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by

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TWO-DIMENSIONAL HOMOGENEOUS AND HETEROGENEOUS
DETONATION WAVE PROPAGATION

by

Charles L. Mader and Charles A. Forest

ABSTRACT

The process of detonation propagation of homogeneous explosives along surfaces may be described using resolved reaction zones, Arrhenius rate laws, and two-dimensional reactive hydrodynamic calculations. The wave curvature increases with increasing reaction zone thickness.

The process of detonation propagation and failure of heterogeneous explosives along surfaces and around corners may be described if the decomposition that occurs by shock interactions with density discontinuities is described by a burn rate determined from the experimentally measured distance of run to detonation as a function of shock pressure, the reactive and nonreactive Hugoniot, and the assumption that the reaction rate derived near the front can be applied throughout the flow.

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I. INTRODUCTION

The time-dependent behavior of detonations with resolved reaction zones in condensed homogeneous explosives has been described^{1,2} using an Arrhenius rate law. In Ref. 1, a nitromethane detonation failure, resulting from a side rarefaction cooling the explosive inside its reaction zone, was calculated and the experimentally observed rarefaction velocity was numerically reproduced. Here we extend the study to nitromethane detonations proceeding perpendicular to various metal surfaces and examine wave curvature and failure as a function of reaction zone thickness.

Experimental observations³ of detonation waves in heterogeneous explosives proceeding perpendicular to metal plates showed very little wave curvature after a large plane-wave-initiated cylindrical explosive charge had run several charge diameters. An empirical model with an unresolved explosive reaction zone and programmed to maintain a constant velocity, plane detonation front reproduced the experimental observations. Because the basic mechanism of heterogeneous shock initiation is shock interaction at density discontinuities producing local hot spots that decompose and add their energy to the flow, models such as the

heterogeneous sharp shock partial reaction burn model⁴ have been developed to model the flow. These models, however, could not be used to solve two-dimensional reactive flows because they did not respond realistically to local state variables. For this study we used a new model, Forest Fire, to describe the hot spot reaction rate in the bulk of the heterogeneous explosive to detonations proceeding perpendicular to metal plates, to detonations turning corners, and to detonations proceeding along free surfaces for shock sensitive and insensitive explosives.

II. HOMOGENEOUS DETONATIONS

Reference 1 shows that the nitromethane reaction zone is $\sim 2500 \text{ \AA}$ long and that it is probably pulsating about the steady-state values if the usual activation energies (E) and frequency factors (Z) are appropriate. It is impossible to make calculations with such small reaction zones being resolved for systems that are the size usually studied experimentally. We can study the effect the size of the reaction zone has on the flow by increasing the frequency factor to scale up the size of the reaction zone. We can also eliminate the pulsating nature of the reaction zone by using an activation energy that results in a steady, nonpulsating flow. As shown in Ref. 1, 30-kcal/mole activation energy results in steady flow, and by varying the frequency factor, we can have reaction zones of various thicknesses. However, because such scaling results in unrealistically large reaction zones, care is required when extrapolating the calculated results to real experiments.

Experimental measurements³ of the detonation wave arrival of nitromethane across the surface of a charge have shown that there is remarkably little curvature even after the wave has run many charge diameters in a large plane-wave-initiated cylindrical charge. In our first study we investigated how a resolved reaction zone in nitromethane proceeds perpendicular to a copper surface. Figure 1 shows that the larger reaction zone resulted in an increased wave curvature. We performed the calculations using the 2DL reactive hydrodynamic code⁵ with a 0.01-cm-square mesh. The equation-of-state parameters used for nitromethane are described in Ref. 6, and those used for copper aluminum and Plexiglas are described in Ref. 7. The detonation wave was started using the same steady-state piston described in Ref. 5. The absolute pressure value is plotted in each figure. The slight discontinuity at the nitromethane-copper interface is from the different amounts of artificial viscosity in the two materials.

Because the detonation wave curvature decreases with decreasing reaction zone thickness, it is not surprising that nitromethane, with its very thin reaction zone, shows very little wave curvature. The reason for this result appears to be that although the head of the rarefaction goes into the reaction zone at the same speed regardless of the reaction zone thickness, the wave curvature depends on how much the confining surface or wall moves out during passage of the reaction zone. Because lower density walls permit more outward motion than higher density walls, the lower density walls result in more curved fronts. Shortening the reaction zone keeps the wall from moving outward as much during transit, which results in less shock curvature. The problem's two critical parameters are the rarefaction speed and the reaction zone length.

Figure 2 shows that the increased divergence resulting from cylindrical geometry permits the outward moving surface to be more effective in increasing the wave curvature. The effect of changing the density of the confining wall is shown in Fig. 3, where the detonation wave proceeds along a copper and then an

aluminum wall. Compared with the copper wall in Fig. 1, the curvature increases and the reaction zone becomes thicker as the reaction proceeds along the aluminum wall. These results qualitatively agree with the experimental observations.

Campbell, Malin, and Holland⁸ observed that thin metal foils were as effective as thick cylinders of the same metal at confining the nitromethane detonation wave. In Fig. 4 the thickness of the confining copper wall is decreased, but the shock front and reaction zone profile is the same as in Fig. 1. Other calculations showed that the reaction zone must be thick enough for the rarefaction from the outer copper surface to return to the nitromethane-copper interface before passage of the reaction zone for the reaction zone and wave curvature to be affected by the thickness of the confining metal.

The effect of small grooves in confining brass plates upon the nitromethane detonation wave was studied by P. A. Persson and coworkers.⁹ Two of their smear camera traces are shown in Fig. 5. They observed that the depth of the hole determines whether the failure wave arrives at the center of the explosive and that the width of the hole determines the width of the failure wave. Although the actual scale of the experiment and of the reaction zone are too different to be described in one numerical experiment with resolved reaction zones, we can study the main features of the flow. Figure 6 shows that the arrival of the reaction zone at the hole results in a thickening and cooling of the reaction zone until the shock reflects off the top surface of the groove, which results in additional reaction. The reaction zone then proceeds slowly to catch up with the shock front. A greater groove width results in reflected pressures and temperatures being lower, whereas greater groove height results in a thicker reaction zone. As described in Ref. 10, the experimental light is the thermal radiation from the hot explosive. Only near the end of the reaction zone is the material hot enough to produce enough recordable light. The emitted light is absorbed in the partially reacted explosive ahead of it. When the reaction zone is thick enough, no light is recorded. The discontinuity in the light intensity corresponds to a sharp change in the distance from the shock front to the region hot enough to produce recordable light. This complicated behavior makes it difficult to compare the smear camera traces with the calculated results; however, the qualitative features of the flow are apparently well described by the numerical model.

In another interesting experiment, Davis¹¹ studied the propagation of a nitromethane detonation into an expanding geometry. His smear camera traces (Fig. 7) show a nitromethane detonation proceeding between copper walls initially 1.27 cm apart and funneling out at 15 to 10°. It is surprising that the small angles can result in failure of the detonation wave to propagate. Calculated profiles for the 10° copper funnel are shown in Fig. 8, where the reaction zone thickens and a failure wave, observed experimentally, forms in the calculation. The Arrhenius kinetic model gives a qualitative description of the process of a homogeneous detonation propagating along surfaces. However, it is not possible to give a quantitative description of failure diameter and wave curvature because the reaction zone and experimental scale are not realistically modeled in the numerical calculation.

The detonation wave curvature increases with increasing reaction zone thickness. A thin metal cylinder may prevent detonation failure if the reaction zone is thin enough for the rarefaction from the outside metal surface to arrive in the detonation products after passage of the reaction zone. The observed failure and reignition of nitromethane detonation by holes in confining surfaces can be reproduced qualitatively by the Arrhenius kinetic model.

III. HETEROGENEOUS DETONATIONS

Heterogeneous explosives, such as PBX 9404 or Composition B, show a different behavior than homogeneous explosives when propagating along confining surfaces. A heterogeneous explosive can turn sharp corners and propagate outward, and depending upon its sensitivity, it may show either very little or much curvature when propagating along a metal surface. The mechanism of initiation for heterogeneous explosives is different than the Arrhenius kinetic model found adequate for homogeneous explosives. Heterogeneous explosives are initiated and may propagate by the process of shock interaction with density discontinuities such as voids. These interactions result in hot regions that decompose and give increasing pressures that cause more and hotter decomposing regions. Some heterogeneous explosives may require hot spots even for the propagation of the detonation wave.

Because previous modeling of heterogeneous shock initiation of explosives has proved useful only for certain applications,⁴ we developed Forest Fire to model the bulk decomposition of a heterogeneous explosive. Forest Fire, described in Appendix A, may be used to reproduce the explosive behavior in many one- and two-dimensional situations where data are available. Forest Fire gives the rate of explosive decomposition as a function of local pressure, or any other state variable, in the explosive. In this section we describe the results of applying the Forest Fire description of heterogeneous explosive detonation propagation to detonation propagation along surfaces and around corners.

We used the Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory (LASL) radiographic facility, PHERMEX,¹² to study detonation wave profiles in heterogeneous explosives as they proceed up metal surfaces.^{3,12} PHERMEX was also used to study the profiles when a detonation wave in Composition B or X-0219 turns a corner.^{13,14}

As described in Ref. 3, a radiographic study was made of a 10.16-cm cube of Composition B, with and without tantalum foils, initiated by a plane wave lens confined by 2.54-cm-thick aluminum plates. The radiographs show a remarkably flat detonation front followed by a large decrease in density originating near the front of the wave as it intersects the metal plate.

A numerical calculation using Arrhenius kinetics results in considerable curvature of the detonating wave if realistic kinetic parameters are used. The Forest Fire model of heterogeneous shock initiation results in a calculated flow that resembles that observed experimentally (Fig. 9). This result suggests that the observed detonation behavior is a consequence of the heterogeneous shock initiation processes. Therefore, the more insensitive explosives should give greater wave curvature and have larger failure diameters. Explosives initiated and burned with a heterogeneous shock initiation model, such as Forest Fire, do not show scaling behavior; therefore, failure depends upon the pressure magnitude and how long it can be maintained. The Forest Fire model results agree with experimental observations for many explosives.

Venable¹³ performed a radiographic study of a Baratol plane-wave-initiated Composition B slab detonation proceeding perpendicular to an aluminum block and up a 45° wedge (Fig. 10) and around a 90° block (Fig. 11). Calculations using the Forest Fire model reproduced the radiographic features shown in Figs. 12 and 13. However, this was not a very significant test of the Forest Fire model because the Chapman-Jouguet (C-J) volume burn technique¹⁵ or programmed burn technique of burning explosives¹⁶ can give similar profiles to those observed experimentally. An Arrhenius burn with a resolved reaction zone will not give detonation wave behavior such as observed experimentally.

Dick¹⁴ performed a radiographic study of a detonation wave proceeding up a block of a very insensitive TATB-based explosive, X-0219, and its failure to propagate completely around a corner. Dick's experimental profiles and the calculated profiles using the Forest Fire model are shown in Fig. 14. The agreement shown is encouraging. However, the amount of explosive that remains undecomposed after passage of the shock wave depends primarily upon the curvature of the detonation wave before it turns the corner. If the wave is sufficiently curved, the detonation proceeds like a diverging detonation wave and little or no explosive remains undecomposed. If the wave is flat, or nearly so, when it arrives at the corner, then much more partially decomposed explosive will remain after shock passage. Because the actual experiment was performed with air in the corner, the Lagrangian calculation that required some low-density material in the corner (we used Plexiglas) underestimates the amount of explosive that remains undecomposed. An aluminum corner results in very little undecomposed explosive, and a lower density material slightly increases the amount of undecomposed explosive.

To study this system in a more realistic geometry, we used the Eulerian code 2DE¹⁷ because it can handle large distortion problems such as an explosive-air interface. The calculated results using the Forest Fire burn are shown in Fig. 15. Again, the results depend upon the detonation wave profile before it reaches the corner. An interesting aspect of the calculational study was that if the wave was started out flat, the explosive region near the explosive-air interface remained partially decomposed and the detonation wave never completely burned across the front until the wave became sufficiently curved at the front and near the interface. The failure process of a heterogeneous explosive must be a complicated interaction of the effective reaction zone thickness (presumably dependent upon the void and resulting hot spot size and decomposition rate), which determines how flat the wave should be and the curvature required for decomposition to occur near the surface of the charge. Because details of the hot spot reaction zone are missing from our calculation and model, much work remains to be done before realistic calculations of failure radius can be achieved.

Tanaka and Hikita¹⁸ are now attempting to model charge radius effects using large Arrhenius-type reaction zones.

Calculations were performed using the Forest Fire burn in 2DL for 0.7- and 1.3-cm-radius cylinders of X-0219 confined by Plexiglas and for half-thickness slabs of 1.3 and 2.6 cm. The thinner charges developed greater curvature and the 0.7-cm-radius cylinder failed to propagate. Calculations were also performed using the Forest Fire burn in the 2DE code for 0.65- and 1.3-cm-radius cylinders of X-0219 confined by air. The 0.65-cm-radius cylinder failed to propagate as shown in Fig. 16. The experimentally determined failure radius is 0.75 cm. Similar calculations were performed for 9404, Composition B, and X-0290. Results are compared with experimental failure radius in Table I. The calculated results depend upon the initiation method and the burn resolution. These results suggest that the dominant feature of failure in heterogeneous explosives is the same hot spot decomposition reaction that determines the shock initiation behavior.

IV. CONCLUSIONS

The process of detonation initiation and propagation of homogeneous explosives along surfaces may be qualitatively described using Arrhenius kinetics. However, because the reaction zone scale is orders of magnitude smaller than the scale of the experiments of interest, quantitative calculations are difficult to

TABLE I
EXPERIMENTAL AND CALCULATED FAILURE RADII

<u>Explosive</u>	<u>Experimental Failure Radius (cm)</u>	<u>Calculated Results</u>
X-0219	0.75 ± 0.05	1.3 propagated 0.7 failed
X-0290	0.45 ± 0.05	0.5 propagated 0.3 failed
Comp B	0.214 ± 0.03	0.3 propagated 0.2 failed
9404	0.06 ± 0.01	0.1 propagated 0.05 failed

achieve. The ability of thin metal cylinders to prevent detonation failure in nitromethane and the observed failure and reignition of nitromethane by changes in confinement geometry may be qualitatively reproduced by numerical reactive fluid dynamics with Arrhenius kinetics.

Detonation initiation and propagation of heterogeneous explosives cannot be described adequately using Arrhenius kinetics. The Forest Fire model can describe the decomposition that occurs from hot spots formed by shock interactions with density discontinuities in heterogeneous explosives and can also describe the passage of heterogeneous detonation waves around corners and along surfaces. Failure or propagation of a heterogeneous detonation wave depends upon the interrelated effects of the wave curvature and the shock sensitivity of the explosive. Some of the basic differences have been established between homogeneous and heterogeneous explosive propagation and failure.

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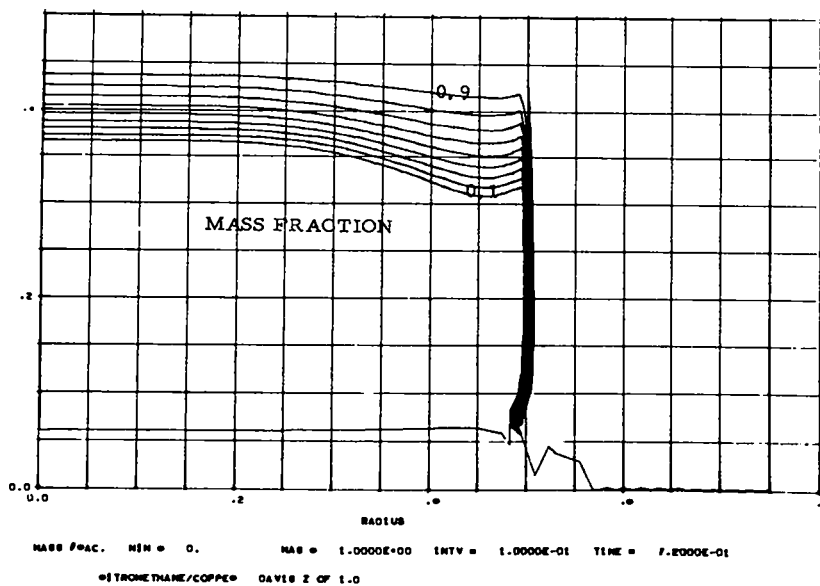
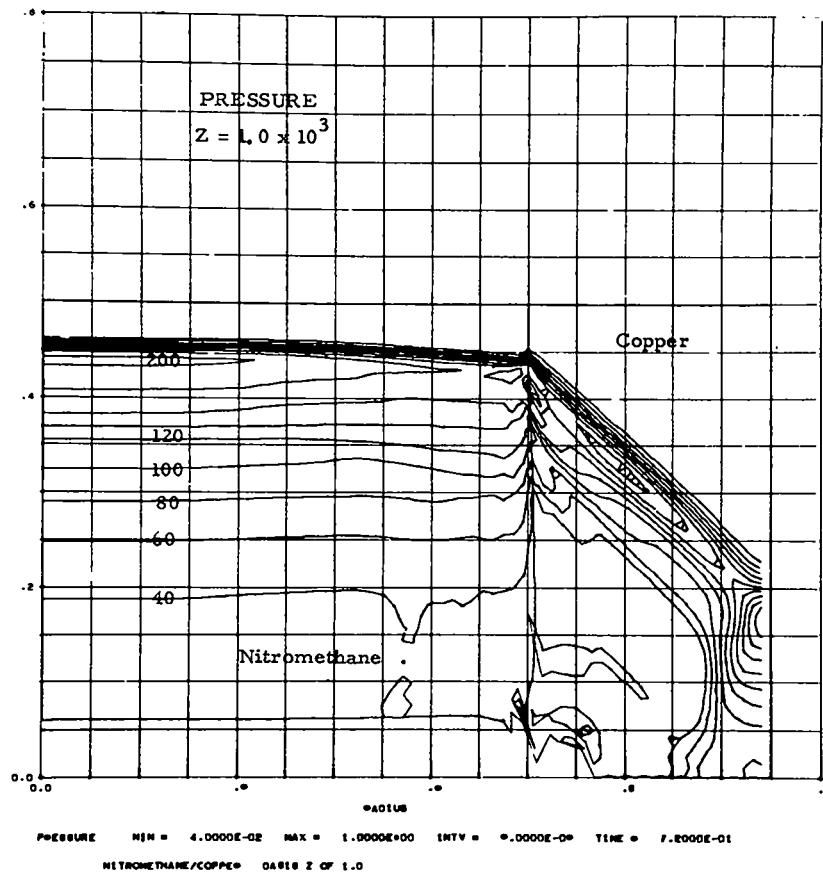


Fig. 1.
 Resolved nitromethane zone of various thicknesses proceeding perpendicular to a copper plate. The nitromethane activation energy was 30 kcal/mole. The pressure profiles are given at 20-kbar intervals, and the mass fraction of undecomposed explosive interval is 0.1. $Z = 1.0 \times 10^3$, 2.37×10^3 , and 6.0×10^3 .

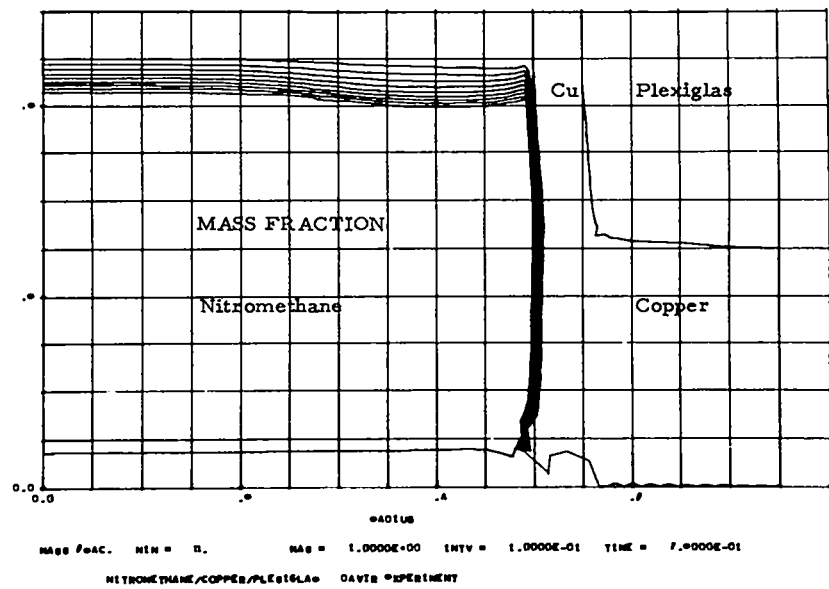
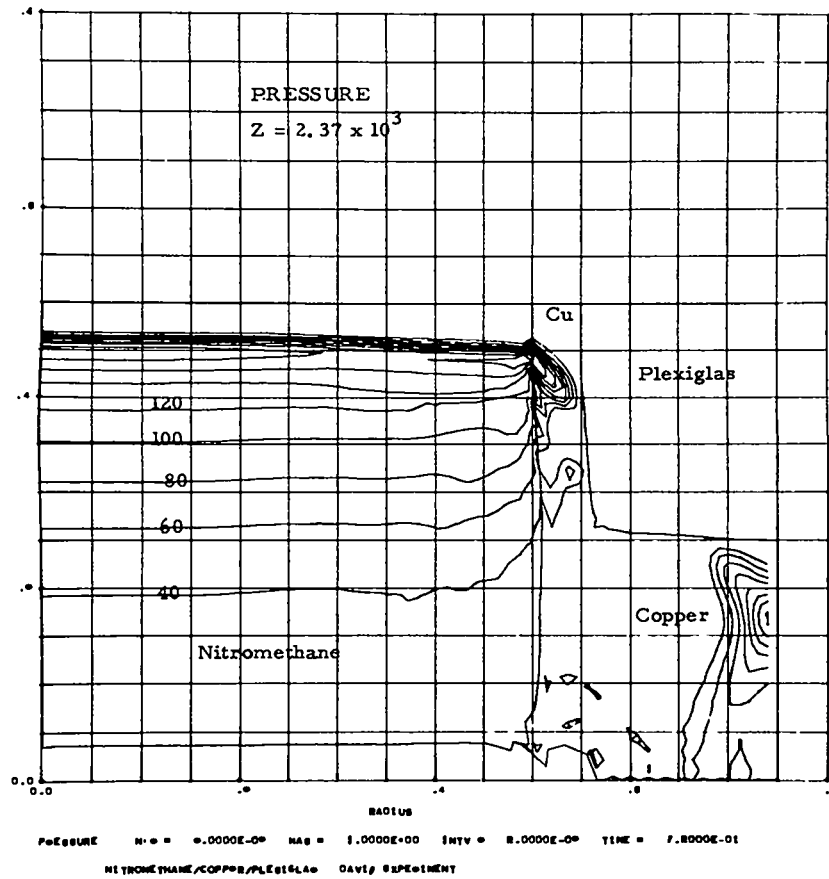


