ERA01060 10:01:18 88.30 54' 26 3'31.38 115 40.2 37.3 12 9.3 370 ERA01061 10:01:34 90.48 54'26.13 3'31.05 113 43.2 40.1 15 12.7 382 ERA01061 10:01:46 81.88 54'26.38 3'30.75 110 41.1 43.7 10.3 10.9 367 ERA01062 10:02:03 72.00 54'26.53 3'30.38 134 50 49.2 16.4 13.4 441 ERA01062 10:02:16 64.90 54'26.58 3'29.93 129 48.6 49.7 13.4 12.5 427 ERA01063 10:02:32 81.82 54' 26.5 3'29.45 102 40 39.4 11.2 10.7 347 ERA01063 10:02:49 66.35 54' 26.3 3'28.95 140 48.6 56.2 11.7 13.9 454 ERA01064 10:03:05 74.06 54' 26.1 3' 28.5 131 46.6 46.1 12.6 12.3 433 ERA01064 10:03:21 70.84 54' 25.9 3' 28.1 139 48.5 49.6 13.5 11.1 446 ERA01065 10:03:37 76.24 54'25.65 3'27.98 116 44.8 43.9 12.5 10.1 382 ERA01065 10:03:52 59.86 54'25.35 3'28.13 123 39.3 42.4 9.3 10.4 385 ERA01066 10:04:08 79.28 54'25.05 3'28.33 128 42.8 46.7 12.6 10.8 404 ERA01066 10:04:26 78.02 54'24.75 3'28.58 112 41.5 40.7 10.3 11.1 364 ERA01067 10:04:42 65.49 54'24.43 3'28.78 121 45.7 49 11.9 11.6 405 ERA01067 10:04:55 63.79 54'24.08 3'28.93 112 38.4 41.3 12.1 11.1 368 ERA01068 10:05:11 70.26 54' 23.8 3'28.88 119 42.8 49.1 11.5 9.2 401 ERA01068 10:05:29 65.66 54' 23.6 3'28.63 123 44.2 47.8 13.1 10.7 406 ERA01069 10:05:45 73.47 54'23.35 3' 28.4 104 35.3 39.2 10.1 9.2 328 ERA01069 10:05:57 76.36 54'23.05 3' 28.2 126 42.6 40.7 9 10.2 389 ERA01070 10:06:14 53.80 54' 23 3'28.25 206 74.3 50.1 9.7 8.60 621 ERA01070 10:06:28 64.14 54' 23.2 3'28.55 168 47.7 49.8 10.5 12.7 493 ERA01071 10:06:44 66.09 54'23.43 3'28.85 139 48.2 48.7 9.89 8.89 446 ERA01071 10:06:57 65.27 54'23.68 3'29.15 166 51.4 51.6 12.6 12.9 498 ERA01072 10:07:14 70.36 54'23.93 3'29.47 127 34.9 38.6 8.8 9.7 379 ERA01072 10:07:29 71.67 54'24.18 3'29.83 152 53.1 48 9 8.10 497 ERA01073 10:07:45 78.82 54'24.43 3'30.15 207 74.8 66 11.3 11.1 676 ERA01073 10:08:00 76.44 54'24.68 3'30.45 261 65 73.2 16.6 13 764 ERA01074 10:08:17 71.91 54'24.93 3'30.75 237 58.9 62.9 15.2 13.2 669 ERA01074 10:08:33 70.83 54'25.18 3'31.05 179 49.5 48.8 11.1 11.2 520 ERA01075 10:08:49 73.14 54'25.43 3'31.33 187 55.4 57 14 14.5 562 ERA01075 10:09:04 73.07 54'25.68 3'31.58 188 56.2 53 12.9 12.8 567

Summary file ERA02.SM1 Count Rate /cps Ch1 (137-Cs):570-768 keV Ch2 (134-Cs):708-861 keV Ch3 (40-K):1317-1623 keV Ch4 (214-Bi):1623-1908 keV Ch5 (208-Tl):2337-2883 keV Ch6 (Total):450-3000 keV

Filename Start	Alt/m	Position	Ch.1	Ch.2	Ch.3	Ch.4	Ch.5 Ch.6
ERA02001 14:54	·40 116	9 54'30 33	3'37 58	88 5	31.6	36	8379297
ERA02001 14:54							14.2 12.7 472
ERA02002 14:55					49.6		13.1 11.3 414
ERA02002 14:55							9.5 7.3 275
ERA02003 14:55							8.60 9.39 280
ERA02003 14:55							
ERA02004 14:56							9.2 10.2 348
ERA02004 14:56							9.10 9.89 399
ERA02005 14:56	5:41 76.4	3 54'27.98	3'34.43	143	42.6	45.9	13.6 11.9 451
ERA02005 14:56	5:55 82.8	0 54'27.73	3'34.08	103	34.3	35.2	9.7 11 336
ERA02006 14:57	:11 88.8	8 54'27.48	3'33.78	71.2	29.7	30.8	7.9 7.4 256
ERA02006 14:57	:25 102	9 54'27.23	3'33.53	63.8	22.5	22.4	7.5 7.4 216
ERA02007 14:57	:41 96.0	1 54'27.23	3'33.28	98.9	35.6	37	11.3 8.7 330
ERA02007 14:57	:55 88.9	2 54'27.48	3'33.03	102	37.6	44.6	9.60 9.2 345
ERA02008 14:58	8:11 71.8	1 54'27.73	3'32.85	109	42.7	43.1	9.10 10.5 374
ERA02008 14:58	8:25 68.5	1 54'27.98	3'32.75	118	47.2	46.3	10.7 11.2 385
ERA02009 14:58	3:41 64.3	0 54'28.23	3'32.63	124	50.1	52.4	14 9.60 422
ERA02009 14:58	8:55 61.9	4 54'28.48	3'32.48	127	49	46.4	12.1 12.9 422
ERA02010 14:59):11 75.6	2 54'28.75	3'32.33	118	45.4	44.9	12.8 11.6 401
ERA02010 14:59	24 82.3	1 54'29.05	3'32.18	101	43.8	40.6	13.3 10.4 361
ERA02011 14:59	2:41 96.7	5 54'29.35	3' 32	105 4	1.2	38 11	.8 9.10 354
ERA02011 14:59	2:54 106	.8 54'29.65	3' 31.8	101	42.6	36.5	12.4 10.9 348
ERA02012 15:00							
ERA02012 15:00							
ERA02013 15:00							
ERA02013 15:00							
ERA02014 15:01							
ERA02014 15:01							15.4 19.6 583
ERA02015 15:01							14.3 17.1 553
ERA02015 15:02							13.8 16.3 536
ERA02016 15:02							9.5 10.3 379
ERA02016 15:02					-	41	
ERA02017 15:02							15 13.4 555
ERA02017 15:03							15.6 15.9 512
ERA02018 15:03							3.3 14.3 479
ERA02018 15:03							
ERA02019 15:03							
ERA02019 15:03							
ERA02020 15:04							
ERA02020 15:04							12.6 12.5 456
ERA02021 15:04							11.2 9.5 336
ERA02021 15:04							8.39 10.2 319
ERA02022 15:05 ERA02022 15:05							16.1 11.3 484 14 13.2 468
ERA02022 15:05 ERA02023 15:05							
ERA02023 15:05 ERA02023 15:05							11.6 9.10 333 13.7 13 551
ERA02023 15:05 ERA02024 15:06							13.7 13 551 8.89 8.8 296
ERA02024 15:06							8.89 8.8 296 11.4 10.8 413
LINAU2024 13:00	0.20 34.1	+ 3421.28	5 21.9	141	43.3	30	11.4 10.8 413