Fig. 1. (cont)

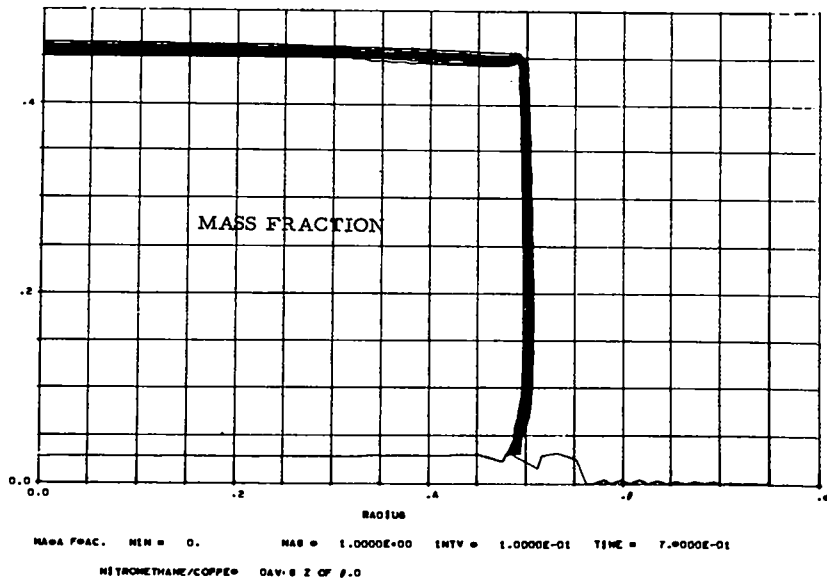
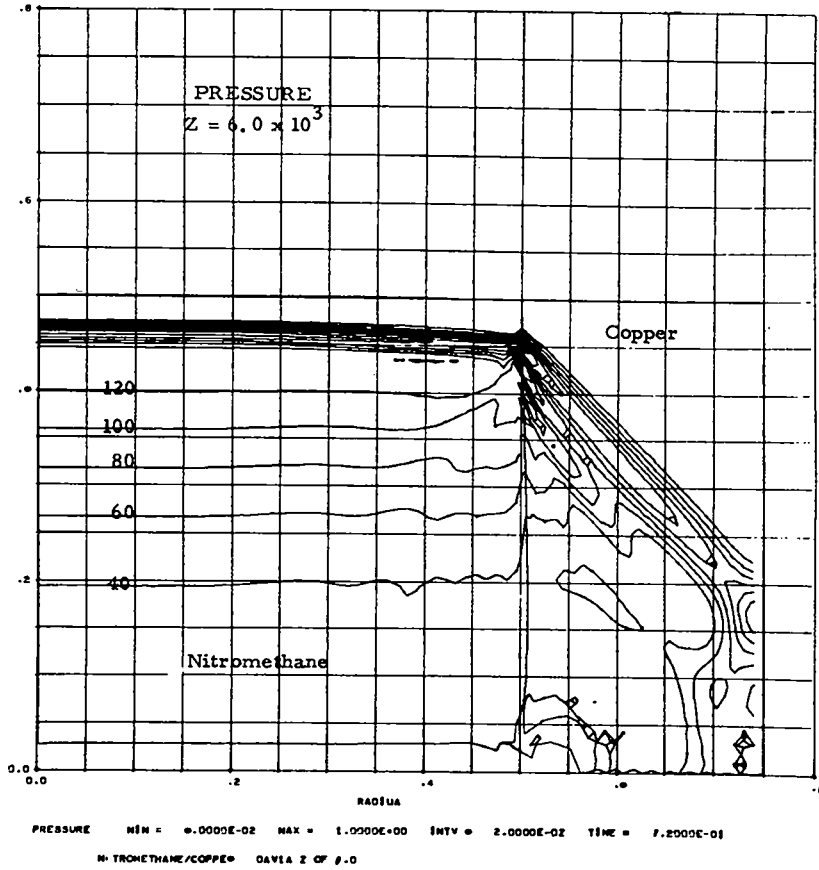


Fig. 1. (cont)

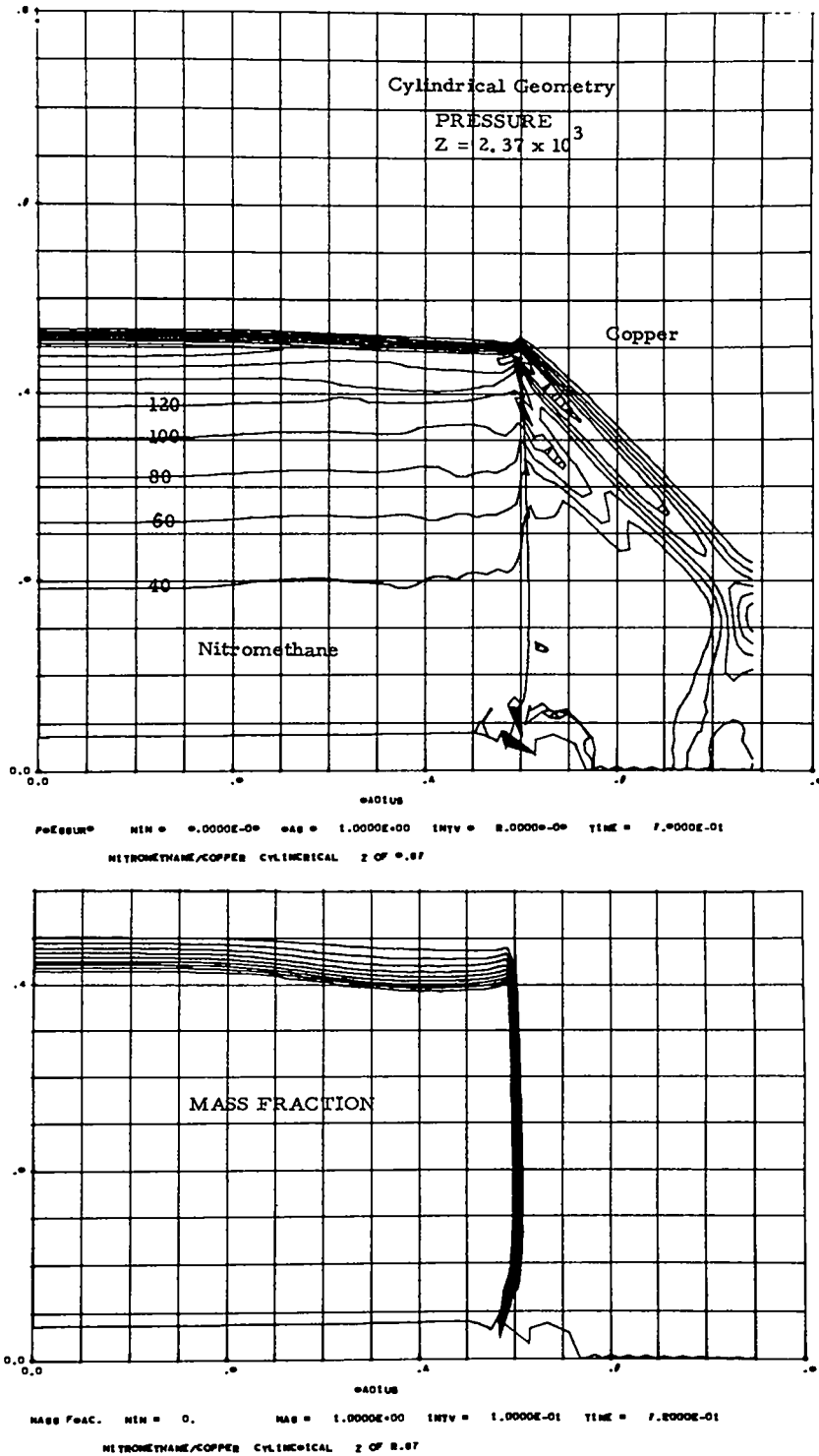
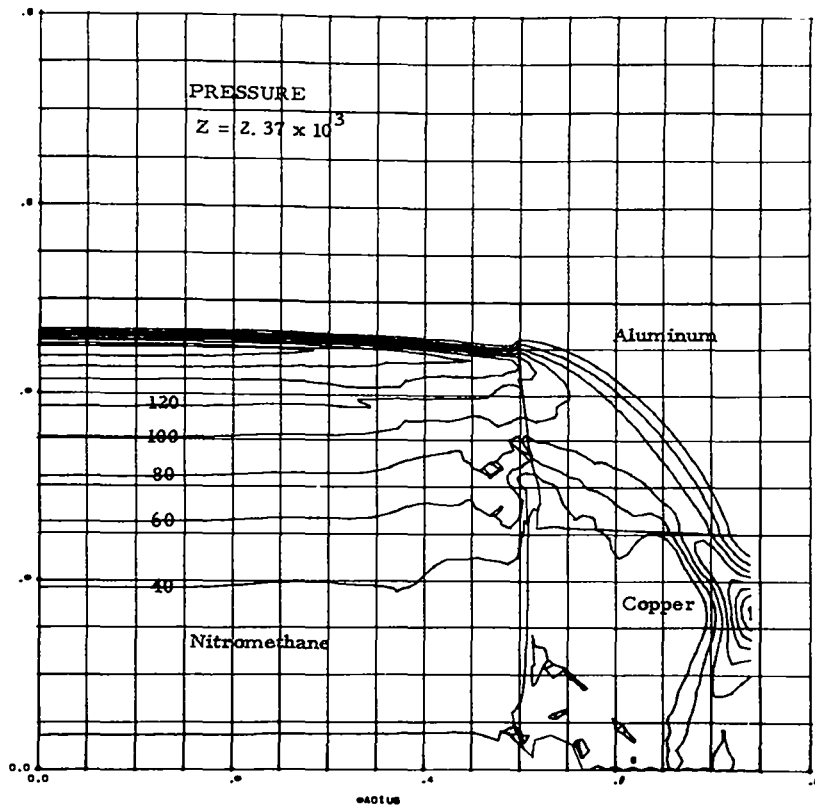
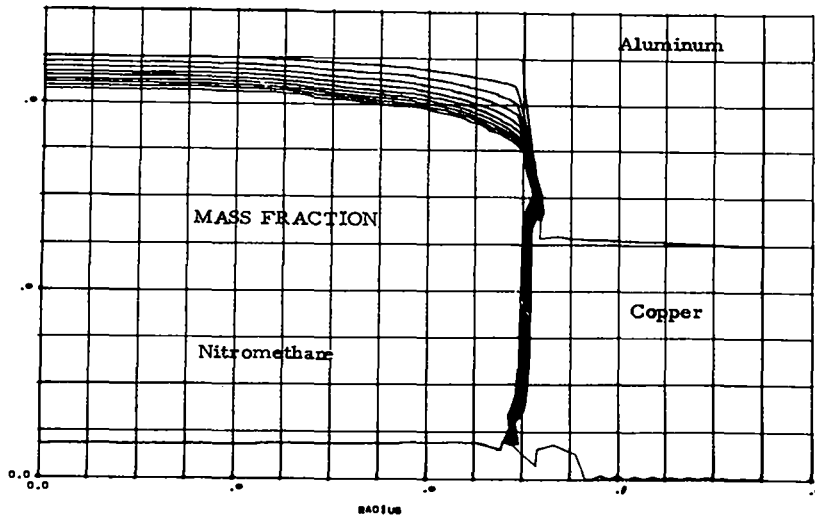


Fig. 2.
 Resolved nitromethane zone proceeding perpendicular to a copper cylinder. $Z = 2.37 \times 10^3$; $E = 30$.

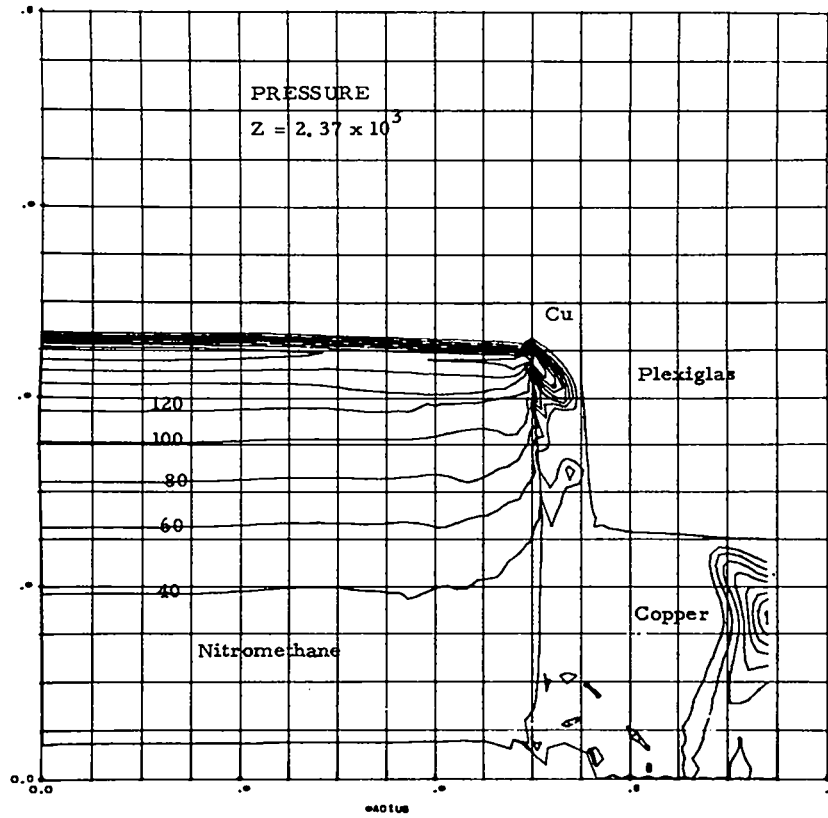


PRESURE MIN = 0.0000E-02 MAX = 1.0000E+00 INTV = 0.0000E-02 TIME = 1.0000E-01
 NITROMETHANE/COPPER/ALUMINUM DAVIS EXPERIMENT

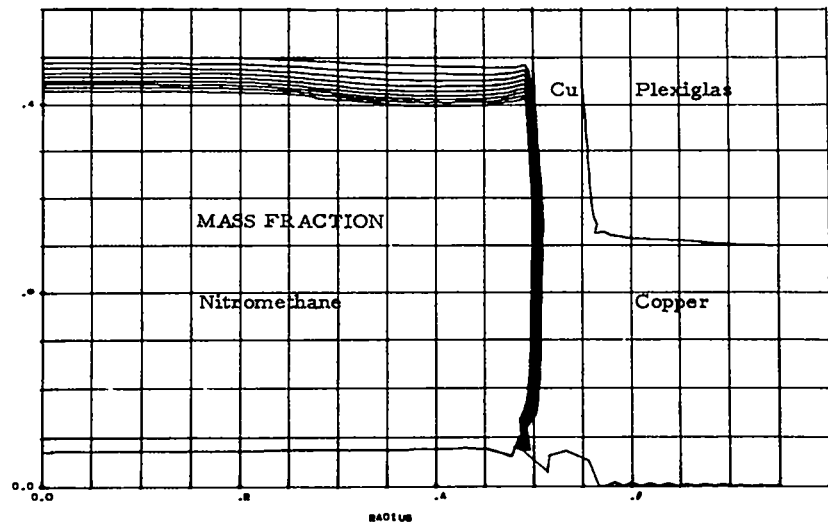


MASS FRACTION MIN = 0.0000E+00 MAX = 1.0000E+00 INTV = 1.0000E-01 TIME = 1.0000E-01
 NITROMETHANE/COPPER/ALUMINUM DAVIS EXPERIMENT

Fig. 3.
 Resolved nitromethane zone proceeding perpendicular to a copper and then an aluminum wall. $Z = 2.37 \times 10^3$; $E = 30$.

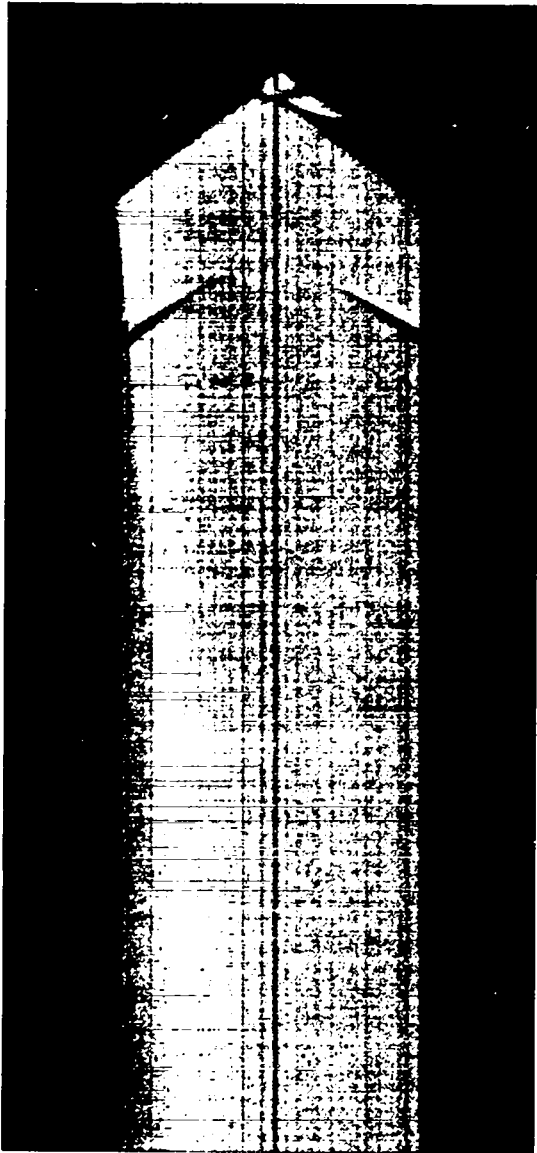


PRESSURE MIN = 4.0000E-02 MAX = 1.0000E+00 INTV = 0.0000E-00 TIME = 7.0000E-01
 NITROMETHANE/COPPER/PLEXIGLAS DAVIS EXPERIMENT

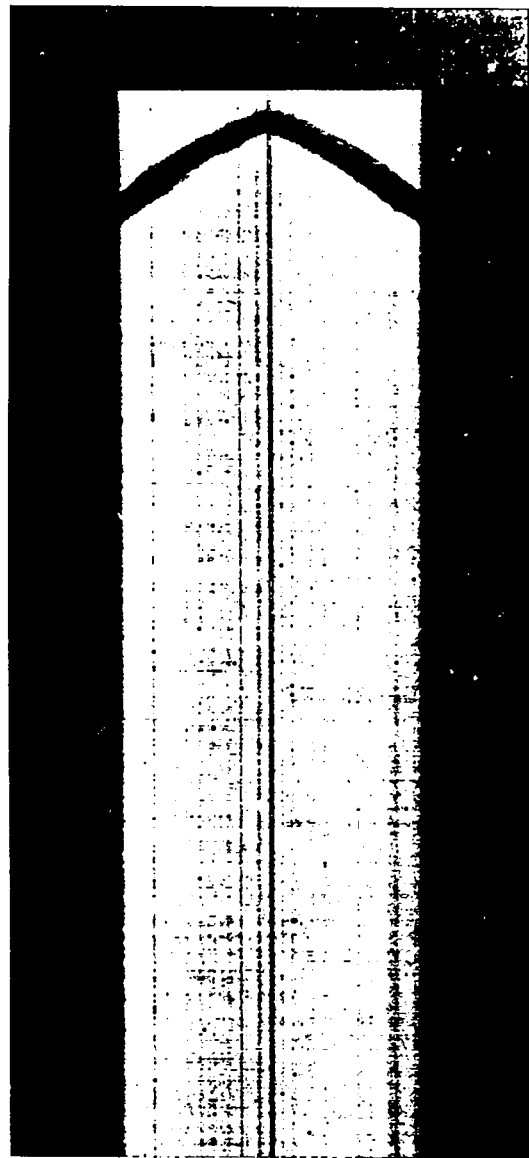


MASS FRAC. MIN = 0. MAX = 1.0000E+00 INTV = 1.0000E-01 TIME = 7.0000E-01
 NITROMETHANE/COPPER/PLEXIGLAS DAVIS EXPERIMENT

Fig. 4.
 Resolved nitromethane reaction zone proceeding perpendicular to a copper plate that becomes about as thin as the reaction zone thickness. $Z = 2.37 \times 10^3$; $E = 30$.

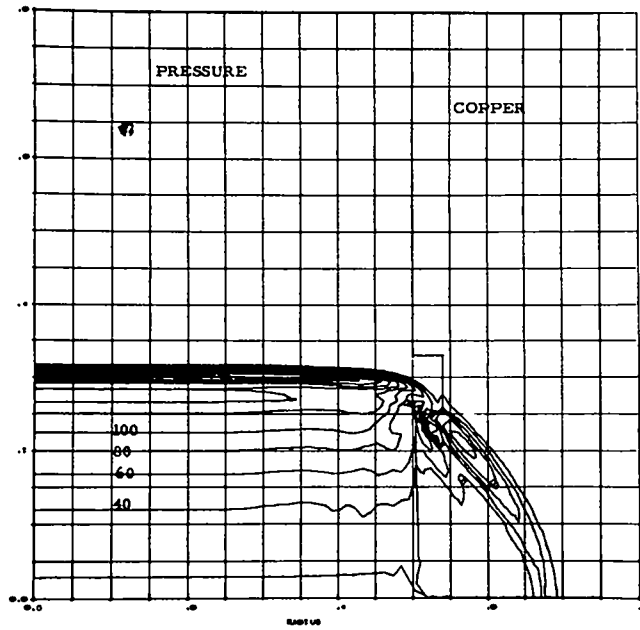


(a)

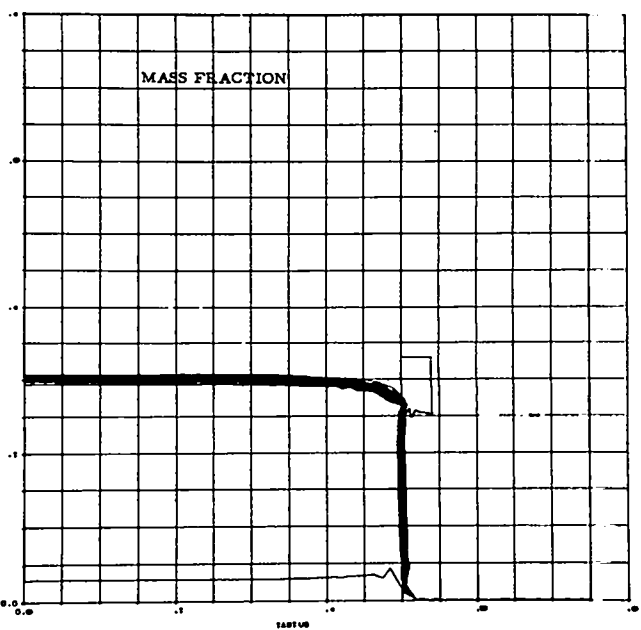


(b)

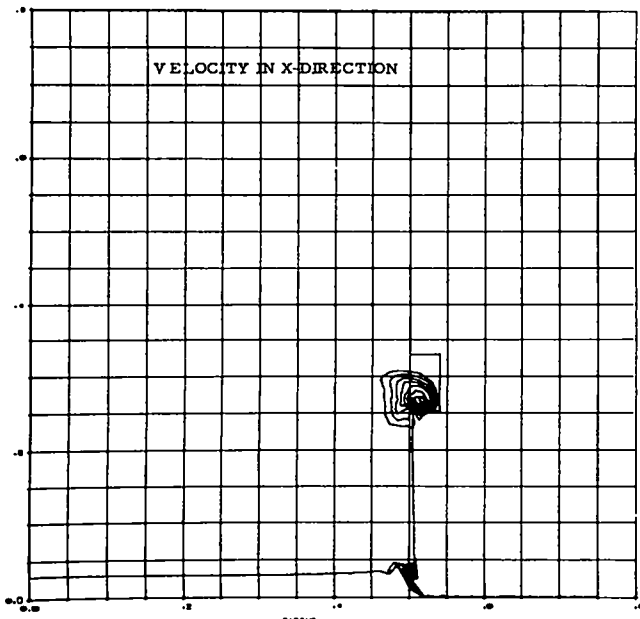
Fig. 5.
Persson's smear camera traces of a detonation wave proceeding between two brass plates 1 cm apart. The groove in (a) is 0.04 cm deep by 0.075 cm high; that in (b) is 0.075 cm deep by 0.15 cm high.



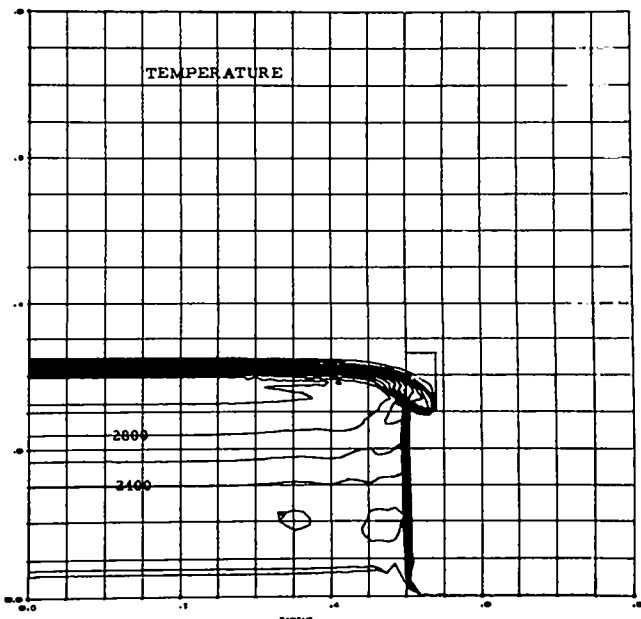
PRESSURE MIN = 1.0000E-02 MAX = 1.0000E+02 INTV = 2.0000E-02 TIME = 1.0000E-01
 NITROMETHANE/COPPER REACTION ZONE (SECTION PLANE) OF 0.0 AND LONG SUR



MASS FRACTION MIN = 0.0 MAX = 1.0000E+00 INTV = 1.0000E-01 TIME = 1.0000E-01
 NITROMETHANE/COPPER REACTION ZONE (SECTION PLANE) OF 0.0 AND LONG SUR

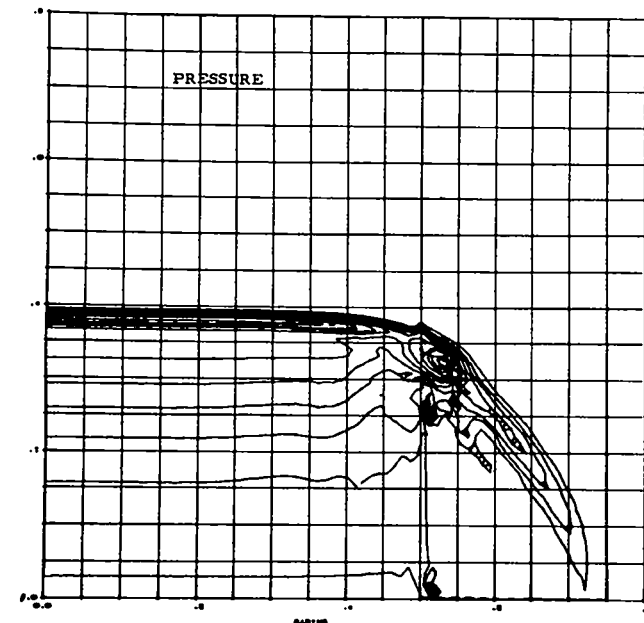


VELOCITY IN X-DIRECTION MIN = 1.0000E-02 MAX = 1.0000E+01 INTV = 1.0000E-02 TIME = 1.0000E-01
 NITROMETHANE/COPPER REACTION ZONE (SECTION PLANE) OF 0.0 AND LONG SUR

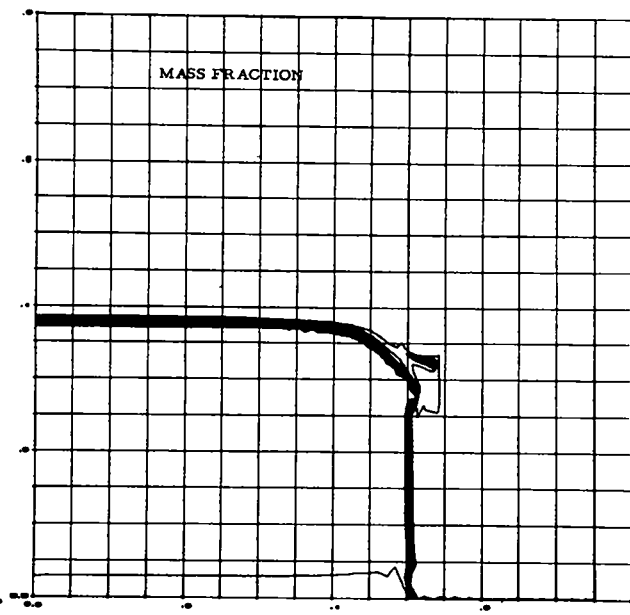


TEMP. MIN = 0.0000E+00 MAX = 2.0000E+03 INTV = 2.0000E+02 TIME = 1.0000E-01
 NITROMETHANE/COPPER REACTION ZONE (SECTION PLANE) OF 0.0 AND LONG SUR

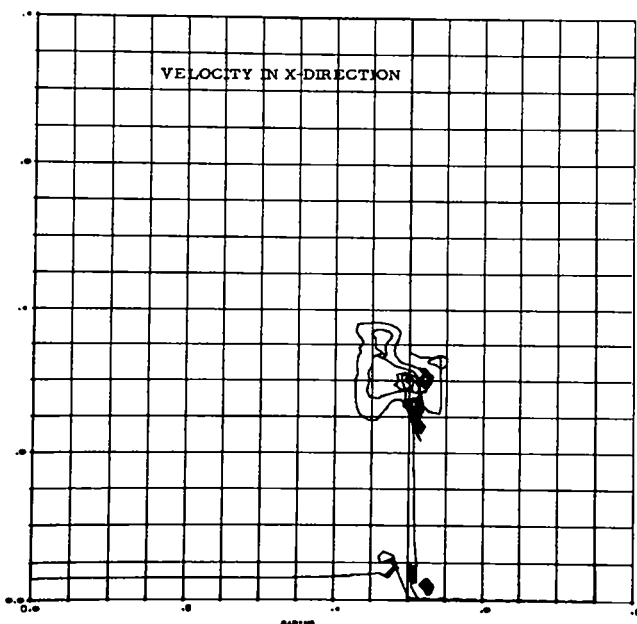
Fig. 6.
 Nitromethane reaction zone with a 30-kcal/mole activation energy and a 6.0×10^3 frequency factor interacting with a 0.04- by 0.08-cm groove. The temperature interval is 200° and the velocity interval is 0.02 cm/ μ s.



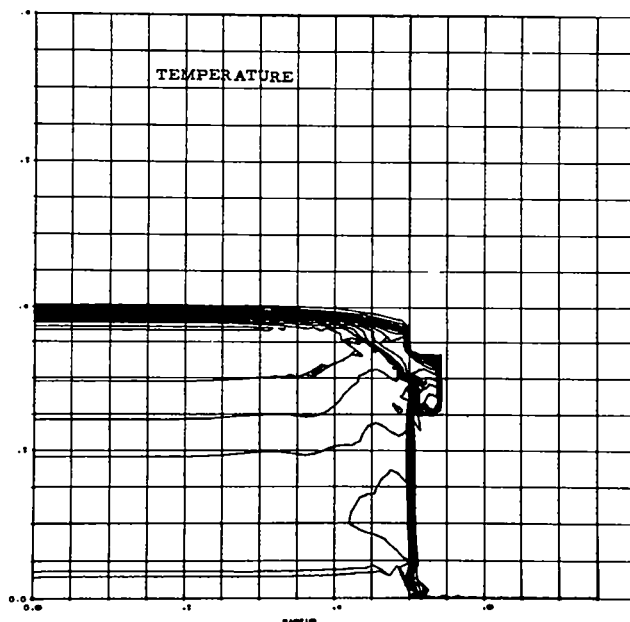
PRESSURE MIN = 0.000E+00 MAX = 1.000E+00 INTV = 0.000E+00 TIME = 0.000E+01
 HYDROGEN/COPPER REACTION ZONE SHOWN IN PINK @ 0.0 AND LOW END



MASS FRAC. MIN = 0.000E+00 MAX = 1.000E+00 INTV = 1.000E-01 TIME = 0.000E+01
 HYDROGEN/COPPER REACTION ZONE SHOWN IN PINK @ 0.0 AND LOW END

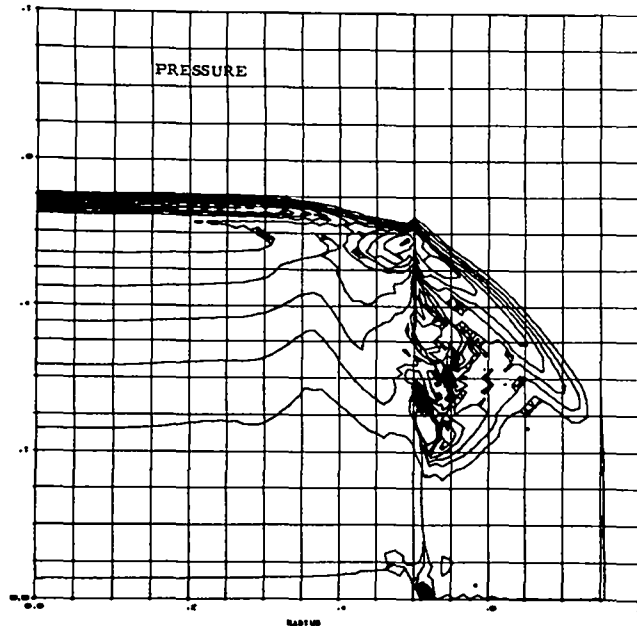


VELOCITY @ MIN = 0.000E+00 MAX = 1.000E+00 INTV = 2.000E-02 TIME = 0.000E+01
 HYDROGEN/COPPER REACTION ZONE SHOWN IN PINK @ 0.0 AND LOW END

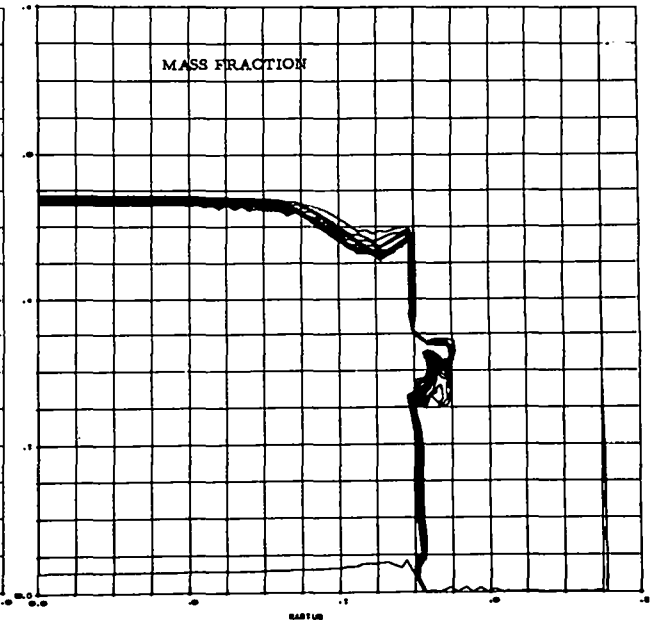


TEMP. MIN = 2.000E+00 MAX = 1.000E+00 INTV = 0.000E+00 TIME = 0.000E+01
 HYDROGEN/COPPER REACTION ZONE SHOWN IN PINK @ 0.0 AND LOW END

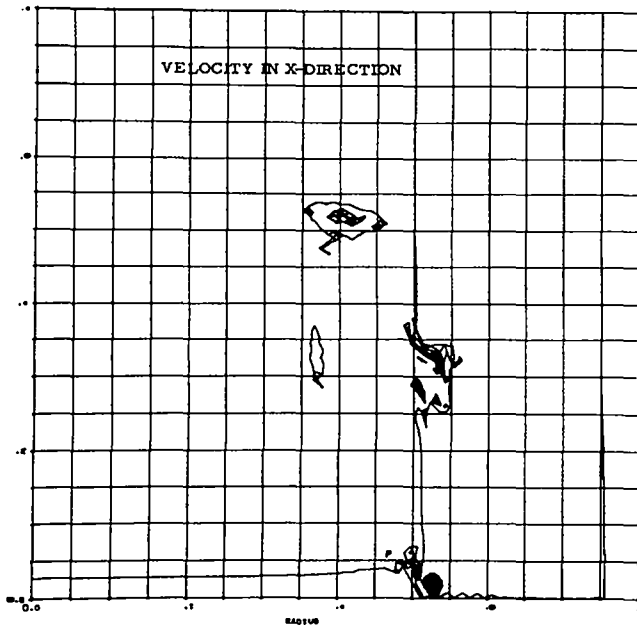
Fig. 6. (cont)



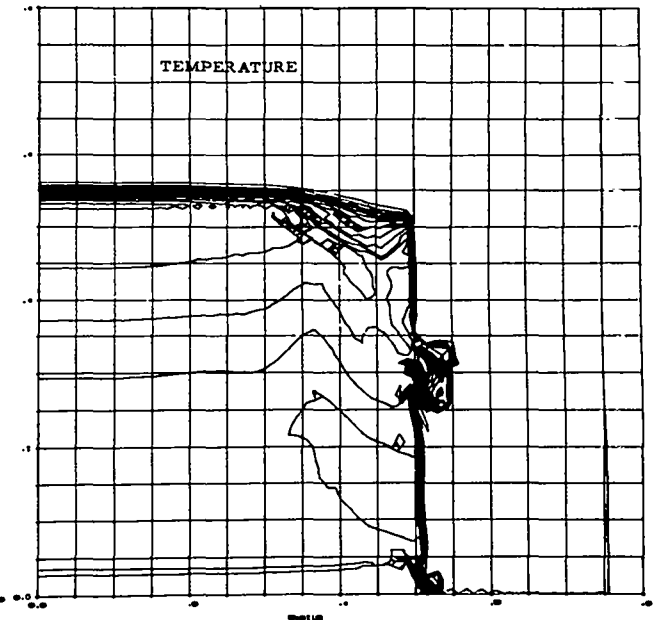
PRESURE MIN = 0.0000E+00 MAX = 1.0000E+00 INTV = 0.0000E+00 TIME = 0.0000E+00
 HYDROGEN/COPPER REACTION ZONE SECTION FELD 0 OF 0.0 AND LONG RUN



MASS FRAC. MIN = 0.0000E+00 MAX = 1.0000E+00 INTV = 1.0000E-01 TIME = 0.0000E+00
 HYDROGEN/COPPER REACTION ZONE SECTION FELD 1 OF 0.0 AND LONG RUN



VELOCITY IN X-DIRECTION MIN = 0.0000E+00 MAX = 0.0000E+00 INTV = 1.0000E-02 TIME = 0.0000E+00
 HYDROGEN/COPPER REACTION ZONE SECTION FELD 0 OF 0.0 AND LONG RUN



TEMP. MIN = 1.0000E+00 MAX = 0.0000E+00 INTV = 1.0000E+02 TIME = 0.0000E+00
 HYDROGEN/COPPER REACTION ZONE SECTION FELD 0 OF 1.0 AND LONG RUN

Fig. 6. (cont)



Fig. 7.

Davis's smear camera traces of a nitromethane detonation proceeding between copper walls initially 1.27 cm apart and funneling out at 15 to 10°. The 10° wall shows numerous failures and reignitions; the 15° wall results in detonation wave failure.

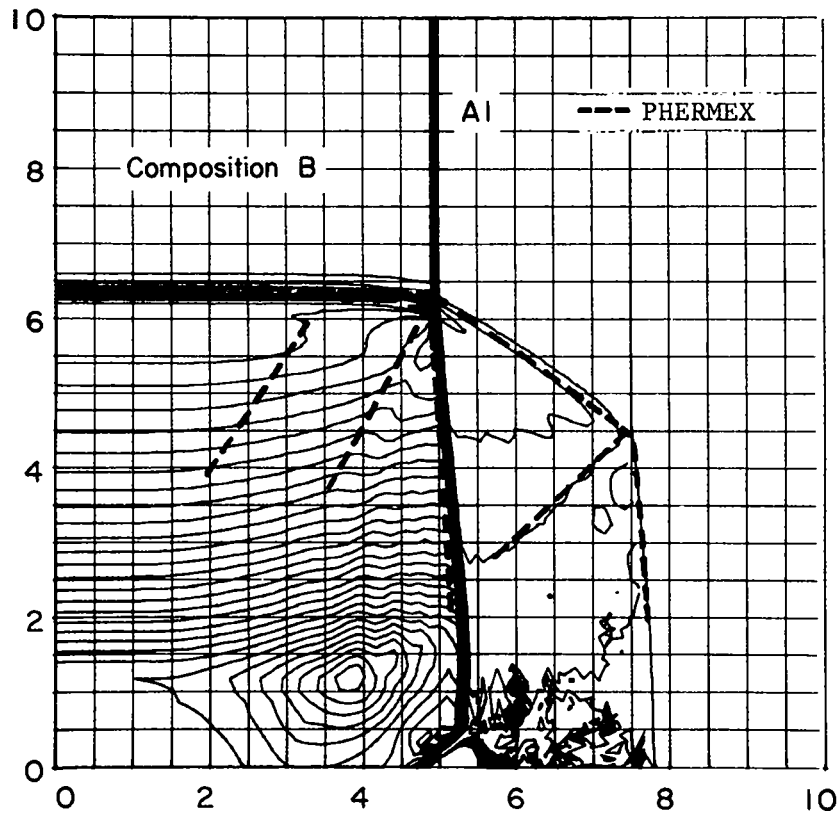


Fig. 9.
 Constant density profiles at $8 \mu\text{s}$ for a 5-cm half-thickness slab of Composition B detonation by the Forest Fire model proceeding perpendicular to a 2.5-cm-thick aluminum plate. The prominent features of a radiograph of the flow are shown by dashed lines.

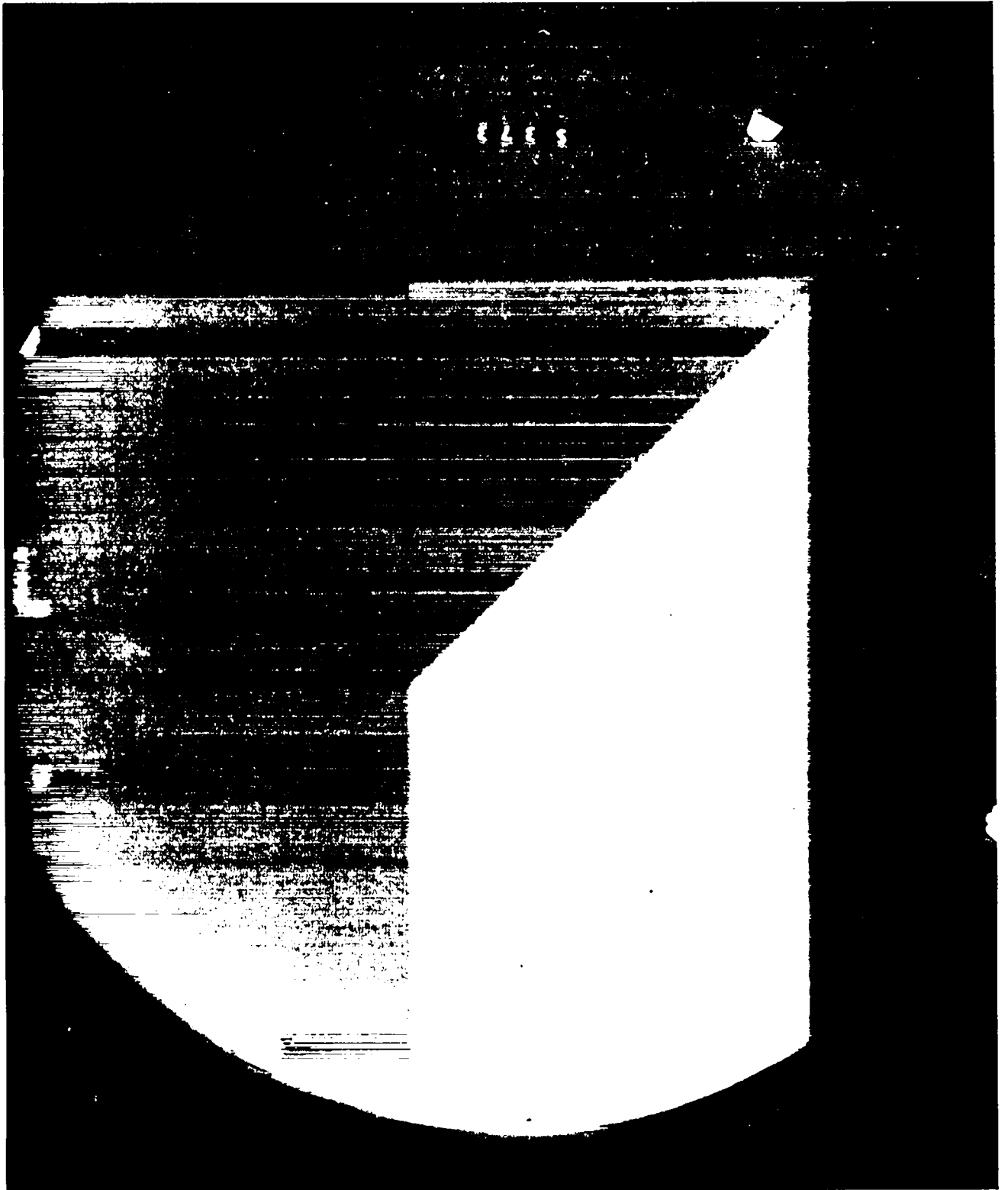


Fig. 10.
PHERMEX radiographs of a Composition B detonation wave
proceeding up a 45° aluminum wedge.