ERA02025 15:06:44 74.85 54'26.98 3'21.63 98.8 31.5 24.8 9.60 7.3 298 ERA02025 15:06:57 73.30 54'26.73 3'21.28 94.2 29.5 24.7 10 6.7 286 ERA02026 15:07:13 88.29 54'26.38 3' 21.1 158 50.9 46.9 15.3 12.8 475 ERA02026 15:07:26 75.14 54'25.93 3' 21.1 129 47.3 38.1 11.3 11.6 404 ERA02027 15:07:43 81.00 54'25.58 3'21.08 138 45.1 38.7 14.6 13.5 413 ERA02027 15:07:56 95.27 54'25.33 3'21.03 117 49.4 45.9 12.2 13.1 411 ERA02028 15:08:12 77.44 54'25.03 3'21.05 145 55.5 57.2 15.4 15.5 491 ERA02028 15:08:24 68.24 54'24.68 3'21.15 137 47.9 48.4 14.8 16.4 460 ERA02029 15:08:41 75.70 54'24.33 3'21.28 113 38.6 39.8 9.39 11.3 356 ERA02029 15:08:53 104.0 54'23.97 3'21.43 96.8 33.3 34.5 10.1 8.39 308 ERA02030 15:09:09 74.87 54'23.63 3'21.58 98.9 37.3 38.5 8.60 7.1 333 ERA02030 15:09:22 94.17 54'23.28 3'21.72 136 50 56.6 11.1 10 432 ERA02031 15:09:39 74.00 54'22.98 3'21.85 108 41.2 41.9 11.1 8.8 365 ERA02031 15:09:52 85.74 54'22.73 3'21.95 141 57.4 64.3 11 6.8 478 ERA02032 15:10:08 58.69 54'22.48 3' 22.1 115 36.1 34.3 6.5 7.6 341 ERA02032 15:10:21 66.42 54'22.23 3' 22.3 134 44.7 47 9.60 8.2 414 ERA02033 15:10:37 59.32 54' 22 3'22.65 107 41.1 37 8.60 8.3 337 ERA02033 15:10:50 67.19 54' 21.8 3'23.15 155 52.3 53.4 9.39 9.89 475 ERA02034 15:11:06 63.61 54' 21.6 3'23.58 151 57.1 55.6 13.6 11.7 490 ERA02034 15:11:19 70.88 54' 21.4 3'23.93 141 52.8 47.9 12.5 11.2 452 ERA02035 15:11:35 86.21 54'21.25 3'24.28 101 37.2 38.2 11.5 10.5 346 ERA02035 15:11:47 88.29 54'21.15 3'24.63 85.3 29.2 25.7 8.2 7.9 282 ERA02036 15:12:03 87.47 54'21.18 3'24.95 56.9 18.6 14.6 5.5 4.7 175 ERA02036 15:12:16 87.92 54'21.33 3'25.25 94 26 21.4 6.7 4.6 270 ERA02037 15:12:32 74.03 54' 21.5 3'25.58 237 35.5 28.1 6.5 6.7 550 ERA02037 15:12:46 63.70 54' 21.7 3'25.93 134 40.9 38.5 10.7 9.2 408 ERA02038 15:13:02 67.88 54'21.88 3' 26.3 642 64.4 36.3 8.5 7.6 1276 ERA02038 15:13:16 68.66 54'22.03 3' 26.7 252 37.6 29.7 7.1 6 549 ERA02039 15:13:33 70.48 54' 22.2 3'27.05 108 32.8 29.8 8.5 5.9 322 ERA02039 15:13:45 68.82 54' 22.4 3'27.35 112 36.3 33.5 6.2 7.9 326 ERA02040 15:14:02 75.88 54' 22.6 3'27.68 106 34.7 40.6 7.8 8.3 335 ERA02040 15:14:15 73.71 54' 22.8 3'28.03 107 31.7 33.2 7.4 6.7 313 ERA02041 15:14:31 88.53 54' 23 3'28.13 127 34.5 29 7.2 7.5 352 ERA02041 15:14:46 82.00 54' 23.2 3'27.98 103 35 32.7 8.39 7.7 325 ERA02042 15:15:03 77.97 54' 23.4 3'27.65 115 41.5 43.1 10 10 381 ERA02042 15:15:15 75.35 54' 23.6 3'27.15 122 44.9 47.4 9 8 423 ERA02043 15:15:32 77.21 54'23.78 3' 26.7 105 35.1 41.2 10.2 7.7 337 ERA02043 15:15:44 68.77 54'23.93 3' 26.3 115 39.7 42.6 12.2 10.2 367 ERA02044 15:16:01 64.10 54'24.08 3'25.88 117 43.4 36.8 10.6 9.8 371 ERA02044 15:16:13 72.61 54'24.22 3'25.43 108 39 37.8 10 6.9 353 ERA02045 15:16:29 65.76 54'24.35 3'25.08 107 39.2 40.7 9.7 8.7 354 ERA02045 15:16:44 67.72 54'24.45 3'24.83 105 38.9 42.6 11.8 9.3 354 ERA02046 15:17:00 74.53 54' 24.6 3'24.58 99.6 33.4 38.8 9.3 7.7 321 ERA02046 15:17:14 79.32 54' 24.8 3'24.33 98.1 34 39.9 8.3 9.7 320 ERA02047 15:17:30 83.86 54' 25 3' 24.2 106 43.5 43.8 11.5 10.6 367 ERA02047 15:17:43 63.84 54' 25.2 3' 24.2 128 47 55.6 12.6 11 427 ERA02048 15:17:59 68.90 54'25.38 3' 24.3 129 46.9 49.1 13.9 10.6 429 ERA02048 15:18:13 54.01 54'25.53 3' 24.5 133 46.2 45.1 11.8 10.8 426 ERA02049 15:18:30 35.77 54'25.73 3'24.63 176 67.6 72.7 16 14.3 584 ERA02049 15:18:42 53.34 54'25.98 3'24.68 182 70.1 68.3 14.5 17.8 590 ERA02050 15:18:59 78.87 54'26.23 3' 24.7 151 62.2 62.7 13.7 15.1 533 ERA02050 15:19:11 97.85 54'26.48 3' 24.7 139 54.1 54.5 13.2 13.5 475 ERA02051 15:19:27 79.36 54' 26.7 3' 24.8 142 51.4 46.1 12.6 9.60 434 ERA02051 15:19:40 63.69 54' 26.9 3' 25 148 46.6 41.1 12.9 9.89 432 ERA02052 15:19:57 69.35 54'27.05 3'25.33 124 40.5 34.6 9.39 8.3 362 ERA02052 15:20:10 56.11 54'27.15 3'25.78 169 65.7 60.7 14.2 13.3 545

ERA02053 15:20:26 75.69 54'27.25 3'26.2	28 178 72.3 73.6 16.6 14 615
ERA02053 15:20:39 119.9 54'27.35 3'26.8	83 122 47.2 44.5 10.3 11.2 398
ERA02054 15:20:55 68.02 54'27.43 3'27.1	38 128 43.3 48 11.3 10.7 410
ERA02054 15:21:08 78.33 54'27.48 3'27.9	93 128 48.3 48.1 12.4 8.39 417
ERA02055 15:21:25 74.60 54'27.55 3'28.4	45 121 44.8 47.1 8.5 10.5 390
ERA02055 15:21:37 79.49 54'27.65 3'28.9	95 134 50.7 49.8 11 9.8 428
ERA02056 15:21:54 102.9 54'27.75 3'29.4	48 102 41.6 42.2 10.5 11.7 364
ERA02056 15:22:08 108.1 54'27.85 3'30.0	03 112 40.5 42.2 12.1 11.9 375
ERA02057 15:22:24 69.14 54'27.83 3'30.5	58 114 49.8 55.9 11.4 11.2 419
ERA02057 15:22:38 74.51 54'27.68 3'31.	13 125 49.5 52.7 14.7 12 441
ERA02058 15:22:54 77.79 54'27.55 3'31.0	
ERA02058 15:23:07 80.86 54'27.45 3'32.0	
ERA02059 15:23:23 81.41 54'27.35 3'32.5	
ERA02059 15:23:36 81.00 54'27.25 3'33.0	
ERA02060 15:23:52 90.84 54'27.08 3'33.	18 112 43 42 12 10.5 362
ERA02060 15:24:05 69.90 54'26.83 3'32.9	93 118 45.8 45.5 10.8 10.7 393
ERA02061 15:24:22 82.30 54'26.55 3'32.5	58 118 42 43.7 9.2 9.10 385
ERA02061 15:24:35 82.96 54'26.25 3'32.	13 115 39.6 36.7 11.2 9.2 366
ERA02062 15:24:51 91.63 54'26.08 3'31.7	
ERA02062 15:25:05 85.88 54'26.03 3'31	
ERA02063 15:25:21 81.86 54'26.08 3'31.0	