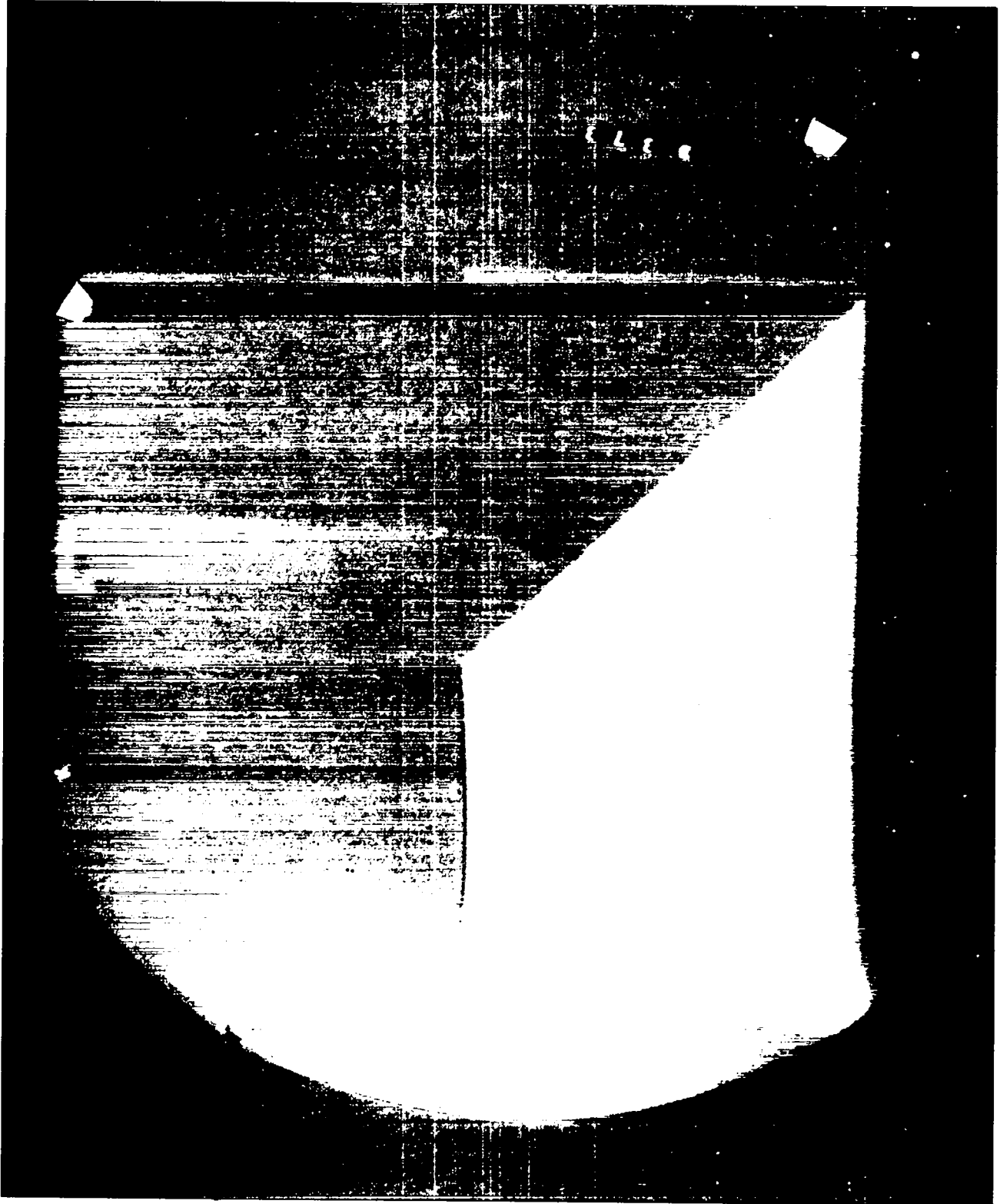


Fig. 10. (cont)

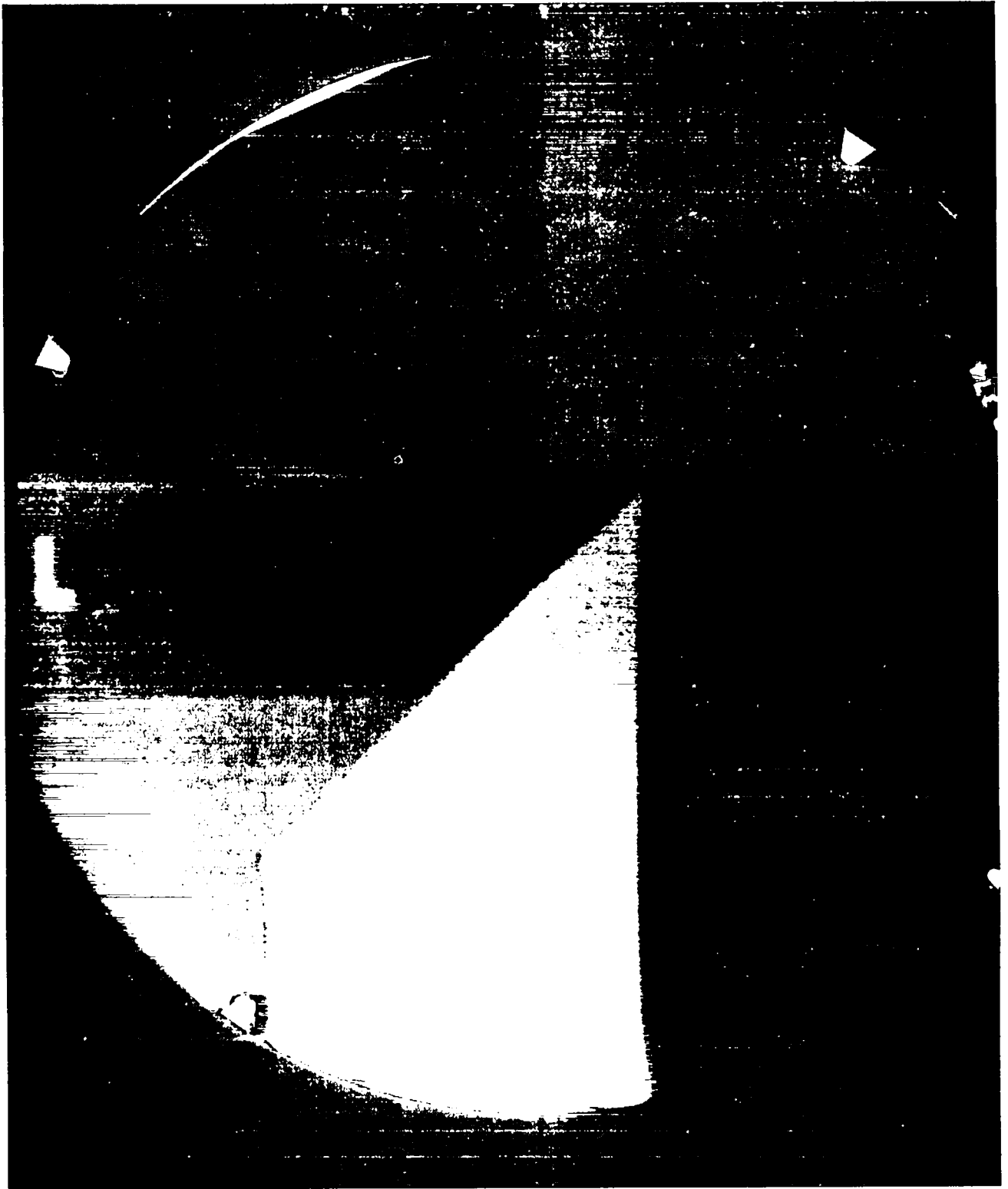


Fig. 10. (cont)

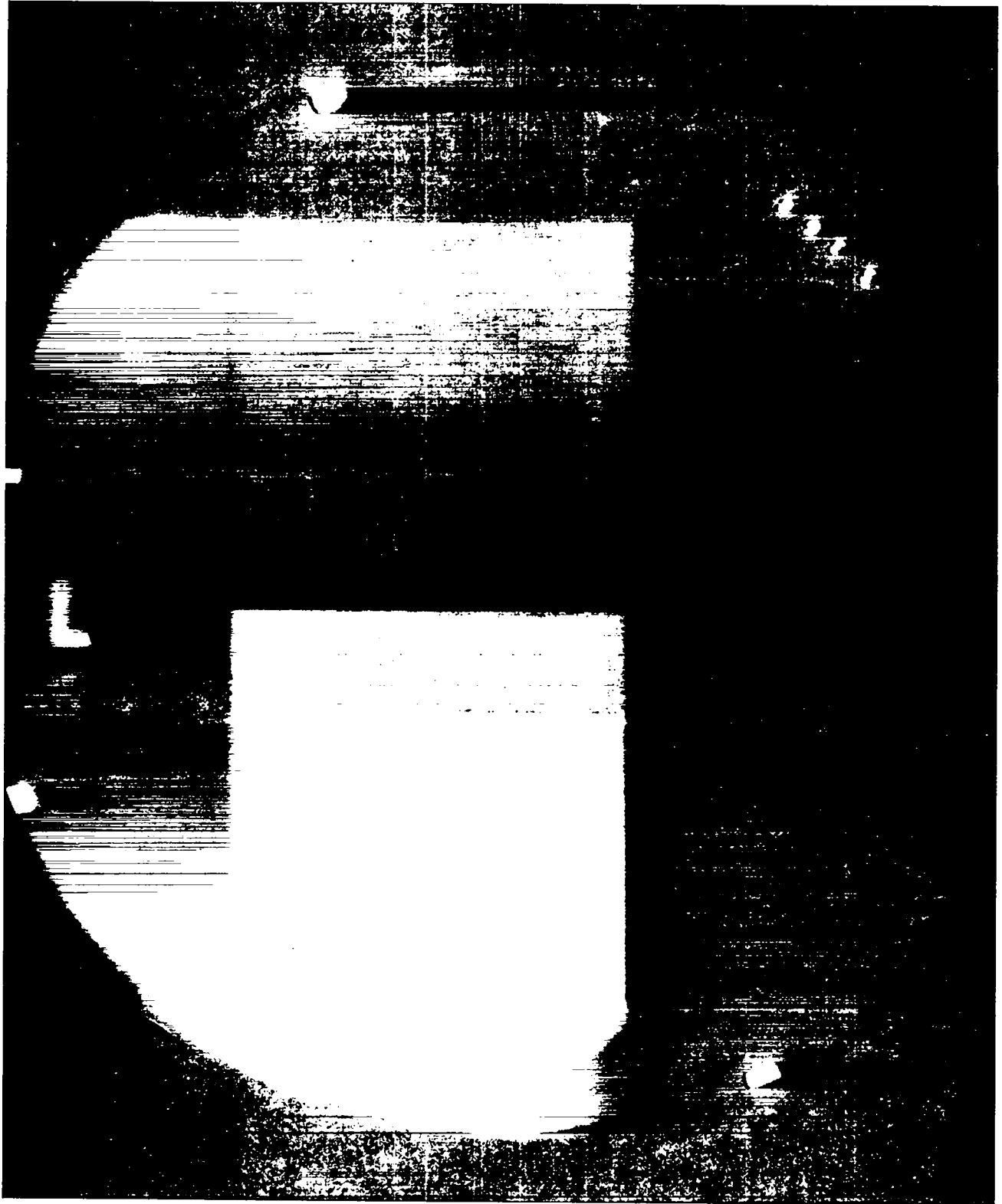


Fig. 11.
PHERMEX radiographs of a Composition B detonation wave
proceeding up a 90° aluminum block.

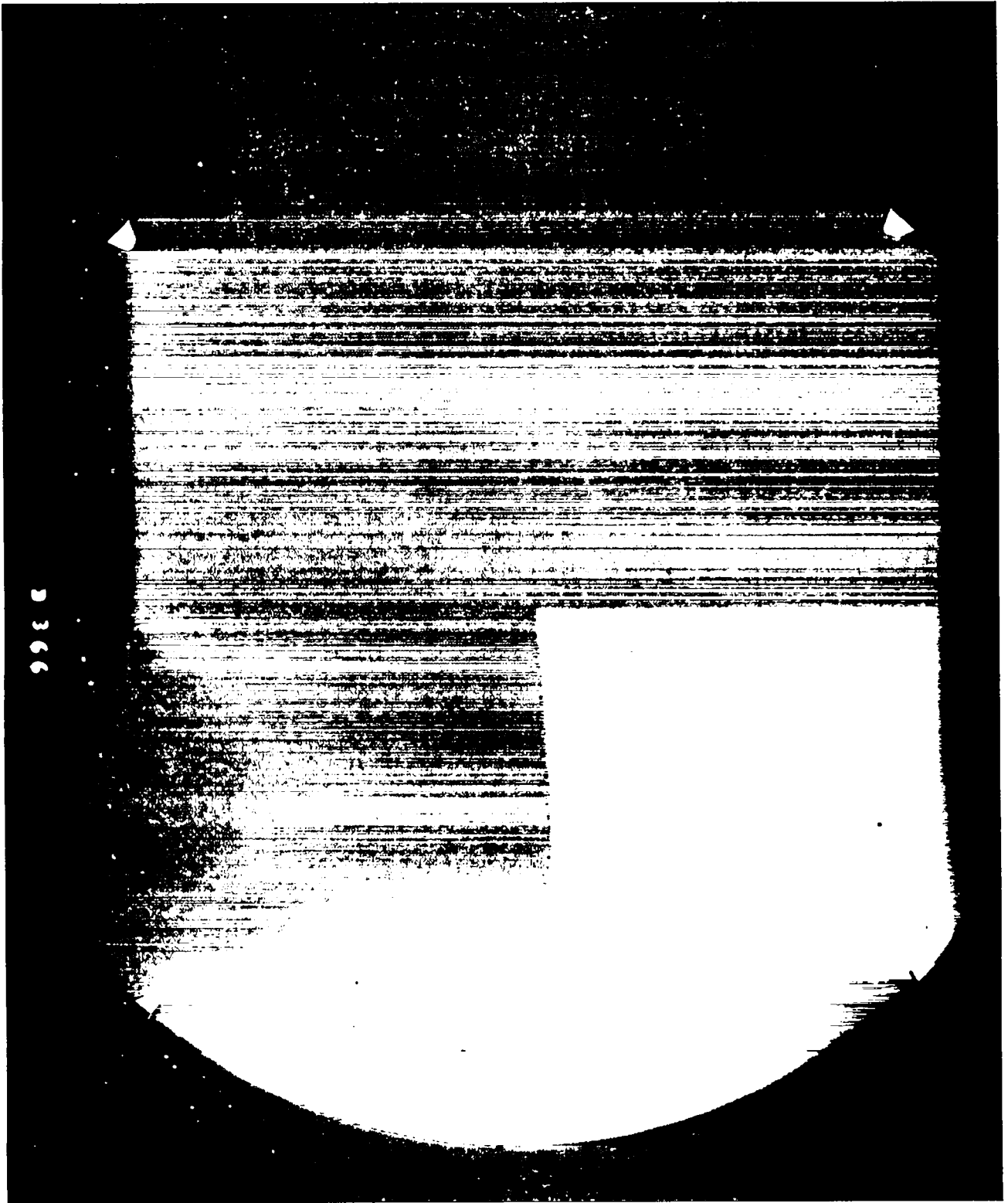


Fig. 11. (cont)

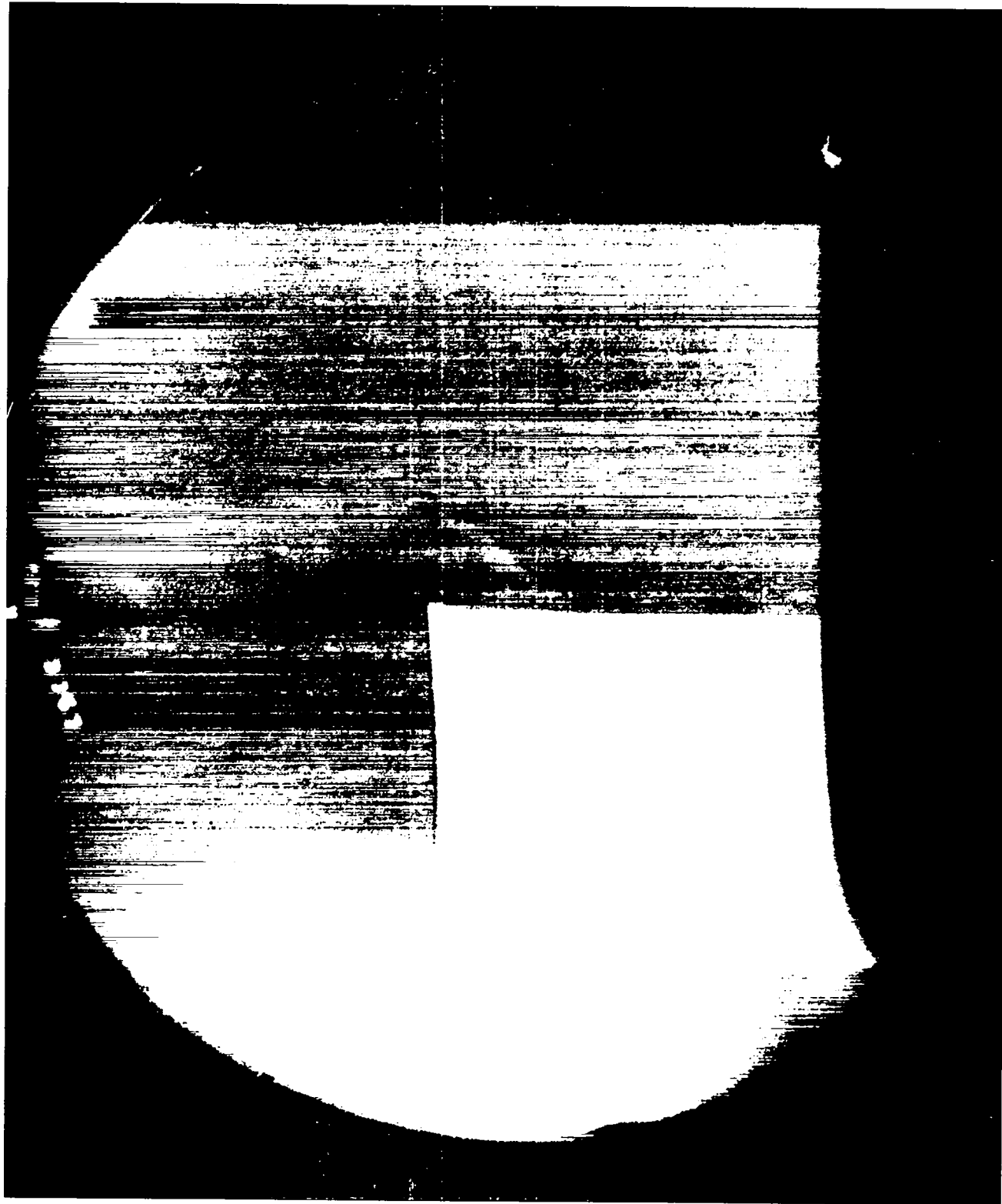


Fig. 11. (cont)



Fig. 11. (cont)

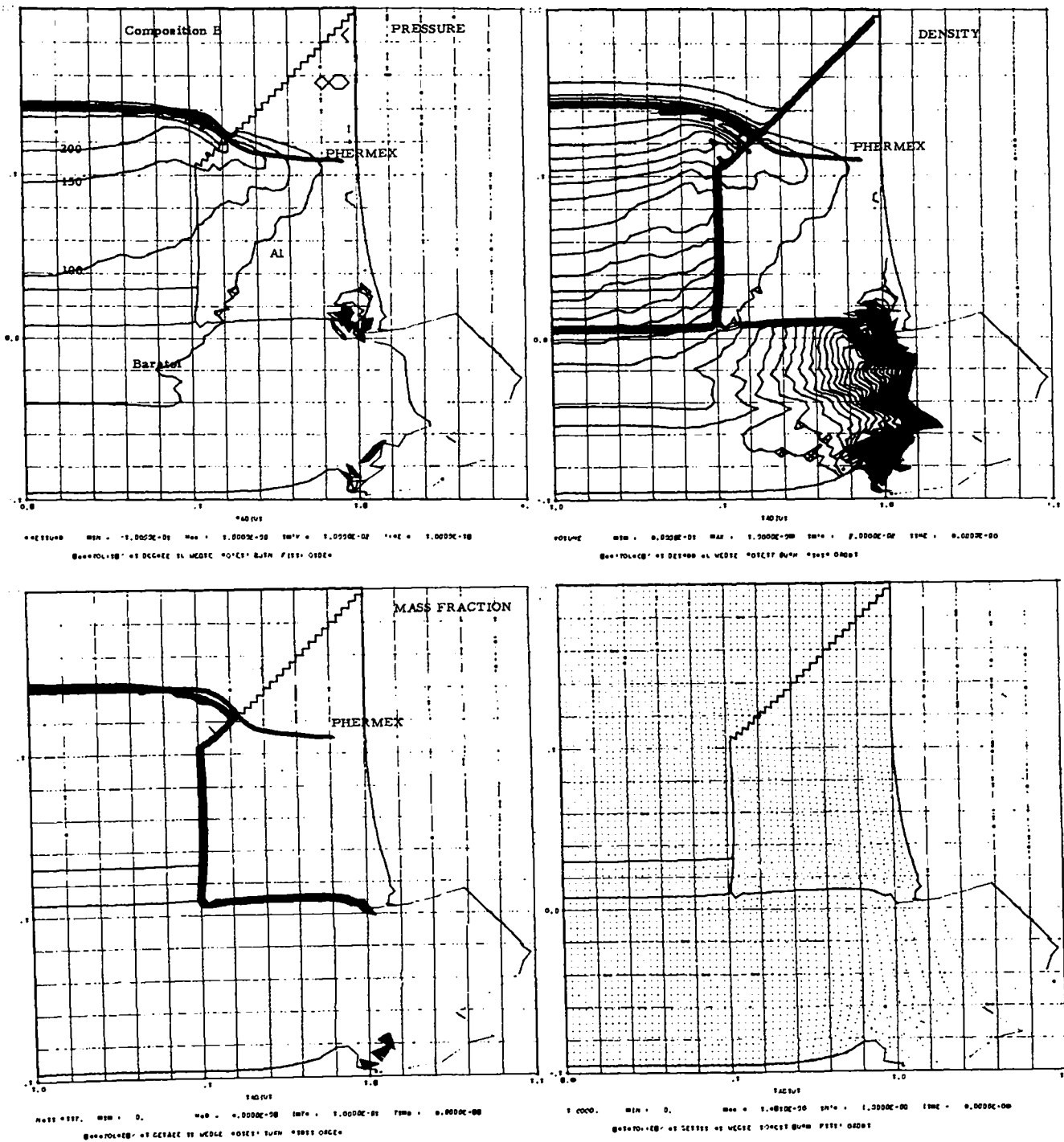


Fig. 12.
 Calculated profiles of a Composition B Forest Fire detonation proceeding up a 45° aluminum wedge. The pressure profile interval is 50 kbar, the density profile is 0.02 cm³/g, the mass fraction interval is 0.1, and the last figure is the mesh used in the calculation. PHERMEX profiles from Fig. 10 are shown.

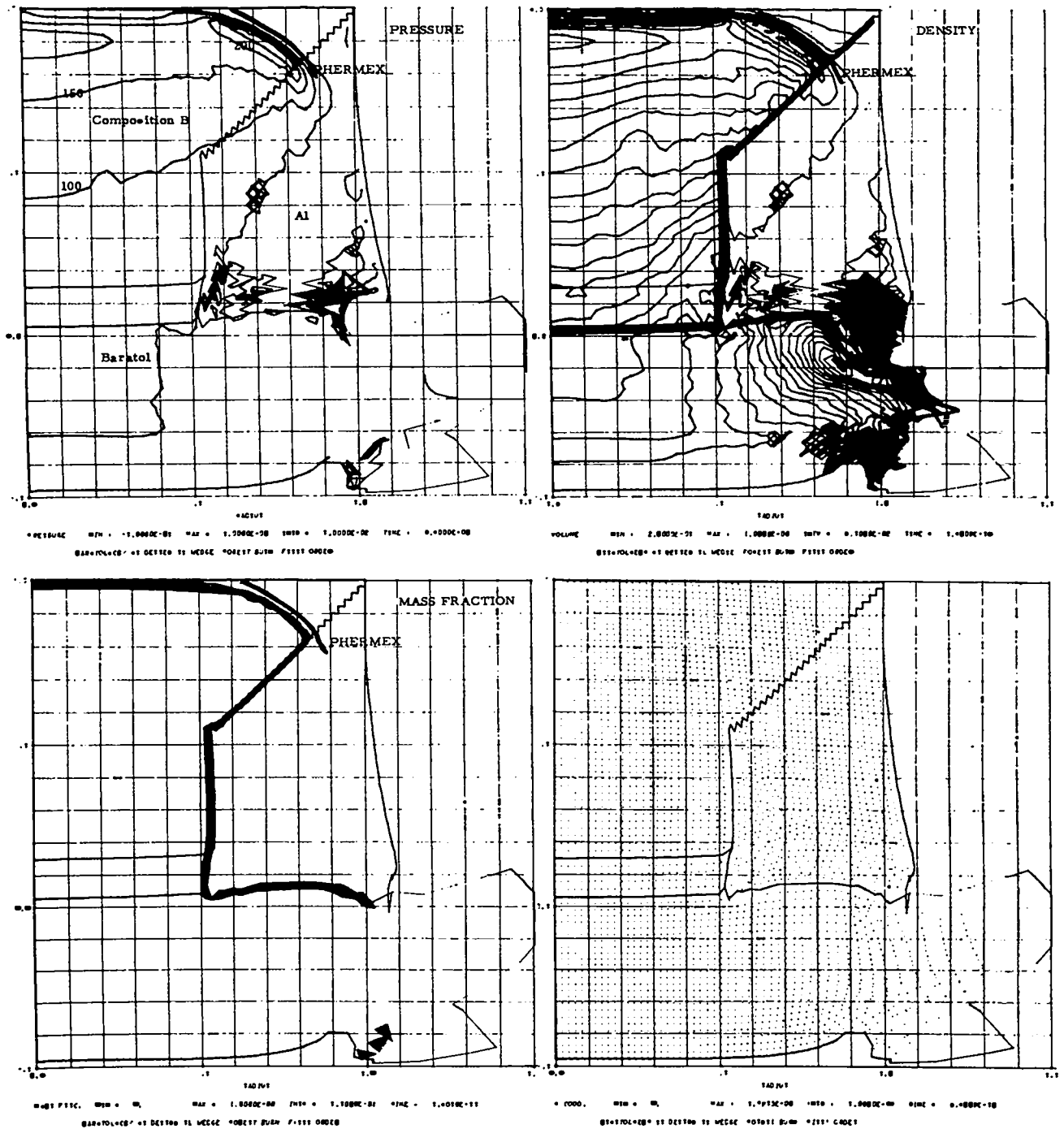


Fig. 12. (cont)

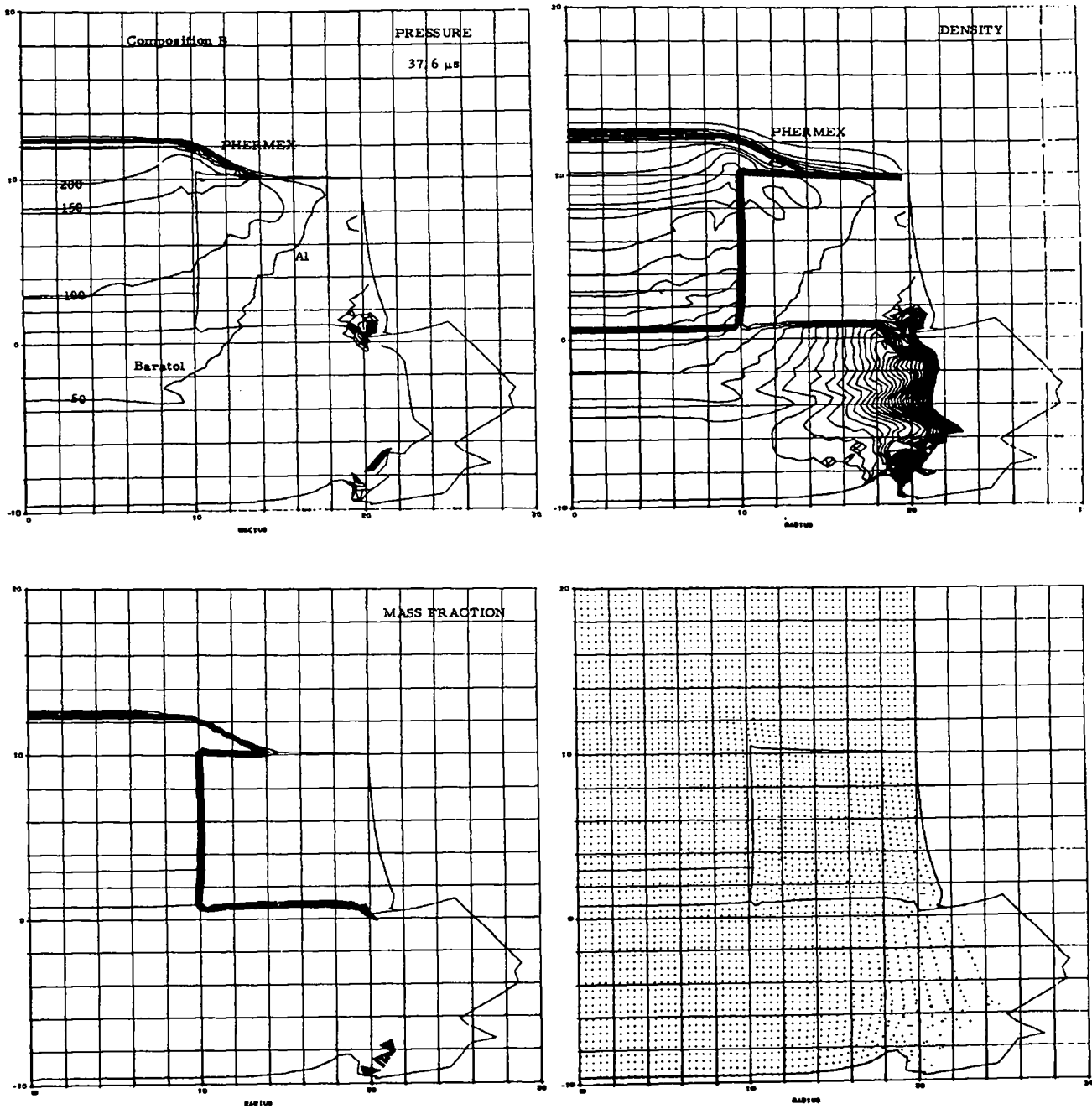


Fig. 13.
 Calculated profiles of a Composition B Forest Fire detonation proceeding up a 90° aluminum block. PHERMEX profiles from Fig. 11 are shown.

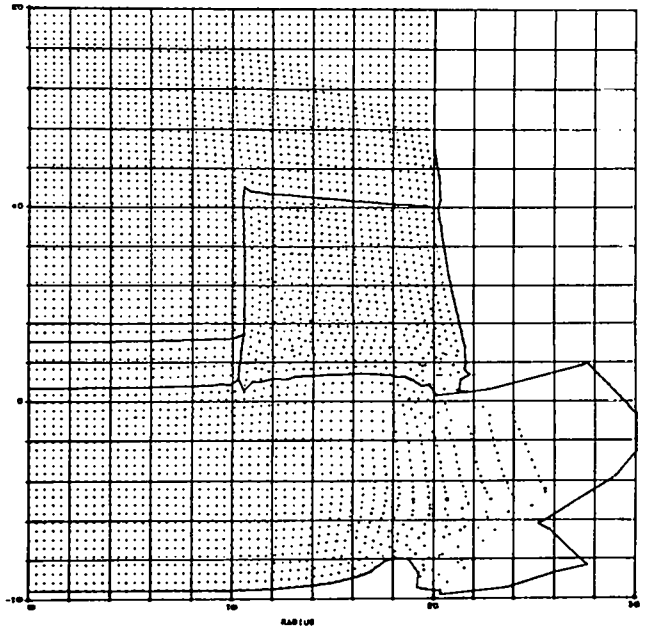
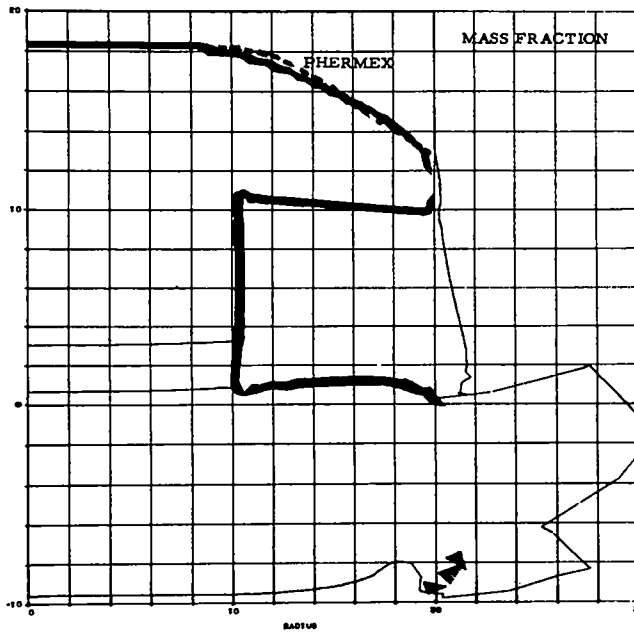
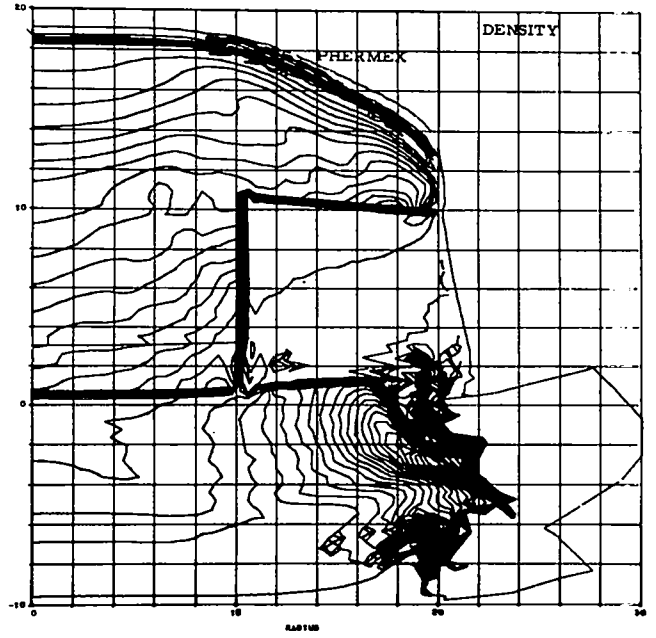
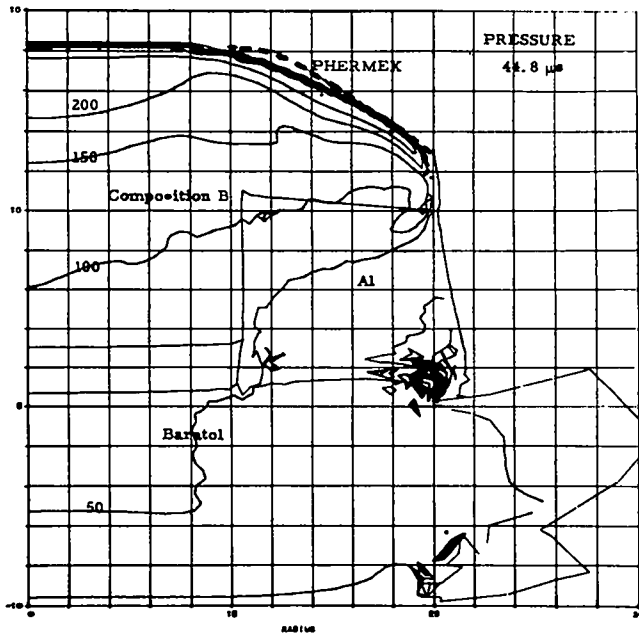


Fig. 13. (cont)

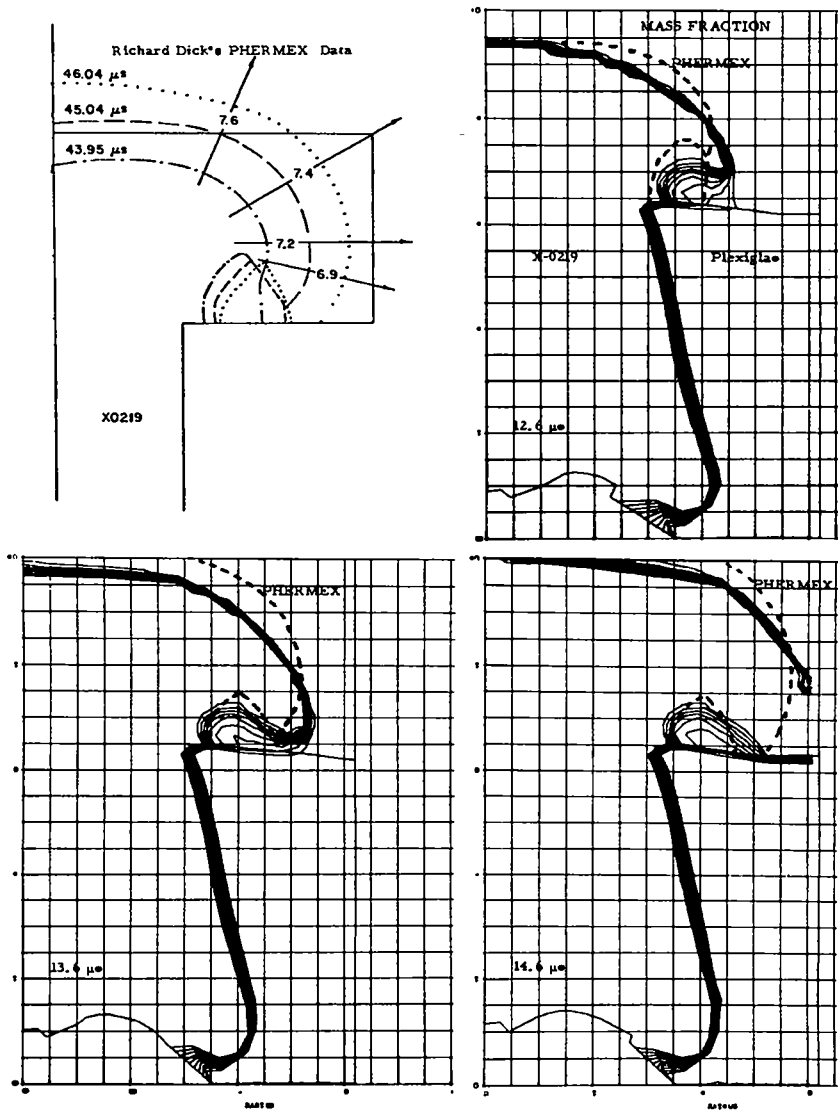


Fig. 14.
 Radiographic and calculated 2DL profiles of a detonation wave propagating around a corner of X-0219. The corner was filled with air in the experiment and with Plexiglas in the calculation.

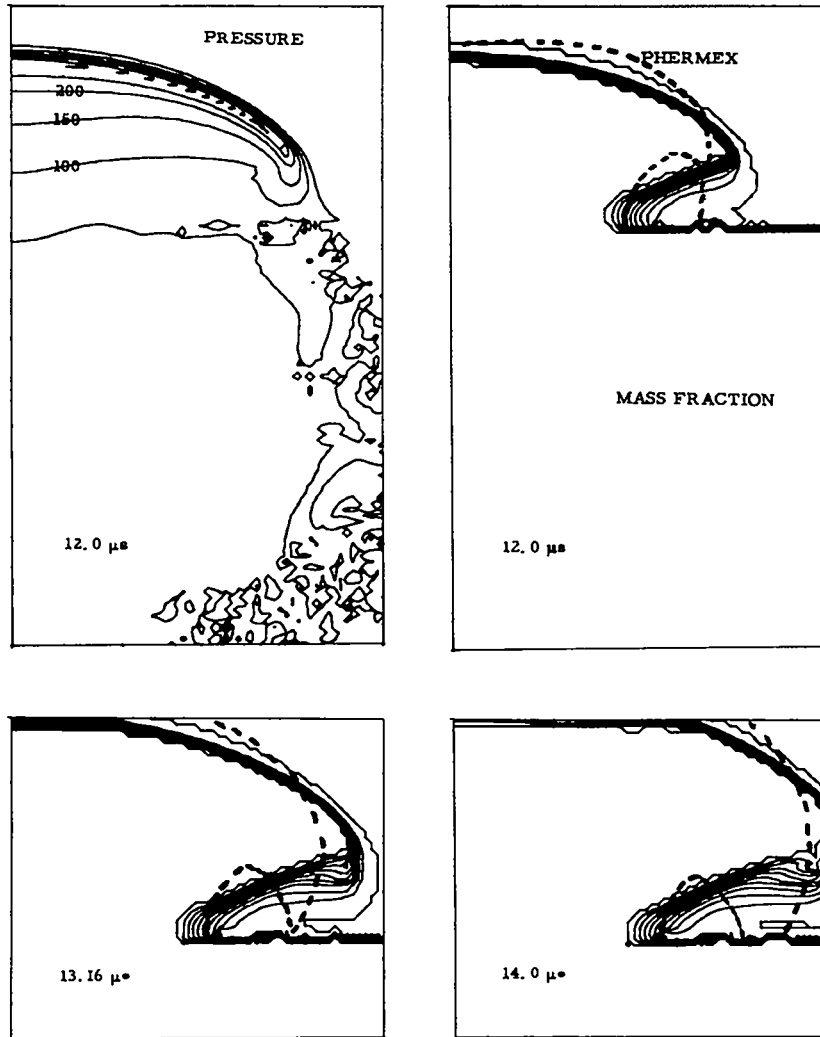


Fig. 15.
 Calculated Eulerian 2DE code profiles of a detonation wave propagating around a corner of X-0219 where the corner is filled with air.

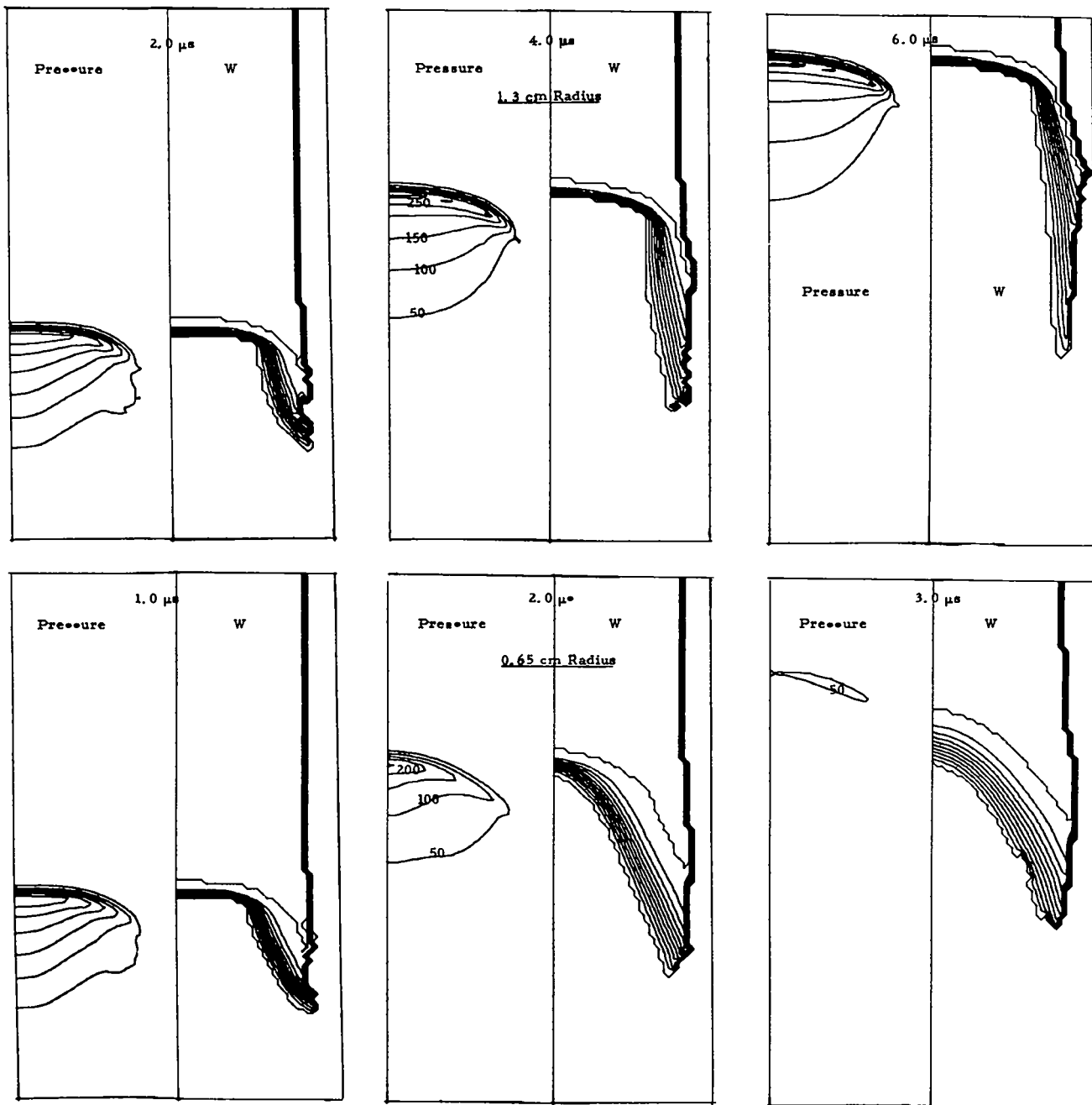


Fig. 16.
 Pressure and mass fraction profiles for a 0.65- and a 1.3-cm-radius cylinder of X-0219 calculated using the 2DE code with the Forest Fire burn model.