ERA02063 15:25:34 65.55 54'26.22 3'30.0	
ERA02064 15:25:50 62.50 54'26.38 3'30	
ERA02064 15:26:02 61.11 54'26.53 3'30.0	
ERA02065 15:26:19 75.32 54'26.55 3'29.0	
ERA02065 15:26:31 69.67 54'26.45 3'29.2	
ERA02066 15:26:48 74.03 54'26.33 3'28.8	
ERA02066 15:27:00 76.72 54'26.18 3'28.4	
ERA02067 15:27:16 78.95 54' 26 3'28.13	
ERA02067 15:27:29 82.92 54' 25.8 3'27.7	78 118 43.6 48.5 12.5 9.7 395
ERA02068 15:27:45 71.61 54'25.45 3'27.8	83 109 39.2 38.6 9.8 9.10 357
ERA02068 15:27:58 75.55 54'24.95 3'28.2	
ERA02069 15:28:14 58.80 54'24.58 3' 28.	.6 132 47.5 53.9 12.1 12.9 431
ERA02069 15:28:47 69.43 54'24.33 3' 28.	.8 120 39.7 52.2 12.2 9.60 403
ERA02070 15:29:04 83.12 54'24.08 3'28.8	88 103 34.9 34.3 7.9 9.60 332
ERA02070 15:29:16 106.1 54'23.83 3'28.8	83 103 38.9 34.5 8.89 8.2 333
ERA02071 15:29:32 84.53 54'23.55 3'28.0	68 102 36.3 40.7 10.5 9.60 339
ERA02071 15:29:46 86.18 54'23.25 3'28.4	
ERA02072 15:30:02 102.4 54' 23.1 3'28.3	33 116 39.4 32.8 8 7.9 356
ERA02072 15:30:15 75.77 54' 23.1 3'28.3	38 64.6 20.7 22.9 5.2 5.4 209
ERA02073 15:30:31 68.97 54'23.15 3' 28.	.5 136 37.2 38.6 8.7 7.7 385
ERA02073 15:30:44 78.08 54'23.25 3' 28.	
ERA02074 15:31:00 81.81 54' 23.5 3'28.9	
ERA02074 15:31:16 89.58 54' 23.9 3'29.2	25 125 35.1 31.6 8.10 8.5 357

Summary file ERA03.SM1 Count Rate /cps Ch1 (137-Cs):570-768 keV Ch2 (134-Cs):708-861 keV Ch3 (40-K):1317-1623 keV Ch4 (214-Bi):1623-1908 keV Ch5 (208-Tl):2337-2883 keV Ch6 (Total):450-3000 keV

Filename Start Alt/m Position Ch.1 Ch.2 Ch.3 Ch.4 Ch.5 Ch.6 ERA03001 09:03:51 64.35 54'30.48 3'37.75 123 52.2 60.5 10 10.2 443 ERA03001 09:04:03 51.01 54'30.23 3'37.45 134 53.4 57.3 12.3 9 452 ERA03002 09:04:19 40.13 54' 30 3'37.15 172 58.7 65 14 12.6 536 ERA03002 09:04:33 51.23 54' 29.8 3'36.85 138 52.4 66.1 13.6 14.3 479 ERA03003 09:04:50 72.02 54' 29.6 3' 36.5 120 44.7 45.2 10.2 11 393 ERA03003 09:05:04 72.69 54' 29.4 3' 36.1 125 35.6 41.9 10.8 9.39 388 ERA03004 09:05:20 58.47 54'29.18 3' 35.8 131 36.4 43.9 11.9 10.5 399 ERA03004 09:05:34 64.61 54'28.93 3' 35.6 147 42.3 43.6 10.7 9.3 425 ERA03005 09:05:50 69.35 54'28.65 3'35.33 163 50.8 56.4 13.4 10.5 505 ERA03005 09:06:03 66.39 54'28.35 3'34.97 158 46.2 48 11 11.5 473 ERA03006 09:06:19 69.35 54'28.08 3'34.65 188 58.4 64.1 15.2 13.4 582 ERA03006 09:06:33 73.78 54'27.83 3'34.35 194 58.4 68.3 14.6 15.4 602 ERA03007 09:06:49 77.24 54' 27.6 3'34.08 144 52.2 47.9 11.9 11.8 462 ERA03007 09:07:02 79.55 54' 27.4 3'33.83 161 45.8 47.6 13.5 11 490 ERA03008 09:07:18 93.05 54'27.33 3'33.58 164 48.6 52.6 11 10.3 496 ERA03008 09:07:31 74.64 54'27.38 3'33.33 117 46.5 47.4 11.1 10.3 405 ERA03009 09:07:48 78.20 54'27.53 3'33.13 111 46.4 40.2 13.2 10.5 372 ERA03009 09:08:02 79.06 54'27.78 3'32.98 114 47.1 46.5 11.3 10.3 392 ERA03010 09:08:18 86.57 54' 28 3'32.83 103 43.7 38.1 10.2 10.6 362 ERA03010 09:08:32 76.85 54' 28.2 3'32.68 111 41.4 46.6 11.7 10.9 376 ERA03011 09:08:48 74.76 54' 28.4 3'32.55 111 42.1 48.9 12.5 11.2 397 ERA03011 09:09:01 70.93 54' 28.6 3'32.45 121 48 47.3 14 11.2 404 ERA03012 09:09:17 73.43 54' 28.8 3'32.33 120 45.6 44.9 12.1 11 401 ERA03012 09:09:30 84.11 54' 29 3'32.18 109 43.2 43.5 11.9 9 375 ERA03013 09:09:47 97.43 54'29.23 3'32.02 102 39.9 35.6 13 9.8 356 ERA03013 09:10:00 96.80 54'29.48 3'31.88 105 39.4 38.9 12.3 10.9 360 ERA03014 09:10:16 90.84 54'29.73 3'31.72 103 40.3 40.8 11 9.7 351 ERA03014 09:10:29 87.02 54'29.98 3'31.58 112 43.5 34.7 13.7 11.1 369 ERA03015 09:10:45 84.66 54' 30.2 3'31.43 113 40.5 38.9 12.6 12.3 368 ERA03015 09:10:59 84.51 54' 30.4 3'31.28 110 46.1 38 14.5 9.89 375 ERA03016 09:11:15 95.95 54' 30.5 3' 31 99.2 36.8 32.1 12.8 9.39 323 ERA03016 09:11:28 95.33 54' 30.5 3' 30.6 111 44.6 41 13.2 9.10 370 ERA03017 09:11:44 64.05 54'30.48 3'30.25 170 60.7 61.1 16.8 17.2 553 ERA03017 09:11:57 95.36 54'30.43 3'29.95 139 53.5 51.5 12.6 13.3 462 ERA03018 09:12:13 58.32 54'30.38 3'29.53 178 61 58 14.6 17.8 550 ERA03018 09:12:28 52.97 54'30.33 3'28.98 188 53.2 46.6 11 13.6 520 ERA03019 09:12:45 58.05 54'30.25 3'28.45 152 43 36.8 10.8 13.2 423 ERA03019 09:12:58 51.76 54'30.15 3'27.95 164 53.4 49.9 12.7 14.2 501 ERA03020 09:13:14 77.87 54'30.08 3'27.48 164 59.1 60.2 16.3 18.1 542 ERA03020 09:13:27 84.78 54'30.03 3'27.03 144 55.4 59.1 15.1 16.5 501 ERA03021 09:13:44 82.52 54'29.98 3'26.55 118 46 45.7 10.5 12.9 400 ERA03021 09:13:58 57.37 54'29.93 3'26.05 151 51.4 48.1 12.7 13.3 468 ERA03022 09:14:14 89.94 54' 29.9 3'25.55 68 21.2 19.1 7.1 7.3 204 ERA03022 09:14:27 95.01 54' 29.9 3'25.05 84.3 28.7 25.4 7.5 10.4 255 ERA03023 09:14:43 65.25 54'29.83 3' 24.6 149 52.2 44.9 12.4 13.5 464 ERA03023 09:14:56 58.63 54'29.68 3' 24.2 140 48.4 43.3 11.1 10.4 440 ERA03024 09:15:12 60.66 54'29.43 3'23.88 149 45.4 35.7 10.8 8.2 407 ERA03024 09:15:27 138.5 54'29.08 3'23.63 119 43.8 41.6 10.4 11 396