APPENDIX A

A MODEL FOR SHOCK INITIATION OF HETEROGENEOUS EXPLOSIVES

Our goal is to determine, for a particular explosive, a burn rate that is a function of the local state and that is also consistent with the shock initiation experiments.

The experiments of interest are those that enable direct solution of the time behavior of the shock-pressure wave as the shock builds to detonation. Such information forms a data line in space for the fluid flow equations. With some simple assumptions the flow equations can be solved in the neighborhood of the data line, and consequently, the reaction rate consistent with the time behavior of the shock-pressure wave can be solved.

Some experiments that give direct information about the shock-pressure front are:

- A. Distance to detonation as a function of initial shock pressure

$$\ln(\text{run}) = \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 \ln(P - P_0) ,$$

where run = distance to detonation,
 α_1 , α_2 , and P_0 are constants, P_0 is usually 0, and
 P = pressure.

This relation is called the "Pop plot."

- B. Shock velocity as a function of particle velocity

$$U_s = C + S U_p ,$$

where U_s = shock velocity,
 U_p = particle velocity, and
 C and S are constants from fits to experimental data.

These relations, together with the shock jump relations, define the state space line for the shock front.

- C. If pressure as a function of time is reported at various mass points, these data can be used to estimate pressure gradients behind the shock and a time-pressure history at a single point.

The single-curve build-up principle¹⁹ is the assumption that a reactive shock wave grows to detonation along a unique line in distance, time, and state space. Experiments have often shown this relation to be plausible to the accuracy of the experiments. Applying the single-curve build-up principle to Pop

plots gives the interpretation that the Pop plots are direct descriptions of the shock front.

Figure A-1 shows the Pop plots for 9404, Composition B (60/40 RDX/TNT), X-0290 (95/5 TATB/Kel F), and X-0219 (90/10 TATB/Kel F). The HOM equation of state¹⁵ uses the BKW²⁰ equation of state for the detonation products and the experimentally determined unreacted Hugoniot to determine the partially reacted Hugoniots. The Hugoniots for 9404, together with Ramsey's²¹ partially reacted Hugoniot, are plotted in Fig. A-2. The equations of state are identical to those used in Ref. 4. The partially reacted Hugoniots for each explosive are shown in Fig. A-3. The equation-of-state constants, Pop plot constants, and Forest Fire burn functions are listed in Appendix B. The derivation of the Forest Fire burn and a computer code listing used to calculate the function are given in Appendix C.

Figure A-4 shows the decomposition rate calculated, using the Forest Fire model, as a function of pressure. Forest Fire was incorporated in the SIN code,¹⁵ and the rate was programmed as a function of pressure [$\ln(\text{rate}) = A + BP + CP^2 \dots XP^n$]. The rate was set to zero if the pressure was less than the minimum pressure used in the fit, and the burn was completed if the pressure was greater than C-J pressure. If W was less than 0.05 it was set equal to zero. Pressure and mass fraction profiles for 2 cm of 9404 initially shocked to 22.5 kbars are shown in Fig. A-5. The calculations closely reproduce the experimentally observed shock front profiles. We must compare the results of these profiles throughout the explosive to determine if the calculated state values are valid behind the shock front.

Craig and Marshall²² ran a series of experiments shocking various thicknesses of 9404 to various pressures and measuring the time histories of the velocity of free surfaces of Lucite plates in contact with the explosive. The equations of state used are described in Ref. 4.

The calculated and experimental velocity vs time profiles for a 63-kbar shock and for 30-kbar shocks initiating 9404 are shown in Figs. A-6 and A-7, respectively. The calculated and experimental initial free-surface velocity profiles for various thicknesses of 9404 in contact with a 0.508-cm Lucite plate are shown in Fig. A-8. Figure A-9 shows the velocity for various thicknesses of Lucite plates in contact with 0.254 cm of 9404 initially shocked to 63 kbars by an aluminum driver.

Calculations were also made to determine the model's response to driver pulse width. Gittings²³ reported the excess transit time for 9404 shocked by 0.0127- to 0.040-cm-thick aluminum foils traveling 0.14 to 0.20 cm/ μs . The calculated and experimental results are summarized in Table A-I.

Kennedy²⁴ and Trott and Jung²⁵ have studied the effect of driver pulse width on the initiation of 9404 at lower shock pressures. The calculated and Trott and Jung²⁵ experimental results are summarized in Table A-II.

Forest Fire can be used to describe the effect of pulse width upon detonation propagation or failure in the pressure range covered by Gitting's experiments of 135 to 85 kbars and Trott and Jung's experiments to 35 kbars. Figure A-10 shows the calculated pressure and mass fraction of 9404 shocked to 50 and 40 kbars by a 0.1-cm-thick aluminum plate going 0.1 and 0.08 cm/ μs . The 50-kbar shock grows and detonation occurs at 0.390 cm in 0.83 μs . A long-duration pulse would result in detonation at 0.386 cm in 0.736 μs .

Trott and Jung²⁵ also report the effect of driver pulse width for Composition B. The calculated and experimental results are summarized in Table A-III.

Forest Fire can reproduce some of the observed quantitative behavior of the shock initiation of 9404 and Composition B. Forest Fire becomes less realistic

TABLE A-I
CALCULATED AND EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS²³ FOR 9404

<u>Foil Velocity (cm/μs)</u>	<u>Experimental Failure Thickness (cm)</u>	<u>Forest Fire Calculational Thickness (cm)</u>
0.20 (~135 kbars)	0.01 → 0.015	0.0127 failed 0.0190 marginal 0.0254 detonated
0.16	0.019 → 0.025	0.019 failed 0.0254 marginal 0.0381 detonated
0.14 (~85 kbars)	0.025 → 0.035	0.0254 failed 0.0381 detonated

at very low pressures. More refinements will be required to describe the detailed shock initiation behavior upon the passage of multiple shocks through an explosive or any process that changes the Pop plot behavior.

Forest Fire is being successfully applied to other explosives such as PETN and certain shock-sensitive propellants. The results of these studies will be published later.

TABLE A-II
CALCULATED AND EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS²⁵ FOR 9404

<u>Driver Thickness (cm)</u>	<u>Experimental Driver Failure Velocity (cm/μs)</u>	<u>Forest Fire Calculational Driver Velocity Results (cm)</u>
0.16	0.065 - 0.075 (~35 kbars)	0.06 failed 0.08 marginal
0.102	0.078 - 0.095 (~50 kbars)	0.08 failed 0.10 detonated
0.04	0.11 - 0.12 (~65 kbars)	0.10 failed 0.12 marginal 0.13 detonated

TABLE A-III

CALCULATED AND EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS FOR COMPOSITION B

Driver Thickness (cm)	Experimental Driver Failure Velocity (cm/ μ s)	Forest Fire Calculational Driver Velocity Results (cm)
0.318	0.09 \rightarrow 0.11 (~50 kbar)	0.08 marginal 0.10 detonated
0.102	0.11 \rightarrow 0.12 (~60 kbar)	0.10 failed 0.12 marginal 0.13 detonated
0.04	0.15 \rightarrow 0.16 (~85 kbar)	0.16 failed 0.17 marginal

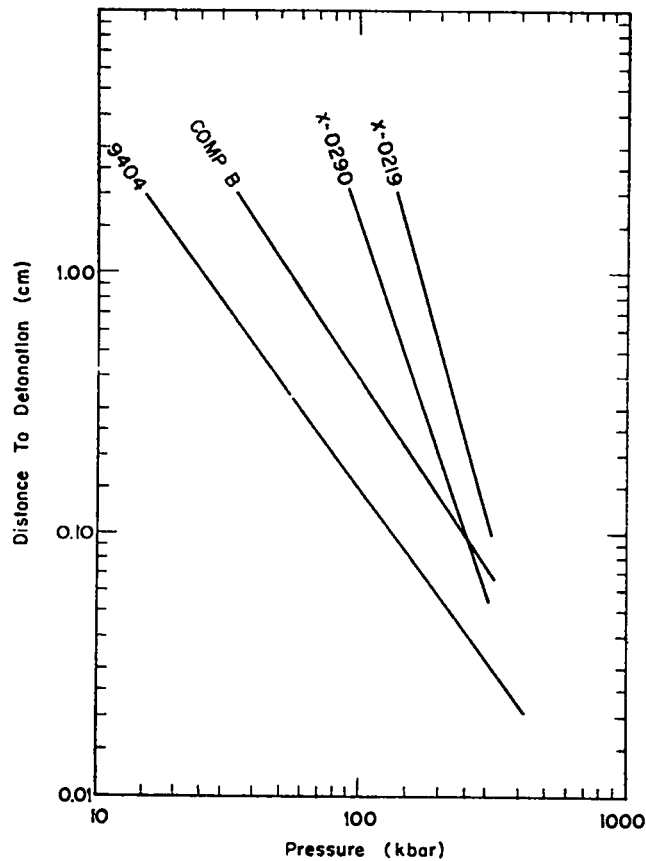


Fig. A-1.
Pop plots for X-0219, X-0290, Composition B, and 9404.

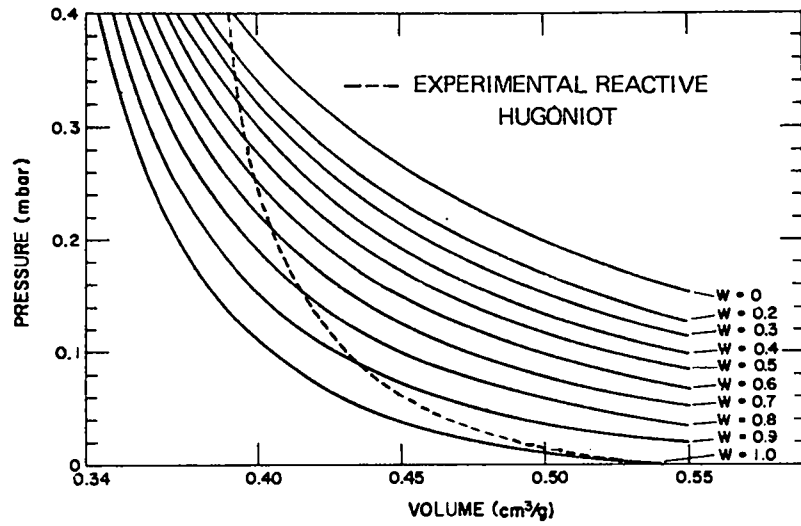


Fig. A-2.
 HOM 9404 partially reacted Hugoniot
 and Ramsey's experimental reactive
 Hugoniot.

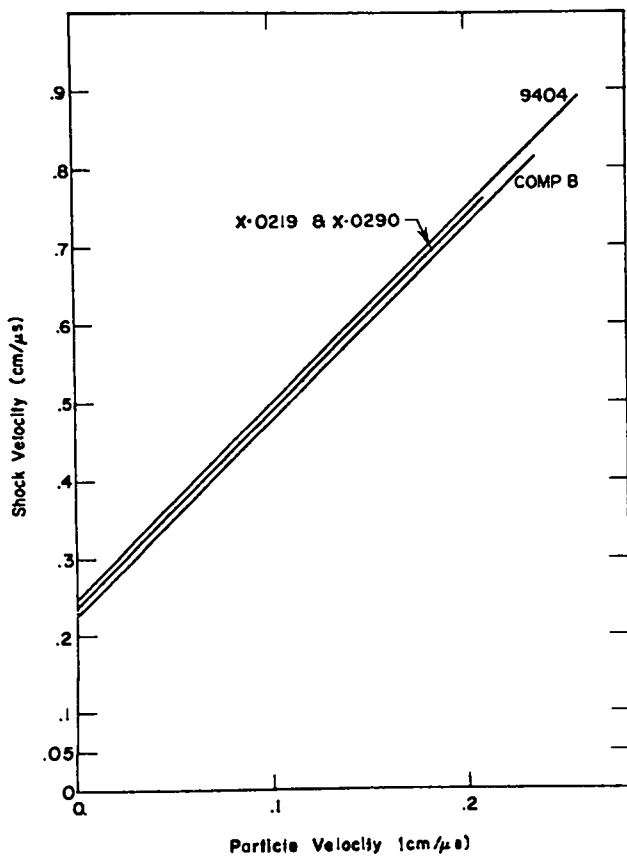


Fig. A-3.
 Reactive Hugoniot.

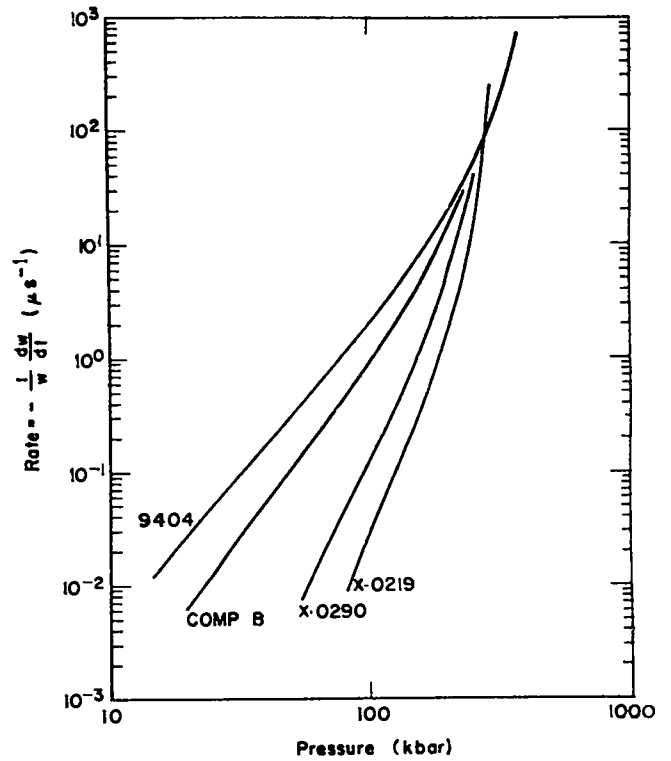


Fig. A-4.
 Forest Fire rate vs pressure.

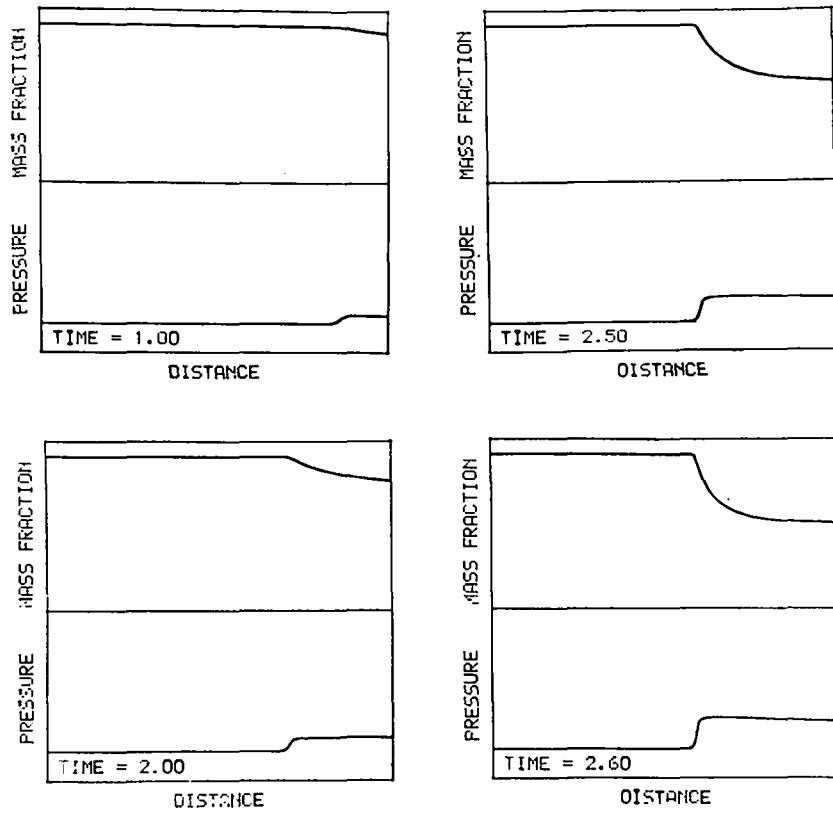


Fig. A-5.
 Pressure and mass fraction profiles for 2 cm of 9404 initially shocked to 22.5 kbars. The pressure scale is from -100 to 400 kbars and the mass fraction scale is from 0 to 1.1.

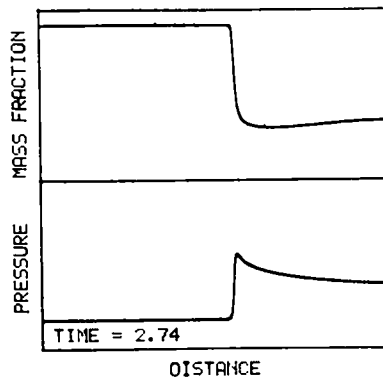
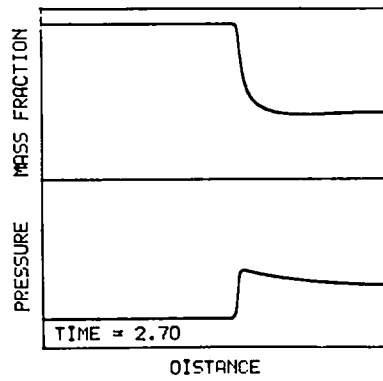
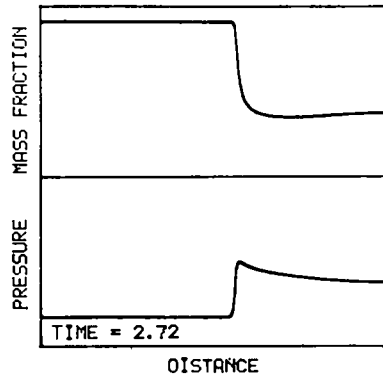
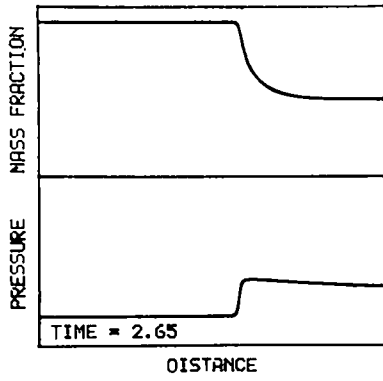


Fig. A-5. (cont)

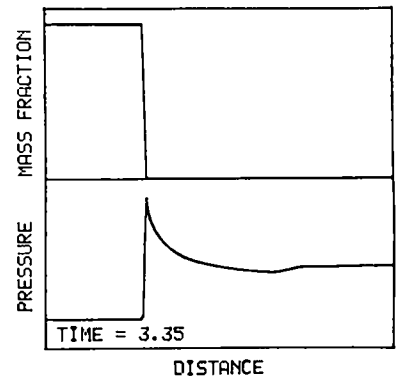
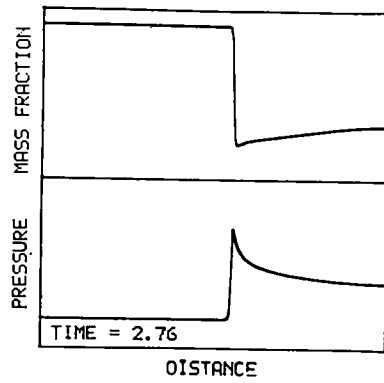
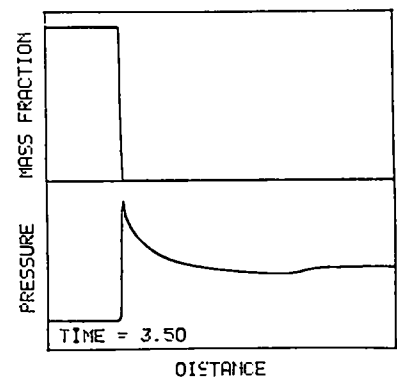
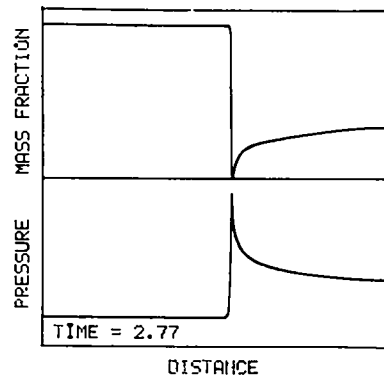


Fig. A-5. (cont)



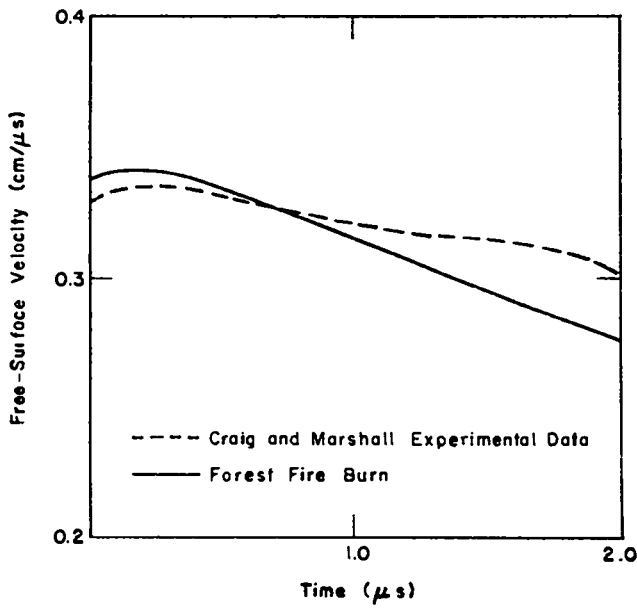
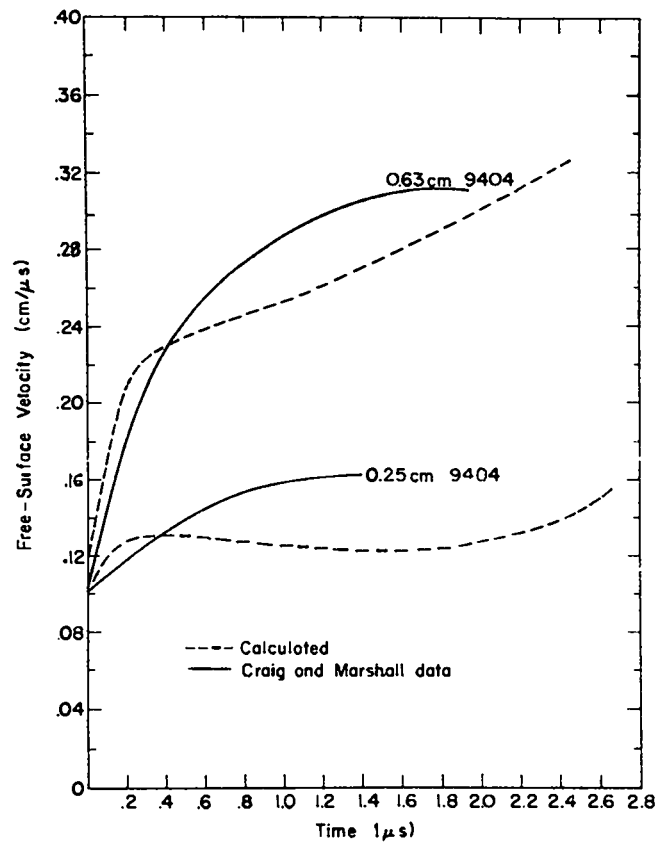


Fig. A-6.
Free-surface velocity of a 0.5-cm-thick Plexiglas plate in contact with 0.254 cm of 9404 initially shocked to 63 kbars.