ERA03025 09:15:43 81.76 54'28.73 3' 23.3 126 44.7 44 11.6 9.60 404
ERA03025 09:15:56 112.1 54'28.38 3' 22.9 136 51.2 50.3 14.4 12 465
ERA03026 09:16:12 114.7 54'28.08 3' 22.5 85.1 29 27.7 8.39 7.8 274
ERA03026 09:16:25 136.6 54'27.83 3' 22.1 148 54.4 55.7 13.8 11.6 499
ERA03027 09:16:42 73.30 54'27.53 3'21.83 113 32.5 25.6 9.39 8.7 312
ERA03027 09:16:54 65.14 54'27.18 3'21.68 137 42.6 39.9 10.8 12.2 418
ERA03028 09:17:11 75.50 54'26.85 3'21.38 112 31.1 29.6 8.89 9.5 329
ERA03028 09:17:24 64.16 54'26.55 3'20.93 139 41.2 37.9 11.1 9.5 396
ERA03029 09:17:40 155.7 54'26.25 3'20.75 114 41.1 37.6 13.9 11.8 381
ERA03029 09:17:53 138.0 54'25.95 3'20.85 88.8 32.1 28.5 10.4 11.3 302
ERA03030 09:18:09 90.10 54'25.65 3'20.88 102 40.3 27.8 13.6 12.5 343
ERA03030 09:18:22 109.0 54'25.35 3'20.83 110 44.4 42.9 11.3 12 382
ERA03031 09:18:38 83.52 54'25.03 3'20.88 125 49.2 48.2 13.2 14.5 435
ERA03031 09:18:52 76.15 54'24.68 3'21.03 128 51.1 53.3 13.7 14.3 451
ERA03032 09:19:08 82.77 54'24.35 3'21.18 116 39.5 40.4 10.2 10 370
ERA03032 09:19:21 67.28 54'24.05 3'21.33 106 37.4 38.3 11.5 8.5 338
ERA03033 09:19:37 86.43 54'23.73 3' 21.5 102 40.4 39.4 10.7 7.7 354
ERA03033 09:19:50 69.35 54'23.38 3' 21.7 103 40 48.1 10.8 9.39 361
ERA03034 09:20:06 66.58 54'23.05 3'21.85 109 43.6 46 12.4 10.4 382
ERA03034 09:20:19 91.99 54'22.75 3'21.95 136 58.3 60.5 10.7 9 470
ERA03035 09:20:36 80.01 54'22.45 3'22.05 115 45.2 40.8 9 7 367
ERA03035 09:20:49 64.64 54'22.15 3'22.15 144 44 48.3 9.60 6.7 423
ERA03036 09:21:06 57.26 54'21.95 3'22.45 128 41.7 42.6 11 10.5 403
ERA03036 09:21:20 41.29 54'21.85 3'22.95 133 42.3 43.1 8.5 7.9 402
ERA03037 09:21:36 77.22 54' 21.7 3' 23.4 132 49.5 50.6 13.1 11.6 434
ERA03037 09:21:52 82.14 54' 21.5 3' 23.8 144 53 54.9 13.2 12.9 474
ERA03038 09:22:08 97.37 54' 21.3 3' 24.2 103 39 42.5 9.8 7.9 332
ERA03038 09:22:22 94.66 54' 21.1 3' 24.6 123 37.9 35.7 11 10.5 379
ERA03039 09:22:38 96.71 54' 21.1 3'24.97 112 30.8 33.6 10.1 7.3 339
ERA03039 09:22:50 94.63 54' 21.3 3'25.33 173 34 34.5 10.1 8.10 444
ERA03040 09:23:07 88.18 54' 21.5 3'25.68 352 48.7 36.4 11.6 9.5 801
ERA03040 09:23:20 81.34 54' 21.7 3'26.03 198 38.8 34.1 7.9 8 490
ERA03041 09:23:36 84.12 54'21.85 3'26.43 685 75.4 40.4 11 7.9 1372
ERA03041 09:23:50 79.11 54'21.95 3'26.88 103 27.2 26.1 7.3 6.5 292
ERA03042 09:24:06 69.16 54'22.18 3'27.28 100 31 32.8 7.3 7 298
ERA03042 09:24:23 65.92 54'22.53 3'27.63 109 38.7 43.8 9.60 9.10 348
ERA03043 09:24:39 63:08 54'22:85 3'27:78 121 32.9 35 7.4 6.8 337
ERA03043 09:24:52 74.61 54'23.15 3'27.73 131 42.3 32.7 9.10 7.2 388 ERA03044 09:25:08 74 49 54'23 38 3'27 45 195 83 7 54 2 12 2 11 3 665
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45 195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45 195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665 ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95 124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45 195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665 ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95 124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383 ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.533'26.95 124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.533'26.95 124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370ERA03046 09:26:19 94.32 54' 24.1 3'25.63 99.7 37.3 40 11.1 9.2 340
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45 195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665 ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95 124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383 ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305 ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370 ERA03046 09:26:19 94.32 54' 24.1 3'25.63 99.7 37.3 40 11.1 9.2 340 ERA03046 09:26:32 88.89 54' 24.3 3'25.28 96.6 38.4 37.1 8.39 5.9 327
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45 195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665 ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95 124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383 ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305 ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370 ERA03046 09:26:19 94.32 54' 24.1 3'25.63 99.7 37.3 40 11.1 9.2 340 ERA03046 09:26:32 88.89 54' 24.3 3'25.28 96.6 38.4 37.1 8.39 5.9 327 ERA03047 09:26:48 96.68 54'24.48 3' 24.9 97 37.8 37.7 8.10 9.8 328
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45 195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665 ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95 124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383 ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305 ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370 ERA03046 09:26:19 94.32 54' 24.1 3'25.63 99.7 37.3 40 11.1 9.2 340 ERA03046 09:26:32 88.89 54' 24.3 3'25.28 96.6 38.4 37.1 8.39 5.9 327 ERA03047 09:26:48 96.68 54'24.48 3' 24.9 97 37.8 37.7 8.10 9.8 328 ERA03047 09:27:00 106.0 54'24.63 3' 24.5 78.7 34 31 8.60 6.4 283
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370ERA03046 09:26:19 94.32 54' 24.1 3'25.63 99.7 37.3 40 11.1 9.2 340ERA03046 09:26:32 88.89 54' 24.3 3'25.28 96.6 38.4 37.1 8.39 5.9 327ERA03047 09:26:48 96.68 54'24.48 3' 24.9 97 37.8 37.7 8.10 9.8 328ERA03047 09:27:00 106.0 54'24.63 3' 24.5 78.7 34 31 8.60 6.4 283ERA03048 09:27:16 107.6 54'24.85 3' 24.3 84.6 33.3 36.5 9.7 8.7 309
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370ERA03046 09:26:19 94.32 54' 24.1 3'25.63 99.7 37.3 40 11.1 9.2 340ERA03046 09:26:32 88.89 54' 24.3 3'25.28 96.6 38.4 37.1 8.39 5.9 327ERA03047 09:26:48 96.68 54'24.48 3' 24.9 97 37.8 37.7 8.10 9.8 328ERA03047 09:27:00 106.0 54'24.63 3' 24.5 78.7 34 31 8.60 6.4 283ERA03048 09:27:16 107.6 54'24.85 3' 24.3 84.6 33.3 36.5 9.7 8.7 309ERA03048 09:27:29 87.52 54'25.15 3' 24.3 98.9 38.9 37.1 9.39 9 331
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370ERA03046 09:26:19 94.32 54' 24.1 3'25.63 99.7 37.3 40 11.1 9.2 340ERA03046 09:26:32 88.89 54' 24.3 3'25.28 96.6 38.4 37.1 8.39 5.9 327ERA03047 09:26:48 96.68 54'24.48 3' 24.9 97 37.8 37.7 8.10 9.8 328ERA03047 09:27:00 106.0 54'24.63 3' 24.5 78.7 34 31 8.60 6.4 283ERA03048 09:27:16 107.6 54'24.85 3' 24.3 84.6 33.3 36.5 9.7 8.7 309ERA03048 09:27:29 87.52 54'25.1 3' 24.3 98.9 38.9 37.1 9.39 9 331ERA03049 09:27:45 75.25 54' 25.4 3'24.43 113 43.1 40.5 10.7 13.3 375
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370ERA03046 09:26:19 94.32 54' 24.1 3'25.63 99.7 37.3 40 11.1 9.2 340ERA03046 09:26:32 88.89 54' 24.3 3'25.28 96.6 38.4 37.1 8.39 5.9 327ERA03047 09:26:48 96.68 54'24.48 3' 24.9 97 37.8 37.7 8.10 9.8 328ERA03048 09:27:10 106.0 54'24.63 3' 24.5 78.7 34 31 8.60 6.4 283ERA03048 09:27:29 87.52 54'25.15 3' 24.3 98.9 38.9 37.1 9.39 9 331ERA03049 09:27:45 75.25 54' 25.4 3'24.43 113 43.1 40.5 10.7 13.3 375ERA03049 09:27:58 58.38 54' 25.6 3'24.68 130 47.4 47.6 14.1 13.1 427
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45 195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665 ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95 124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383 ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305 ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370 ERA03046 09:26:19 94.32 54' 24.1 3'25.63 99.7 37.3 40 11.1 9.2 340 ERA03046 09:26:32 88.89 54' 24.3 3'25.28 96.6 38.4 37.1 8.39 5.9 327 ERA03047 09:26:48 96.68 54'24.48 3' 24.9 97 37.8 37.7 8.10 9.8 328 ERA03047 09:27:00 106.0 54'24.63 3' 24.5 78.7 34 31 8.60 6.4 283 ERA03048 09:27:16 107.6 54'24.85 3' 24.3 84.6 33.3 36.5 9.7 8.7 309 ERA03048 09:27:29 87.52 54'25.15 3' 24.3 98.9 38.9 37.1 9.39 9 331 ERA03049 09:27:45 75.25 54' 25.4 3'24.48 113 43.1 40.5 10.7 13.3 375 ERA03049 09:27:58 58.38 54' 25.8 3'24.75 149 60.6 60 13.5 14.5 506
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45 195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665 ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95 124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383 ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305 ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370 ERA03046 09:26:19 94.32 54' 24.1 3'25.63 99.7 37.3 40 11.1 9.2 340 ERA03046 09:26:32 88.89 54' 24.3 3'25.28 96.6 38.4 37.1 8.39 5.9 327 ERA03047 09:26:48 96.68 54'24.48 3' 24.9 97 37.8 37.7 8.10 9.8 328 ERA03047 09:27:00 106.0 54'24.63 3' 24.5 78.7 34 31 8.60 6.4 283 ERA03048 09:27:16 107.6 54'24.85 3' 24.3 84.6 33.3 36.5 9.7 8.7 309 ERA03048 09:27:29 87.52 54'25.15 3' 24.3 98.9 38.9 37.1 9.39 9 331 ERA03049 09:27:45 75.25 54' 25.4 3'24.43 113 43.1 40.5 10.7 13.3 375 ERA03049 09:27:58 58.38 54' 25.6 3'24.68 130 47.4 47.6 14.1 13.1 427 ERA03050 09:28:14 78.90 54'25.88 3'24.75 149 60.6 60 13.5 14.5 506 ERA03050 09:28:28 71.15 54'26.23 3'24.65 149 61.6 60.3 14.7 14 514
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45 195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665 ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95 124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383 ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305 ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370 ERA03046 09:26:19 94.32 54' 24.1 3'25.63 99.7 37.3 40 11.1 9.2 340 ERA03046 09:26:32 88.89 54' 24.3 3'25.28 96.6 38.4 37.1 8.39 5.9 327 ERA03047 09:26:48 96.68 54'24.48 3' 24.9 97 37.8 37.7 8.10 9.8 328 ERA03047 09:27:00 106.0 54'24.63 3' 24.5 78.7 34 31 8.60 6.4 283 ERA03048 09:27:16 107.6 54'24.85 3' 24.3 84.6 33.3 36.5 9.7 8.7 309 ERA03048 09:27:29 87.52 54'25.15 3' 24.3 98.9 38.9 37.1 9.39 9 331 ERA03049 09:27:45 75.25 54' 25.4 3'24.43 113 43.1 40.5 10.7 13.3 375 ERA03049 09:27:58 58.38 54' 25.6 3'24.68 130 47.4 47.6 14.1 13.1 427 ERA03050 09:28:14 78.90 54'25.88 3'24.75 149 60.6 60 13.5 14.5 506 ERA03050 09:28:28 71.15 54'26.23 3'24.68 148 53.9 54.4 12.2 12.2 484