Fig. A-7.
Free-surface velocity of 0.20-cm-thick Plexiglas plates in contact with 0.25- and 0.63-cm-thick pieces of 9404 initially shocked to 30 kbars.



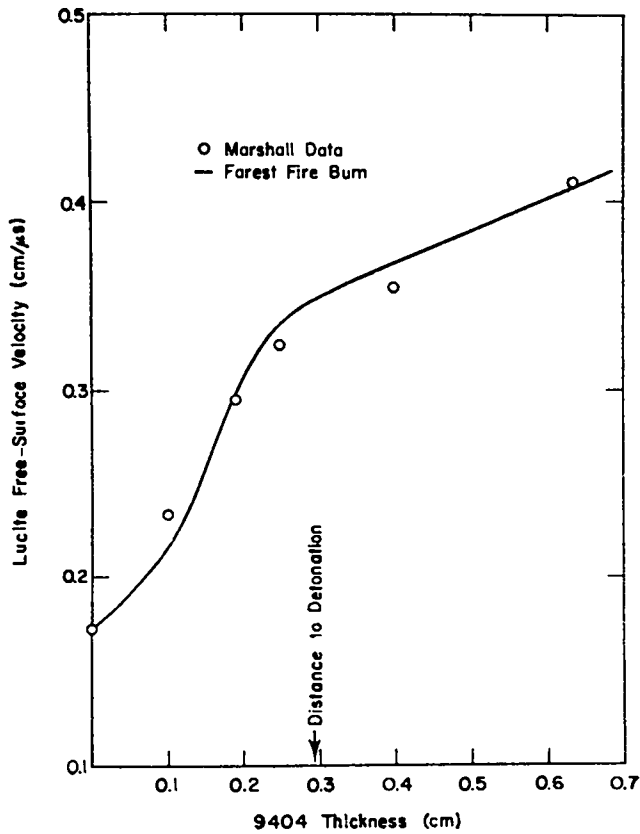


Fig. A-8.
Initial free-surface velocity of a 0.508-cm Lucite plate in contact with various thicknesses of 9404 initially driven by an aluminum plate to 63 kbars.

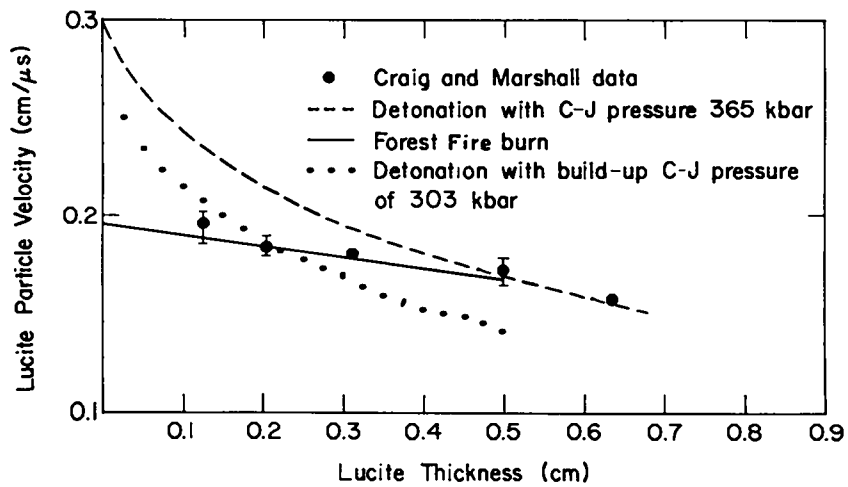


Fig. A-9.
Initial free-surface velocity of various thicknesses of Lucite plates in contact with 0.254 cm of 9404 initially shocked to 63 kbars by an aluminum driver.

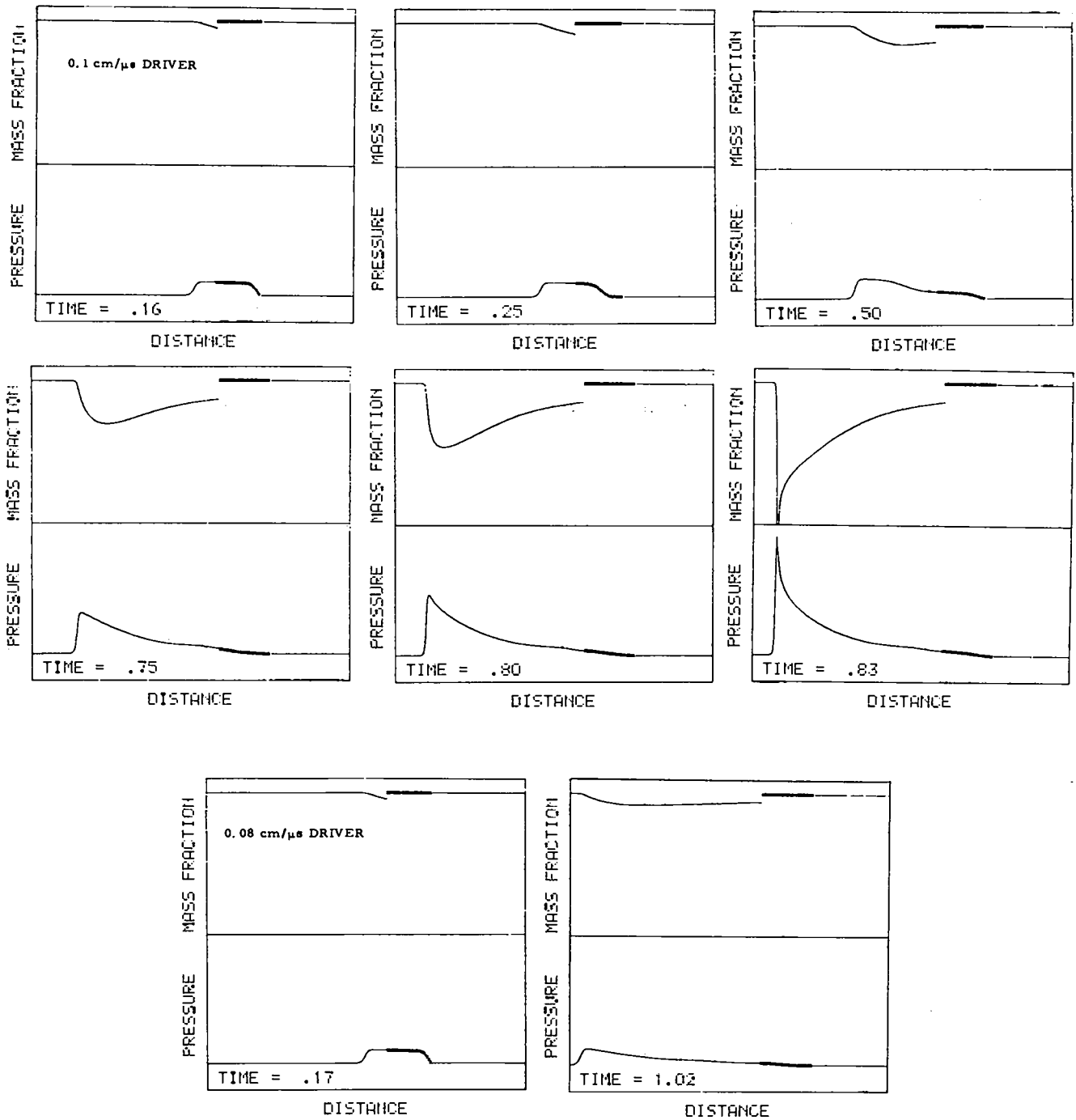


Fig. A-10.
 Pressure and mass fraction profiles for 0.4 cm of 9404 initially driven by a 0.1-cm-thick aluminum plate going 0.1 and 0.08 cm/ μ s. The pressure and mass fraction scales are identical to those of Fig. A-5.

APPENDIX B
FOREST FIRE RATES

Forest Fire results for 9404, Composition B, X-0290, and X-0219 are presented in Tables B-I — B-IV. The coefficients to the log rate as a function of pressure were used in the calculations described in this report. The other constants are given below.

The nomenclature and units in Tables B-I — B-V and C-I — C-IV are

RUN = distance to detonation (cm)

P = shock front pressure (mbars)

V = shock front volume (cm³/g)

U P = shock front particle velocity (cm/μs)

U S = shock front velocity (cm/μs)

W = mass fraction of undecomposed explosive

RATE = $-\frac{1}{W} \frac{dW}{dt}$, where t is time in μs

TEMPERATURE = HOM temperature in °K of mixture of detonation products and undecomposed explosive

TIME = time to detonation (μs)

	<u>9404</u>	<u>Comp B</u>	<u>X-0290</u>	<u>X-0219</u>
ρ ₀ (g/cm ³)	1.844	1.715	1.894	1.914
Min P(kbar)	15	20	55	85
C-J pressure (kbar)	363	284	285	281

TABLE B-I

PBX 9404 PCJ = 0.363 MBAR RHO = 1.84400

POP PLOT, LN(RUN) = A1 + A2*LN(P-A3), A1 = -5.040996E+00 A2 = -1.365368E+00 A3 = -0.

REACTION HUGONIOT, US = C + S*U/P, C = 2.460000E-01 S = 2.530000E+00

CJ DETONATION VELOCITY = 8.880000E-01

HOM EQUATION OF STATE CONSTANTS

UNREACTED EXPLOSIVE

2.42300000000E-01 1.88300000000E+00 1.00000000000E-02=0.
 -0. -9.04187222042E+00-7.13185252435E+01-1.25204979360E+02
 -9.20424177603E+01-2.21893825727E+01 6.75000000000E-01 4.00000000000E-01
 5.42299349241E-01 5.00000000000E-05 0. -0.
 3.00000000000E+02 1.00000000000E-06=0. -0.
 -0. -0. -0.

DETONATION PRODUCTS

-3.53906259964E+00-2.57737590393E+00 2.60075423332E-01 1.39083578508E-02
 -1.13963024075E-02-1.61913041133E+00 5.21518534192E-01 6.77506594107E-02
 4.26524264691E-03 1.0467999902E-04 7.36422919790E+00-4.93658222389E-01
 2.92353060961E-02 3.30277402219E-02-1.14532498206E-02 5.00000000000E-01
 1.00000000000E-01

PBX 9404 PCJ = 0.363 MBAR

RHO = 1.84400

LN(RATE) = C(1) + C(2)*P + ... + C(M+1)*(P**M)

C(I=1,14) = 0.3979132644E+00 4.0524452315E+02 -1.2887959724E+04 2.9889932207E+05 -4.7962436917E+06
 5.4017707404E+07 -4.3377143285E+08 2.5068548091E+09 -1.0433258901E+10 3.0950369616E+10
 -6.3781135352E+10 8.6704208069E+10 -6.9876089170E+10 2.5277953727E+10

MAXIMUM RELATIVE ERROR AT 8.000000E-02 = 3.462491E-02

PBX 9404 PCJ = 2,363 M9AR

RHO = 1,84400

POP PLOT, LN(RUN) = A1 + A2*LN(P=A3),

A1 = -5,040996E+00 A2 = -1,365368E+00 A3 = -0,

REACTION HUGONIOT, US = C + S*UP,

C = 2,460000E-01 S = 2,530000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE	TIME
2.00000	.01500	.49697	.02607	.31197	.99248	1,2016E-02	352,34864	5,46666
1.62040	.01750	.49230	.02958	.32084	.99038	1,7952E-02	363,44553	4,26596
1.35034	.02000	.48807	.03293	.32932	.98813	2,5424E-02	375,03754	3,43466
1.14974	.02250	.48420	.03616	.33747	.98575	3,4570E-02	387,07103	2,83266
.99569	.02500	.48065	.03926	.34533	.98327	4,5525E-02	399,49584	2,38123
.87420	.02750	.47736	.04226	.35291	.98068	5,8423E-02	412,26638	2,03309
.77627	.03000	.47432	.04516	.36025	.97800	7,3385E-02	425,34184	1,75838
.69591	.03250	.47148	.04797	.36738	.97525	9,0563E-02	438,68600	1,53741
.62894	.03500	.46883	.05071	.37430	.97242	1,1000E-01	452,26685	1,35678
.57239	.03750	.46634	.05337	.38103	.96952	1,3206E-01	466,06824	1,20703
.52411	.04000	.46400	.05597	.38759	.96656	1,5665E-01	480,03825	1,08138
.48248	.04250	.46178	.05850	.39400	.96355	1,8398E-01	494,17062	.97481
.44626	.04500	.45969	.06097	.40025	.96049	2,1418E-01	508,44591	.88359
.41450	.04750	.45771	.06339	.40637	.95738	2,4741E-01	522,84694	.80484
.38646	.05000	.45582	.06576	.41236	.95422	2,8379E-01	537,35853	.73634
.36156	.05250	.45403	.06807	.41823	.95102	3,2347E-01	551,96725	.67636
.33931	.05500	.45232	.07035	.42398	.94778	3,6660E-01	566,66117	.62352
.31933	.05750	.45069	.07258	.42963	.94450	4,1332E-01	581,42881	.57669
.30130	.06000	.44912	.07477	.43517	.94118	4,6379E-01	596,26266	.53500
.28496	.06250	.44762	.07692	.44062	.93782	5,1817E-01	611,15335	.49769
.27011	.06500	.44619	.07904	.44597	.93443	5,7660E-01	626,09338	.46417
.25654	.06750	.44481	.08112	.45124	.93101	6,3926E-01	641,07607	.43393
.24411	.07000	.44348	.08317	.45642	.92756	7,0632E-01	656,09544	.40654
.23269	.07250	.44220	.08519	.46153	.92407	7,7794E-01	671,14611	.38166
.22217	.07500	.44097	.08718	.46656	.92055	8,5429E-01	686,22321	.35898
.21244	.07750	.43978	.08914	.47151	.91700	9,3557E-01	701,32253	.33824
.20343	.08000	.43864	.09107	.47640	.91343	1,0224E+00	716,44011	.31922
.19506	.08250	.43753	.09297	.48122	.90981	1,1134E+00	731,58918	.30174
.18727	.08500	.43645	.09485	.48597	.90618	1,2106E+00	746,72972	.28563
.18000	.08750	.43542	.09671	.49067	.90251	1,3134E+00	761,87952	.27075
.17321	.09000	.43441	.09854	.49530	.89882	1,4222E+00	777,03589	.25697
.16685	.09250	.43344	.10035	.49988	.89510	1,5371E+00	792,19639	.24419
.16088	.09500	.43249	.10214	.50441	.89135	1,6583E+00	807,35881	.23231
.15528	.09750	.43157	.10390	.50888	.88750	1,7861E+00	822,52114	.22124
.15000	.10000	.43068	.10565	.51330	.88378	1,9207E+00	837,68156	.21092
.14503	.10250	.42981	.10738	.51767	.87995	2,0623E+00	852,83841	.20127
.14033	.10500	.42897	.10909	.52199	.87609	2,2112E+00	867,99019	.19224
.13590	.10750	.42815	.11078	.52626	.87220	2,3676E+00	883,13552	.18377
.13170	.11000	.42735	.11245	.53049	.86829	2,5319E+00	898,27315	.17583
.12772	.11250	.42657	.11410	.53468	.86435	2,7042E+00	913,40191	.16835
.12394	.11500	.42581	.11574	.53883	.86038	2,8849E+00	928,52077	.16132
.12035	.11750	.42507	.11736	.54293	.85638	3,0742E+00	943,62875	.15469
.11694	.12000	.42435	.11897	.54699	.85236	3,2726E+00	958,72497	.14843
.11370	.12250	.42365	.12056	.55102	.84830	3,4802E+00	973,80860	.14252
.11060	.12500	.42296	.12214	.55501	.84422	3,6974E+00	988,87888	.13692
.10765	.12750	.42229	.12370	.55896	.84011	3,9245E+00	1003,93512	.13162
.10484	.13000	.42163	.12525	.56288	.83598	4,1619E+00	1018,97666	.12660
.10215	.13250	.42099	.12678	.56676	.83181	4,4100E+00	1034,00290	.12184
.09957	.13500	.42036	.12830	.57061	.82761	4,6692E+00	1049,01319	.11731
.09711	.13750	.41975	.12981	.57442	.82339	4,9397E+00	1064,00717	.11301

PBX 9404 PCJ = 0.363 MRAH RHO = 1.84400
 POP PLOT, LN(RUN) = A1 + A2*LN(P-A3), A1 = -5.040996E+00 A2 = -1.365368E+00 A3 = -0.
 REACTION HUGONIOT, IIS = C + S*UP, C = 2.460000E+01 S = 2.530000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE	TIME
.09475	.14000	.41915	.13131	.57820	.81912	5.2418E+00	1079.00617	.10091
.09249	.14250	.41856	.13279	.58196	.81483	5.5144E+00	1093.96110	.10501
.09032	.14500	.41798	.13426	.58568	.81052	5.8220E+00	1108.89917	.10129
.08823	.14750	.41742	.13572	.58937	.80617	6.1427E+00	1123.81974	.09775
.08623	.15000	.41687	.13717	.59303	.80180	6.4770E+00	1138.72228	.09436
.08431	.15250	.41633	.13860	.59667	.79739	6.8254E+00	1153.60631	.09113
.08246	.15500	.41579	.14003	.60028	.79295	7.1884E+00	1168.47138	.08803
.08067	.15750	.41527	.14144	.60386	.78847	7.5665E+00	1183.31706	.08507
.07896	.16000	.41476	.14285	.60741	.78397	7.9602E+00	1198.14293	.08224
.07730	.16250	.41426	.14424	.61094	.77943	8.3702E+00	1212.94862	.07953
.07571	.16500	.41377	.14563	.61444	.77486	8.7971E+00	1227.73374	.07692
.07417	.16750	.41329	.14700	.61792	.77025	9.2414E+00	1242.49795	.07443
.07268	.17000	.41281	.14837	.62137	.76561	9.7038E+00	1257.24089	.07203
.07125	.17250	.41235	.14972	.62480	.76093	1.0185E+01	1271.96223	.06973
.06986	.17500	.41189	.15107	.62820	.75622	1.0686E+01	1286.66164	.06751
.06852	.17750	.41144	.15241	.63159	.75147	1.1207E+01	1301.33882	.06539
.06723	.18000	.41100	.15373	.63495	.74669	1.1749E+01	1315.99336	.06334
.06597	.18250	.41056	.15505	.63829	.74187	1.2313E+01	1330.62518	.06137
.06476	.18500	.41014	.15637	.64161	.73700	1.2950E+01	1345.25304	.05947
.06358	.18750	.40972	.15767	.64490	.73211	1.3485E+01	1359.82407	.05764
.06244	.19000	.40930	.15896	.64818	.72718	1.4125E+01	1374.37542	.05588
.06134	.19250	.40890	.16025	.65143	.72222	1.4790E+01	1388.90610	.05418
.06027	.19500	.40850	.16153	.65467	.71721	1.5482E+01	1403.41523	.05254
.05923	.19750	.40810	.16280	.65789	.71216	1.6200E+01	1417.90199	.05096
.05822	.20000	.40771	.16406	.66108	.70706	1.6947E+01	1432.36558	.04943
.05724	.20250	.40733	.16532	.66426	.70193	1.7723E+01	1446.80520	.04795
.05629	.20500	.40696	.16657	.66742	.69675	1.8529E+01	1461.22012	.04652
.05537	.20750	.40659	.16781	.67056	.69153	1.9366E+01	1475.60962	.04514
.05447	.21000	.40622	.16904	.67368	.68626	2.0237E+01	1489.97302	.04381
.05360	.21250	.40586	.17027	.67679	.68095	2.1141E+01	1504.30971	.04251
.05275	.21500	.40551	.17149	.67988	.67560	2.1954E+01	1518.61908	.04126
.05192	.21750	.40516	.17271	.68295	.67020	2.3059E+01	1532.90063	.04005
.05112	.22000	.40482	.17391	.68600	.66475	2.4076E+01	1547.15306	.03887
.05033	.22250	.40448	.17512	.68904	.65926	2.5134E+01	1561.37834	.03774
.04957	.22500	.40414	.17631	.69206	.65373	2.6235E+01	1575.57373	.03663
.04883	.22750	.40381	.17750	.69507	.64814	2.7381E+01	1589.73971	.03556
.04811	.23000	.40349	.17868	.69806	.64251	2.8574E+01	1603.87605	.03452
.04740	.23250	.40317	.17986	.70103	.63683	2.9819E+01	1617.98258	.03352
.04671	.23500	.40285	.18102	.70399	.63109	3.1116E+01	1632.05921	.03254
.04604	.23750	.40254	.18219	.70694	.62531	3.2470E+01	1646.10590	.03159
.04539	.24000	.40223	.18335	.70987	.61947	3.3884E+01	1660.12271	.03067
.04475	.24250	.40193	.18450	.71278	.61358	3.5362E+01	1674.10977	.02977
.04413	.24500	.40163	.18565	.71568	.60763	3.6908E+01	1688.06729	.02890
.04352	.24750	.40133	.18679	.71857	.60162	3.8528E+01	1701.99558	.02805
.04293	.25000	.40104	.18792	.72144	.59555	4.0226E+01	1715.89540	.02723
.04235	.25250	.40075	.18905	.72430	.58946	4.1873E+01	1729.73167	.02643
.04178	.25500	.40047	.19018	.72715	.58329	4.3684E+01	1743.55518	.02565
.04123	.25750	.40019	.19130	.72998	.57706	4.5575E+01	1757.34477	.02489
.04069	.26000	.39991	.19241	.73280	.57077	4.7548E+01	1771.09996	.02415
.04016	.26250	.39963	.19352	.73560	.56442	4.9610E+01	1784.82023	.02343

PRX 9404 PCJ = 0.363 MBAR

RHO = 1.04400

POP PLOT, LN(RUN) = A1 + A2*LN(P-A3),

A1 = 5.040996E+00

A2 = -1.365368E+00

A3 = -0.