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45 195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665 ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95 124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383 ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305 ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370 ERA03046 09:26:19 94.32 54' 24.1 3'25.63 99.7 37.3 40 11.1 9.2 340 ERA03046 09:26:32 88.89 54' 24.3 3'25.28 96.6 38.4 37.1 8.39 5.9 327 ERA03047 09:26:48 96.68 54'24.48 3' 24.9 97 37.8 37.7 8.10 9.8 328 ERA03047 09:27:00 106.0 54'24.63 3' 24.5 78.7 34 31 8.60 6.4 283 ERA03048 09:27:16 107.6 54'24.85 3' 24.3 84.6 33.3 36.5 9.7 8.7 309 ERA03048 09:27:29 87.52 54'25.15 3' 24.3 98.9 38.9 37.1 9.39 9 331 ERA03049 09:27:45 75.25 54' 25.4 3'24.43 113 43.1 40.5 10.7 13.3 375 ERA03049 09:27:58 58.38 54' 25.6 3'24.68 130 47.4 47.6 14.1 13.1 427 ERA03050 09:28:14 78.90 54'25.88 3'24.75 149 60.6 60 13.5 14.5 506 ERA03051 09:28:44 87.44 54'26.53 3'24.83 130 45.2 47.5 11.6 11.4 417
ERA03044 09:25:08 74.49 54'23.38 3'27.45 195 83.7 54.2 12.2 11.3 665 ERA03044 09:25:33 68.13 54'23.53 3'26.95 124 43.9 42.9 10.3 9 383 ERA03045 09:25:49 86.79 54' 23.7 3'26.48 97.9 33.9 35.1 10.2 7.3 305 ERA03045 09:26:03 83.93 54' 23.9 3'26.03 109 39.3 43.2 9.8 10.1 370 ERA03046 09:26:19 94.32 54' 24.1 3'25.63 99.7 37.3 40 11.1 9.2 340 ERA03046 09:26:32 88.89 54' 24.3 3'25.28 96.6 38.4 37.1 8.39 5.9 327 ERA03047 09:26:48 96.68 54'24.48 3' 24.9 97 37.8 37.7 8.10 9.8 328 ERA03047 09:27:00 106.0 54'24.63 3' 24.5 78.7 34 31 8.60 6.4 283 ERA03048 09:27:16 107.6 54'24.85 3' 24.3 84.6 33.3 36.5 9.7 8.7 309 ERA03048 09:27:29 87.52 54'25.15 3' 24.3 98.9 38.9 37.1 9.39 9 331 ERA03049 09:27:45 75.25 54' 25.4 3'24.43 113 43.1 40.5 10.7 13.3 375 ERA03049 09:27:58 58.38 54' 25.6 3'24.68 130 47.4 47.6 14.1 13.1 427 ERA03050 09:28:14 78.90 54'25.88 3'24.75 149 60.6 60 13.5 14.5 506 ERA03050 09:28:28 71.15 54'26.23 3'24.68 148 53.9 54.4 12.2 12.2 484

ERA03053 09:29:44 69.43 54'27.25 3'26.	05 183 66.2 71.4 15.4 12.3 586
ERA03053 09:29:58 98.95 54'27.35 3'26.	55 156 54.4 60.1 10.8 12.4 513
ERA03054 09:30:14 67.07 54'27.43 3'27.	08 138 49.7 50.5 11.1 12.1 442
ERA03054 09:30:27 79.91 54'27.48 3'27.	63 130 43.8 44.5 10.3 10.4 407
ERA03055 09:30:44 102.5 54'27.55 3'28.	15 103 40.4 40 10.3 10.5 347
ERA03055 09:30:57 62.83 54'27.65 3'28.	65 129 47.7 52 11.3 11.8 434
ERA03056 09:31:13 83.99 54'27.73 3'29.	15 127 48.2 47.4 12.1 10.9 423
ERA03056 09:31:29 107.5 54'27.78 3'29.	65 132 55.8 51.6 14.1 11.5 485
ERA03057 09:31:45 89.86 54'27.78 3'30.	15 138 60 54.5 9.8 8.5 509
ERA03057 09:31:57 70.70 54'27.73 3'30.	65 135 59 62.9 12.9 9.7 513
ERA03058 09:32:14 82.14 54'27.65 3'31.	18 145 56.7 55.3 13.4 12.2 523
ERA03058 09:32:28 74.93 54'27.55 3'31.	73 129 57.3 55.3 12.1 10.3 479
ERA03059 09:32:45 69.17 54'27.45 3'32.	22 130 52.7 57.9 13.6 12.5 481
ERA03059 09:32:59 76.07 54'27.35 3'32.	68 129 48.8 49.6 12.2 10.6 438
ERA03060 09:33:15 69.90 54'27.18 3'32.	98 128 49.7 44.5 10.1 10.7 425
ERA03060 09:33:29 82.62 54'26.93 3'33.	13 129 45.3 50.8 13.5 10.9 434
ERA03061 09:33:46 72.26 54' 26.7 3' 33	164 55.2 57.5 13.5 11.4 526
ERA03061 09:34:00 73.71 54' 26.5 3' 32.	6 178 56.6 58.8 15.6 11.3 557
ERA03062 09:34:16 72.51 54'26.28 3'32.	25 198 57.5 62.8 14.2 11.4 594
ERA03062 09:34:29 71.95 54'26.03 3'31.	95 209 64.4 67.6 15.9 15.4 658
ERA03063 09:34:46 75.28 54'25.98 3'31.	63 178 55.8 56.6 14.4 14 555
ERA03063 09:35:01 73.80 54'26.13 3'31.	28 162 56.3 55.2 13.5 12.4 515
ERA03064 09:35:17 74.28 54'26.33 3' 30	.9 142 55.8 50.5 12.2 9.10 483
ERA03064 09:35:30 71.23 54'26.58 3' 30	.5 145 62.5 63.5 14.6 15.5 549
ERA03065 09:35:46 71.54 54'26.68 3'30.	15 159 64.3 61 10.8 11.8 563
ERA03065 09:36:02 75.29 54'26.63 3'29.	85 190 93.6 90.5 14.5 11.3 774
ERA03066 09:36:18 66.34 54'26.55 3'29.	48 233 114 112 12.5 12.5 947
ERA03066 09:36:31 87.13 54'26.45 3'29.	03 157 67.9 66.3 14.5 15 572
ERA03067 09:36:47 82.50 54'26.33 3'28.	63 122 42.5 48.3 11.5 12 409
ERA03067 09:37:02 86.83 54'26.18 3'28.	28 129 43.1 44.7 11.3 11.1 417
ERA03068 09:37:19 76.54 54' 26 3'28.0	3 135 46.6 50 12.4 12.6 440
ERA03068 09:37:32 92.30 54' 25.8 3'27.8	
ERA03069 09:37:48 68.38 54'25.55 3'27.	
ERA03069 09:38:01 68.63 54'25.25 3'28.	
ERA03070 09:38:18 83.52 54'24.93 3'28.	
ERA03070 09:38:30 83.73 54'24.58 3'28.	
ERA03071 09:38:47 88.40 54'24.28 3'28.	
ERA03071 09:39:02 90.41 54'24.03 3'29.	
ERA03072 09:39:18 109.9 54'23.78 3'28.	
ERA03072 09:39:31 76.10 54'23.53 3'28.	
ERA03073 09:39:47 90.79 54'23.28 3'28.	
ERA03073 09:40:00 99.82 54'23.03 3'28.	
ERA03074 09:40:16 94.11 54'23.03 3'28.	
ERA03074 09:40:29 76.89 54'23.28 3'28.	
ERA03075 09:40:45 83.66 54'23.55 3'28.	
ERA03075 09:40:58 87.51 54'23.85 3'29.	
ERA03076 09:41:14 94.03 54' 24.1 3'29.4	
ERA03076 09:41:32 89.20 54' 24.3 3'29.8	
ERA03077 09:41:48 81.60 54'24.55 3'30.	
ERA03077 09:42:00 82.56 54'24.85 3'30.	
ERA03078 09:42:17 82.82 54'25.08 3'30.	
ERA03078 09:42:34 83.42 54'25.22 3'30.	
ERA03079 09:42:50 84.75 54'25.43 3'31.	
ERA03079 09:43:02 82.98 54'25.68 3'31.	55 194 58.8 61.2 15.8 14.4 599

Summary file ERA04.SM1 Count Rate /cps Ch1 (137-Cs):570-768 keV Ch2 (134-Cs):708-861 keV Ch3 (40-K):1317-1623 keV Ch4 (214-Bi):1623-1908 keV Ch5 (208-Tl):2337-2883 keV Ch6 (Total):450-3000 keV

Filename Start Al	t/m Position	Ch.1 Ch.2 Ch.3 Ch.4 Ch.5 Ch.6
ERA04001 11:40:17	7 87 16 51'30 1	5 3'37.73 114 43.7 44.6 10.3 9 380
ERA04001 11:40:29		
ERA04001 11:40:22		
ERA04002 11:41:02		
ERA04003 11:41:19		
ERA04003 11:41:3		
ERA04004 11:41:53		
ERA04004 11:42:10		
ERA04005 11:42:27		
ERA04005 11:42:44		
ERA04006 11:43:01		
ERA04006 11:43:17		
ERA04007 11:43:33		
ERA04007 11:43:50		
ERA04008 11:44:07		
ERA04008 11:44:23	3 72.83 54'28.1	
ERA04009 11:44:40	0 73.44 54'28.4	3 3'32.52 124 48.4 43 12.2 11.7 402
ERA04009 11:44:55	5 74.53 54'28.6	8 3'32.38 121 45 43.8 12.4 11 401
ERA04010 11:45:12	2 70.56 54'28.9	5 3'32.18 117 47.2 44.6 12.2 12.5 395
ERA04010 11:45:28	8 73.42 54'29.2	5 3'31.93 114 42.7 46.1 13.2 9.8 389
ERA04011 11:45:45	5 70.53 54'29.5	8 3'31.72 126 47.1 39.9 13 11.9 410
ERA04011 11:46:01	1 67.02 54'29.9	3 3'31.58 136 51.4 47.7 13.7 11.8 449
ERA04012 11:46:18	8 80.54 54'30.2	3 3'31.43 107 39.6 45.2 14.4 9.2 379
ERA04012 11:46:35	5 87.30 54'30.4	8 3'31.28 98 43.4 36.3 14.6 9.89 353
ERA04013 11:46:52	2 87.77 54' 30.6	$5\ 3'30.98\ 105\ 37.6\ 35.8\ 12.6\ 9.89\ 342$
ERA04013 11:47:08	8 89.92 54' 30.6	5 3'30.53 109 40.6 40 12.1 14 376
ERA04014 11:47:25	5 49.36 54'30.5	5 3' 30.1 181 66.8 66.6 17.4 17.6 590
ERA04014 11:47:40	0 60.13 54'30.4	5 3' 29.7 170 60.5 50.8 14.7 16.4 517
ERA04015 11:47:57	7 38.17 54'30.3	5 3'29.28 238 75 81 16.3 20.1 717
ERA04015 11:48:17	7 49.98 54'30.2	5 3'28.83 199 57.7 50.8 12.5 14 548
ERA04016 11:48:34	4 68.22 54'30.1	8 3' 28.4 144 40.6 28.9 9.3 10.6 385
ERA04016 11:48:51	1 82.21 54'30.1	3 3'28 144 50.4 41.2 12 11.5 442
ERA04017 11:49:08		
ERA04017 11:49:29		
ERA04018 11:49:46		
ERA04018 11:50:02		
ERA04019 11:50:19		
ERA04019 11:50:36		
ERA04020 11:50:53		
ERA04020 11:51:10		
ERA04021 11:51:27		
ERA04021 11:51:43		
ERA04022 11:52:00		
ERA04022 11:52:17		
ERA04023 11:52:34		
		5 3'22.15 181 66.5 64.7 17.6 12.5 579
		3 3' 21.8 92.9 27.6 24.7 9 8.3 287
ERA04024 11:53:20	5 57.92 54'26.9	7 3' 21.6 125 36.6 31.2 10.8 10 354

ERA04025 11:53:43 83.03 54'26.63 3'21.43 105 29 23.6 8.60 9.39 300 ERA04025 11:53:59 121.0 54'26.28 3'21.28 127 48.5 37.7 13.4 12.1 401 ERA04026 11:54:16 101.0 54'25.95 3'20.98 116 39.3 38.7 12.2 13.6 385 ERA04026 11:54:32 76.87 54'25.65 3'20.53 105 34.9 29.1 12.9 10.5 336 ERA04027 11:54:49 101.4 54'25.35 3'20.45 112 44.5 41 14 10.5 399 ERA04027 11:55:05 88.79 54'25.05 3'20.75 146 57.5 50.3 14.4 15.2 481 ERA04028 11:55:22 76.91 54'24.75 3' 21 143 56.7 55.9 16.3 14.1 486 ERA04028 11:55:39 74.75 54'24.45 3' 21.2 139 48.5 46.8 14.8 12.6 451 ERA04029 11:55:56 72.64 54'24.15 3' 21.4 110 36.9 38.4 9.8 10.2 355 ERA04029 11:56:12 91.75 54'23.85 3' 21.6 89.6 37.8 35.5 10.4 8.39 315 ERA04030 11:56:29 70.67 54'23.53 3'21.75 109 40.2 44.7 8.8 8.39 367 ERA04030 11:56:47 58.57 54'23.18 3'21.85 128 53.1 57.8 10.2 11.3 454 ERA04031 11:57:04 88.48 54'22.85 3'21.95 126 50.5 51.2 12.5 10.6 436 ERA04031 11:57:21 75.27 54'22.55 3'22.05 115 45.2 43.8 11.9 8 372 ERA04032 11:57:38 64.52 54'22.28 3'22.35 135 46.1 48.1 10 7.8 410 ERA04032 11:57:55 56.97 54'22.03 3'22.85 108 37.6 33.4 9.39 10.2 341 ERA04033 11:58:12 67.51 54'21.78 3'23.35 138 48.5 50.2 13.3 10.8 439 ERA04033 11:58:28 71.13 54'21.53 3'23.85 163 56 56.3 15.2 13.4 511 ERA04034 11:58:45 79.58 54' 21.3 3'24.33 111 40.6 38.2 9.8 9.89 359 ERA04034 11:59:02 79.32 54' 21.1 3'24.78 150 41.6 45.1 13.1 11.7 451 ERA04035 11:59:19 71.09 54'21.13 3'25.18 141 35.8 36.5 8.8 10.1 394 ERA04035 11:59:35 65.85 54'21.38 3'25.53 291 51.8 40 10.1 8 687 ERA04036 11:59:52 56.58 54'21.63 3' 25.9 271 44.8 42.3 10.3 8.3 640 ERA04036 12:00:09 59.61 54'21.88 3' 26.3 802 82.6 48.1 10.2 9 1580 ERA04037 12:00:27 63.46 54' 22.1 3'26.73 159 30.8 24.4 7.1 5.8 373 ERA04037 12:00:45 63.94 54' 22.3 3'27.18 104 30.2 30.2 5.7 5.9 297 ERA04038 12:01:02 70.37 54'22.55 3'27.58 105 34.7 37.3 9.10 8.2 332 ERA04038 12:01:19 74.00 54'22.85 3'27.93 108 30.9 31 6.6 6.6 308 ERA04039 12:01:36 86.25 54'23.13 3'27.85 418 210 105 16 12.6 1475 ERA04039 12:01:52 80.26 54'23.38 3'27.35 108 39.3 38.4 11.1 9.3 355 ERA04040 12:02:09 60.32 54' 23.6 3'26.85 113 41.5 44 12.3 10.4 375 ERA04040 12:02:29 81.78 54' 23.8 3'26.35 97.6 35.6 31.4 8.5 7.6 307 ERA04041 12:02:46 69.73 54' 24 3'25.85 114 42.1 44.3 10.7 9.89 373 ERA04041 12:03:02 67.89 54' 24.2 3'25.35 121 46.9 44.5 10.3 10.4 384 ERA04042 12:03:19 63.11 54' 24.4 3' 24.9 108 42 41.9 8.8 9.5 368 ERA04042 12:03:35 62.81 54' 24.6 3' 24.5 108 35.7 46.2 11.7 9.5 364 ERA04043 12:03:52 76.94 54'24.85 3'24.35 112 41 41.5 10.2 10.3 365 ERA04043 12:04:09 60.75 54'25.15 3'24.45 123 50.2 46.3 11.4 9.5 416 ERA04044 12:04:26 49.10 54' 25.4 3' 24.6 143 52 54.6 15.3 12.7 478 ERA04044 12:04:42 46.41 54' 25.6 3' 24.8 169 60.4 66 17.3 13.6 560 ERA04045 12:04:59 71.39 54'25.88 3'24.85 152 62.5 58.8 15.4 14.8 526 ERA04045 12:05:17 80.17 54'26.23 3'24.75 162 64.1 61 14.1 14.5 555 ERA04046 12:05:34 66.59 54'26.53 3' 24.8 169 66.1 60.4 15.4 13.3 560 ERA04046 12:05:50 39.87 54'26.78 3' 25 203 71.4 77 12.1 14.6 668 ERA04047 12:06:08 72.54 54'27.03 3'25.33 118 39.9 32.2 11.6 7.5 371 ERA04047 12:06:24 50.27 54'27.28 3'25.78 182 58.7 70.4 12.4 11.1 574 ERA04048 12:06:41 77.32 54'27.43 3'26.35 155 53.8 48.8 10.6 9.7 477 ERA04048 12:06:58 113.3 54'27.48 3'27.05 132 46 52.8 12.9 9.7 440 ERA04049 12:07:16 77.89 54'27.55 3' 27.7 126 47.5 47.7 10.5 10.7 414 ERA04049 12:07:33 76.02 54'27.65 3' 28.3 109 40.3 49.7 9.8 9 384 ERA04050 12:07:50 52.64 54'27.73 3'28.88 152 52.6 62.2 12.7 11 495 ERA04050 12:08:07 79.11 54'27.78 3'29.43 129 47.6 46.9 11 13.1 425 ERA04051 12:08:24 104.1 54'27.75 3'30.03 103 39.2 38.6 10.7 9.10 356 ERA04051 12:08:43 65.05 54'27.65 3'30.68 117 46.2 55.1 12.2 11.6 417 ERA04052 12:09:00 76.70 54'27.55 3'31.33 116 48.5 45.3 13.4 12.4 407 ERA04052 12:09:16 94.90 54'27.45 3'31.97 110 41.5 47 12.4 11.9 385

	101 42.2 40.2 12.4 10.1 356
	114 46.7 43.7 12.5 8.89 387
	142 48.8 54.6 12.1 13.9 461
	166 54.3 55.6 12.5 16.1 514
	199 60.5 64.1 15.2 15.9 601
	192 60.9 59.1 14.7 14.7 571
	205 57.5 59.3 16.8 13.1 607
	147 48.5 41.6 12.2 10.1 436
	34 47.2 46.7 13.2 10.9 417
ERA04057 12:12:07 53.61 54' 26.4 3' 30.5 1	137 48.6 53.1 12.5 15.1 454
ERA04058 12:12:25 63.83 54'26.55 3'30.13	134 53.8 60.2 15.2 15.2 478
ERA04058 12:12:42 61.58 54'26.65 3'29.78	133 46.6 49.3 13.5 11.2 418
ERA04059 12:12:59 65.87 54'26.63 3'29.38	112 42.5 45.3 12.4 11.3 392
ERA04059 12:13:15 62.73 54'26.48 3'28.93	157 60.2 64.1 16.5 15.3 534
ERA04060 12:13:32 68.70 54' 26.3 3'28.55	156 53.2 51.1 12.9 11.5 503
ERA04060 12:13:49 71.37 54' 26.1 3'28.25	211 93.4 90.1 13.5 13.8 805
ERA04061 12:14:06 85.16 54'25.88 3'28.08	155 58.2 62.1 14.3 10.7 539
ERA04061 12:14:23 65.34 54'25.63 3'28.03	131 48.5 42.9 9.8 9.7 434
ERA04062 12:14:40 65.72 54'25.35 3' 28.1	135 45.3 43.9 10.4 8.2 421
ERA04062 12:14:56 75.91 54'25.05 3' 28.3	154 58.2 56.3 11.6 10.8 506
ERA04063 12:15:13 79.78 54'24.78 3' 28.5	125 48.6 47.5 10.9 10 427
ERA04063 12:15:30 62.42 54'24.53 3' 28.7	130 49.9 52.6 13.1 12.5 448
ERA04064 12:15:47 69.55 54'24.28 3'28.85	116 43.5 43.2 11.3 10 393
ERA04064 12:16:03 71.43 54'24.03 3'28.95	125 39.5 45.3 9.60 9 398
ERA04065 12:16:21 75.29 54'23.78 3' 28.9	166 50 48.4 13.1 11.3 492
ERA04065 12:16:37 67.75 54'23.53 3' 28.7	137 44.9 53.6 12.5 9.5 442
ERA04066 12:16:54 71.94 54'23.28 3'28.58	128 41.7 43.3 12.7 9.39 405
ERA04066 12:17:10 74.46 54'23.03 3'28.53	138 41.1 41.1 10.9 8.89 418
ERA04067 12:17:28 60.41 54'23.03 3'28.58	105 31.2 34.6 9.39 7.4 332
ERA04067 12:17:46 60.30 54'23.28 3'28.72	181 47.6 51.7 12.3 8.60 528
ERA04068 12:18:03 67.31 54'23.55 3'28.93	190 55 62.4 14.1 13.3 574
ERA04068 12:18:19 71.30 54'23.85 3'29.18	162 44.4 45.7 12.1 10.9 471
ERA04069 12:18:36 69.17 54'24.13 3'29.53	171 46.2 45.4 10.8 8.89 475
ERA04069 12:18:52 66.01 54'24.38 3'29.98	185 48.4 48.6 11.5 10.1 525
	276 65.9 76 15 14.7 755
	251 58.2 61.9 14.2 15.1 711
	223 49.9 52.5 14.5 12.5 603
	210 59.4 62 16.8 13.1 618