REACTION HUGONIQT, IIS = C + S*UP,

C = 2.460000E-01

S = 2.530000E+00

RIIN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE	TIME
.03965	.26500	.39936	.19462	.73840	.55800	5.1764E+01	1798.50504	.02273
.03914	.26750	.39909	.19572	.74118	.55153	5.4015E+01	1812.15383	.02204
.03865	.27000	.39883	.19682	.74395	.54499	5.6368E+01	1825.76601	.02138
.03816	.27250	.39857	.19791	.74670	.53839	5.8829E+01	1839.34096	.02073
.03769	.27500	.39831	.19899	.74945	.53172	6.1404E+01	1852.87807	.02010
.03723	.27750	.39805	.20007	.75218	.52498	6.4098E+01	1866.37664	.01948
.03678	.28000	.39780	.20115	.75490	.51817	6.6918E+01	1879.83599	.01888
.03633	.28250	.39755	.20222	.75761	.51130	6.9871E+01	1893.25537	.01829
.03590	.28500	.39731	.20328	.76030	.50436	7.2963E+01	1906.63401	.01772
.03547	.28750	.39706	.20434	.76299	.49734	7.6202E+01	1919.97108	.01716
.03505	.29000	.39682	.20540	.76566	.49021	7.9748E+01	1933.29306	.01662
.03465	.29250	.39658	.20645	.76832	.48304	8.3356E+01	1946.55250	.01609
.03425	.29500	.39634	.20750	.77098	.47579	8.7150E+01	1959.76957	.01557
.03385	.29750	.39611	.20854	.77362	.46847	9.1142E+01	1972.94362	.01506
.03347	.30000	.39588	.20958	.77625	.46106	9.5347E+01	1986.07395	.01456
.03309	.30250	.39565	.21062	.77887	.45357	9.9779E+01	1999.15989	.01408
.03272	.30500	.39543	.21165	.78148	.44601	1.0445E+02	2012.20071	.01360
.03236	.30750	.39520	.21268	.78408	.43835	1.0939E+02	2025.19572	.01314
.03200	.31000	.39498	.21370	.78667	.43061	1.1461E+02	2038.14417	.01269
.03165	.31250	.39476	.21472	.78925	.42278	1.2012E+02	2051.04532	.01224
.03131	.31500	.39454	.21574	.79182	.41487	1.2597E+02	2063.89843	.01181
.03098	.31750	.39433	.21675	.79438	.40686	1.3216E+02	2076.70272	.01139
.03065	.32000	.39412	.21776	.79692	.39876	1.3874E+02	2089.45750	.01097
.03032	.32250	.39391	.21876	.79946	.39056	1.4573E+02	2102.16176	.01057
.03000	.32500	.39370	.21976	.80200	.38227	1.5317E+02	2114.81494	.01017
.02969	.32750	.39349	.22076	.80452	.37387	1.6110E+02	2127.41616	.00978
.02939	.33000	.39329	.22175	.80703	.36538	1.6957E+02	2139.96463	.00940
.02908	.33250	.39309	.22274	.80953	.35678	1.7863E+02	2152.45956	.00903
.02879	.33500	.39289	.22373	.81202	.34808	1.8833E+02	2164.90014	.00866
.02850	.33750	.39269	.22471	.81451	.33927	1.9875E+02	2177.28559	.00830
.02821	.34000	.39249	.22569	.81698	.33039	2.0941E+02	2189.59539	.00795
.02793	.34250	.39230	.22666	.81945	.32137	2.2153E+02	2201.86269	.00761
.02765	.34500	.39211	.22763	.82191	.31223	2.3443E+02	2214.07119	.00727
.02738	.34750	.39192	.22860	.82436	.30298	2.4838E+02	2226.21987	.00694
.02712	.35000	.39173	.22957	.82680	.29361	2.6350E+02	2238.30770	.00662
.02685	.35250	.39154	.23053	.82923	.28412	2.7993E+02	2250.33360	.00630
.02660	.35500	.39135	.23149	.83166	.27450	2.9784E+02	2262.29652	.00599
.02634	.35750	.39117	.23244	.83407	.26476	3.1743E+02	2274.19533	.00569
.02609	.36000	.39099	.23339	.83648	.25489	3.3892E+02	2286.02892	.00539
.02585	.36250	.39081	.23434	.83888	.24489	3.6261E+02	2297.79615	.00510
.02561	.36500	.39063	.23529	.84127	.23475	3.8882E+02	2309.49584	.00481
.02537	.36750	.39045	.23623	.84366	.22448	4.1795E+02	2321.12682	.00453
.02514	.37000	.39028	.23717	.84603	.21406	4.5051E+02	2332.68788	.00425
.02491	.37250	.39010	.23810	.84840	.20350	4.8711E+02	2344.17780	.00398
.02468	.37500	.38993	.23904	.85076	.19279	5.2853E+02	2355.59536	.00371
.02446	.37750	.38976	.23997	.85311	.18193	5.7576E+02	2366.93931	.00345
.02424	.38000	.38959	.24089	.85546	.17092	6.3007E+02	2378.20841	.00320
.02402	.38250	.38942	.24182	.85780	.15974	6.9314E+02	2389.40141	.00294
.02381	.38500	.38926	.24274	.86013	.14840	7.6662E+02	2400.51709	.00270
.02360	.38750	.38909	.24366	.86245	.13695	8.5273E+02	2411.53765	.00245

PRX 9404 PCJ = 0.363 MRAR RHO = 1.84400
 POP PLOT, LN(RUN) = A1 + A2*LN(P-A3), A1 = -5.040996E+00 A2 = -1.365368E+00 A3 = -0.
 REACTION HUGONIOT, US = C + S*UP, C = 2.460000E-01 S = 2.530000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE	TIME
.02339	.39000	.38893	.24457	.86477	.12529	9.5798E+02	2422.48936	.00221
.02319	.39250	.38876	.24548	.86707	.11346	1.0873E+03	2433.35857	.00198
.02299	.39500	.38860	.24639	.86938	.10145	1.2498E+03	2444.14362	.00175
.02279	.39750	.38844	.24730	.87167	.08925	1.4601E+03	2454.84291	.00152
.02260	.40000	.38829	.24820	.87396	.07687	1.7424E+03	2465.45479	.00130

TABLE B-II

COMP B PCJ = 0.284 RHO = 1.71500

POP PLOT, LN(RUN) = A1 + A2*LN(P-A3), A1 = -4.384168E+00 A2 = -1.501545E+00 A3 = -0.

REACTION HUGONIOT, UH = C + S*UP, C = 2.310000E+01 S = 2.500000E+00

CJ DETONATION VELOCITY = 8.084000E+01

HOM EQUATION OF STATE CONSTANTS

UNREACTED EXPLOSIVE

2.3100000000E+01 1.8300000000E+00 1.0000000000E-02-0.
 -0. -8.86750780814E+00-7.97357471516E+01-1.59428975952E+02
 -1.35411036759E+02-3.91274655950E+01 1.5000000000E+00 2.5900000000E-01
 5.83090379009E-01 5.0000000000E-05-0. -0.
 3.0000000000E+02-0. -0. -0.
 0. -0.

DETONATION PRODUCTS

-3.52584878974E+00-2.33429189056E+00 5.97267325606E-01 3.04510424546E-03
 -1.75226403100E-01-1.56087684485E+00 5.33121475935E-01 8.06310874142E-02
 3.33816891056E-03-6.84399991171E-04 7.50278058550E+00-4.41209000835E-01
 1.51292636188E-01 6.77803292739E-02-2.42403364371E-02 5.0000000000E-01
 1.0000000000E-01

COMP R PCJ = 0.284

RHO = 1.71500

LN(RATE) = C(1) + C(2)*P + ... + C(M+1)*(P**M)

C(I=1,14) = -1.0354580437E+01 4.7342744951E+02 -1.6753704228E+04 4.4756746438E+05 -8.4931471542E+06
 1.1555934358E+08 -1.1402565157E+09 8.2065910931E+09 -4.2986627008E+10 1.6183793696E+11
 -4.2605817430E+11 7.4376767275E+11 -7.7289848996E+11 3.6167775705E+11

MAXIMUM RELATIVE ERROR AT 2.125000E-01 = 6.290758E-03

COMP R PCJ = 0.284 RHO = 1.71500
 POP PLOT, LN(RUN) = A1 + A2*LN(P-A3), A1 = -4.384168E+00 A2 = -1.501545E+00 A3 = -0.
 REACTION HIGONLOT, US = C + S*UP, C = 2.310000E-01 S = 2.500000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE	TIME
4.43670	.02000	.51736	.03626	.32164	.98958	6.3454E-03	400.66634	11.63320
3.71751	.02250	.51297	.03972	.33030	.98727	8.8952E-03	418.41861	9.42554
3.17355	.02500	.50896	.04305	.33862	.98483	1.2038E-02	436.95789	7.79832
2.75038	.02750	.50528	.04626	.34664	.98226	1.5837E-02	456.20833	6.56271
2.41352	.03000	.50188	.04936	.35440	.97959	2.0352E-02	476.07009	5.60133
2.14020	.03250	.49873	.05236	.36191	.97682	2.5658E-02	496.48991	4.83793
1.91482	.03500	.49579	.05528	.36919	.97395	3.1820E-02	517.40807	4.22120
1.72638	.03750	.49304	.05811	.37628	.97099	3.8911E-02	538.77184	3.71551
1.56693	.04000	.49046	.06087	.38317	.96795	4.7002E-02	560.53451	3.29551
1.43059	.04250	.48804	.06356	.38990	.96483	5.6172E-02	582.65458	2.94272
1.31293	.04500	.48575	.06618	.39646	.96163	6.6498E-02	605.09506	2.64340
1.21055	.04750	.48359	.06875	.40287	.95836	7.8062E-02	627.82286	2.38720
1.12082	.05000	.48154	.07126	.40914	.95501	9.0948E-02	650.80826	2.16615
1.04164	.05250	.47959	.07371	.41528	.95159	1.0525E-01	674.02446	1.97404
.97136	.05500	.47774	.07612	.42130	.94811	1.2105E-01	697.44721	1.80601
.90865	.05750	.47597	.07848	.42720	.94456	1.3844E-01	721.38452	1.65816
.85240	.06000	.47428	.08080	.43300	.94094	1.5753E-01	744.82632	1.52736
.80172	.06250	.47267	.08307	.43868	.93725	1.7841E-01	768.76375	1.41107
.75586	.06500	.47113	.08531	.44427	.93350	2.0120E-01	792.80728	1.30720
.71422	.06750	.46964	.08751	.44977	.92969	2.2602E-01	816.96535	1.21403
.67627	.07000	.46822	.08967	.45518	.92581	2.5296E-01	841.22356	1.13014
.64155	.07250	.46685	.09180	.46050	.92187	2.8215E-01	865.56860	1.05432
.60971	.07500	.46554	.09390	.46574	.91787	3.1373E-01	889.98810	.98556
.58042	.07750	.46427	.09596	.47091	.91380	3.4781E-01	914.47058	.92301
.55340	.08000	.46304	.09800	.47600	.90967	3.8453E-01	939.00530	.86594
.52841	.08250	.46186	.10001	.48102	.90548	4.2405E-01	963.58224	.81371
.50525	.08500	.46072	.10199	.48597	.90123	4.6649E-01	988.19200	.76580
.48373	.08750	.45962	.10394	.49085	.89691	5.1203E-01	1012.82573	.72174
.46369	.09000	.45855	.10587	.49568	.89253	5.6083E-01	1037.47509	.68112
.44500	.09250	.45751	.10778	.50044	.88809	6.1304E-01	1062.13224	.64359
.42754	.09500	.45651	.10966	.50515	.88358	6.6886E-01	1086.78971	.60885
.41118	.09750	.45554	.11152	.50979	.87900	7.2846E-01	1111.44044	.57662
.39584	.10000	.45459	.11336	.51439	.87436	7.9203E-01	1136.07773	.54667
.38144	.10250	.45368	.11517	.51893	.86966	8.5979E-01	1160.69517	.51878
.36788	.10500	.45279	.11697	.52342	.86488	9.3195E-01	1185.28556	.49277
.35511	.10750	.45192	.11875	.52787	.86005	1.0088E+00	1209.84534	.46847
.34306	.11000	.45108	.12050	.53226	.85514	1.0903E+00	1234.36776	.44574
.33168	.11250	.45026	.12224	.53661	.85016	1.1771E+00	1258.84744	.42444
.32091	.11500	.44946	.12397	.54092	.84512	1.2691E+00	1283.28010	.40445
.31071	.11750	.44868	.12567	.54518	.84000	1.3668E+00	1307.65802	.38567
.30104	.12000	.44792	.12736	.54940	.83481	1.4700E+00	1332.00878	.36801
.29187	.12250	.44718	.12903	.55358	.82955	1.5798E+00	1356.26238	.35136
.28315	.12500	.44646	.13069	.55772	.82422	1.6962E+00	1380.45028	.33567
.27485	.12750	.44575	.13233	.56182	.81882	1.8194E+00	1404.56786	.32085
.26695	.13000	.44506	.13395	.56588	.81334	1.9497E+00	1428.61085	.30684
.25943	.13250	.44439	.13556	.56991	.80779	2.0877E+00	1452.57510	.29359
.25225	.13500	.44373	.13716	.57390	.80216	2.2336E+00	1476.45656	.28103
.24539	.13750	.44309	.13874	.57786	.79645	2.3878E+00	1500.25134	.26913
.23884	.14000	.44246	.14031	.58179	.79066	2.5500E+00	1523.95561	.25783
.23258	.14250	.44185	.14187	.58568	.78480	2.7231E+00	1547.56568	.24710

COMP B PCJ = 0.284 RHO = 1.71500
 POP PLOT, LN(RUN) = A1 + A2*LN(P=A3), A1 = -4.384168E+00 A2 = 1.501545E+00 A3 = -0.
 REACTION HIGGONIOT, US = C + S*IP, C = 2.310000E-01 S = 2.500000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE	TIME
.22658	.14500	.44124	.14341	.58954	.77885	2.9050E+00	1571.07794	.23690
.22084	.14750	.44065	.14495	.59336	.77281	3.0972E+00	1594.48886	.22719
.21534	.15000	.44008	.14647	.59716	.76670	3.3001E+00	1617.79501	.21794
.21006	.15250	.43951	.14797	.60093	.76050	3.5144E+00	1640.99302	.20913
.20499	.15500	.43896	.14947	.60467	.75421	3.7405E+00	1664.07960	.20073
.20012	.15750	.43841	.15095	.60838	.74783	3.9792E+00	1687.05155	.19270
.19545	.16000	.43788	.15243	.61206	.74136	4.2312E+00	1709.90570	.18504
.19095	.16250	.43736	.15389	.61572	.73481	4.4971E+00	1732.63898	.17771
.18662	.16500	.43684	.15534	.61935	.72816	4.7777E+00	1755.24835	.17070
.18246	.16750	.43634	.15678	.62295	.72142	5.0739E+00	1777.73085	.16400
.17844	.17000	.43585	.15821	.62653	.71458	5.3865E+00	1800.08354	.15757
.17457	.17250	.43536	.15963	.63009	.70764	5.7634E+00	1822.30340	.15141
.17084	.17500	.43489	.16105	.63361	.70059	6.0597E+00	1844.41200	.14551
.16724	.17750	.43442	.16245	.63712	.69346	6.4281E+00	1866.34972	.13984
.16377	.18000	.43396	.16384	.64060	.68623	6.8171E+00	1888.14877	.13440
.16041	.18250	.43351	.16522	.64406	.67889	7.2278E+00	1909.80602	.12917
.15716	.18500	.43306	.16660	.64750	.67144	7.6614E+00	1931.31846	.12415
.15403	.18750	.43263	.16796	.65091	.66389	8.1193E+00	1952.68316	.11932
.15100	.19000	.43220	.16932	.65430	.65623	8.6031E+00	1973.89724	.11467
.14806	.19250	.43178	.17067	.65767	.64845	9.1143E+00	1994.95792	.11020
.14522	.19500	.43136	.17201	.66102	.64056	9.6546E+00	2015.86245	.10589
.14247	.19750	.43095	.17334	.66435	.63255	1.0222E+01	2036.60819	.10174
.13980	.20000	.43055	.17467	.66766	.62443	1.0885E+01	2057.19256	.09773
.13722	.20250	.43015	.17598	.67095	.61619	1.1470E+01	2077.61308	.09387
.13471	.20500	.42976	.17729	.67423	.60782	1.2147E+01	2097.86734	.09015
.13228	.20750	.42938	.17859	.67748	.59933	1.2865E+01	2117.95302	.08655
.12993	.21000	.42900	.17988	.68071	.59071	1.3626E+01	2137.86791	.08308
.12764	.21250	.42863	.18117	.68393	.58198	1.4403E+01	2157.59979	.07973
.12542	.21500	.42826	.18245	.68712	.57309	1.5291E+01	2177.17688	.07649
.12326	.21750	.42790	.18372	.69030	.56407	1.6203E+01	2196.56700	.07335
.12116	.22000	.42755	.18498	.69346	.55492	1.7173E+01	2215.77840	.07032
.11912	.22250	.42720	.18624	.69661	.54563	1.8207E+01	2234.80938	.06739
.11714	.22500	.42685	.18749	.69973	.53619	1.9309E+01	2253.65831	.06455
.11521	.22750	.42651	.18874	.70284	.52660	2.0487E+01	2272.32370	.06180
.11334	.23000	.42617	.18998	.70594	.51687	2.1746E+01	2290.80415	.05914
.11151	.23250	.42584	.19121	.70902	.50702	2.3038E+01	2309.06026	.05656
.10974	.23500	.42552	.19243	.71208	.49699	2.4460E+01	2327.15003	.05406
.10801	.23750	.42519	.19365	.71513	.48681	2.5982E+01	2345.04547	.05164
.10632	.24000	.42488	.19486	.71816	.47646	2.7613E+01	2362.74561	.04929
.10468	.24250	.42456	.19607	.72117	.46595	2.9363E+01	2380.24828	.04700
.10308	.24500	.42425	.19727	.72417	.45527	3.1244E+01	2397.55162	.04479
.10152	.24750	.42395	.19846	.72716	.44442	3.3268E+01	2414.65380	.04264
.10000	.25000	.42365	.19965	.73013	.43339	3.5451E+01	2431.55303	.04055
.09852	.25250	.42335	.20084	.73309	.42219	3.7808E+01	2448.24754	.03853
.09707	.25500	.42305	.20201	.73603	.41081	4.0359E+01	2464.73557	.03656
.09566	.25750	.42276	.20318	.73896	.39924	4.3126E+01	2481.01538	.03464
.09428	.26000	.42248	.20435	.74188	.38749	4.6132E+01	2497.08525	.03278
.09294	.26250	.42219	.20551	.74478	.37554	4.9408E+01	2512.94349	.03097
.09162	.26500	.42191	.20667	.74767	.36339	5.2985E+01	2528.58840	.02921
.09034	.26750	.42164	.20782	.75054	.35105	5.6904E+01	2544.01831	.02750

COMP R PCJ = 0.284 RHO = 1.71500
 POP PLOT, LN(RUN) = A1 + A2*LN(P-A3), A1 = -4.384168E+00 A2 = -1.501545E+00 A3 = -0.
 REACTION HUGONIOT, US = C + S*UP, C = 2.310000E-01 S = 2.500000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE	TIME
.08909	.27000	.42137	.20896	.75341	.33850	6.1200E+01	2559.23153	.02584
.08786	.27250	.42110	.21010	.75626	.32567	6.6112E+01	2574.25452	.02421
.08667	.27500	.42083	.21124	.75910	.31268	7.1427E+01	2589.03751	.02263
.08550	.27750	.42057	.21237	.76192	.29946	7.7348E+01	2603.60080	.02110
.08435	.28000	.42031	.21349	.76473	.28602	8.3979E+01	2617.94302	.01960
.08323	.28250	.42005	.21461	.76753	.27235	9.1446E+01	2632.06290	.01814
.08214	.28500	.41980	.21573	.77032	.25844	9.9908E+01	2645.95921	.01671
.08107	.28750	.41954	.21684	.77310	.24428	1.0957E+02	2659.63077	.01533
.08002	.29000	.41930	.21795	.77586	.22988	1.2068E+02	2673.07641	.01398
.07900	.29250	.41905	.21905	.77862	.21521	1.3359E+02	2686.29505	.01266
.07799	.29500	.41881	.22014	.78136	.20029	1.4876E+02	2699.20563	.01137
.07701	.29750	.41857	.22124	.78409	.18510	1.6680E+02	2712.04714	.01012
.07605	.30000	.41833	.22232	.78681	.16963	1.8859E+02	2724.57861	.00889
.07511	.30250	.41810	.22341	.78952	.15387	2.1540E+02	2736.87915	.00770
.07419	.30500	.41786	.22449	.79222	.13783	2.4916E+02	2748.94790	.00653
.07328	.30750	.41763	.22556	.79490	.12148	2.9290E+02	2760.78405	.00539
.07240	.31000	.41741	.22663	.79758	.10482	3.5173E+02	2772.38685	.00428
.07153	.31250	.41718	.22770	.80025	.08785	4.3449E+02	2783.75558	.00319
.07068	.31500	.41696	.22876	.80290	.07066	5.5874E+02	2794.87717	.00213

TABLE B-III

X0290 PCJ = 0.285 RHO = 1.89400

POP PLOT, $\ln(\text{RUN}) = A1 + A2 \cdot \ln(P-A3)$, $A1 = -6.347114E+00$ $A2 = -2.917511E+00$ $A3 = -0.$

REACTION HUGONIOT, $US = C + S \cdot UP$, $C = 2.400000E-01$ $S = 2.500000E+00$

CJ DETONATION VELOCITY = $7.707000E-01$

HOM EQUATION OF STATE CONSTANTS

UNREACTED EXPLOSIVE

2.4000000000E-01 2.0500000000E+00 0. 0.
 0. -2.3014168556E+01 1.36319013778E+02 -2.35068216661E+02
 -1.71049590983E+02 -4.22635505569E+01 1.5000000000E+00 3.0000000000E-01
 5.27983104541E-01 5.0000000000E-05 0. -0.
 3.0000000000E+02 0. -0. 0.
 -0. -0. -0. 0.

DETONATION PRODUCTS

-3.87828541159E+00 -2.69032297231E+00 2.22074184951E-01 7.42482128000E-02
 -3.42819430727E-02 -1.58889615377E+00 5.34895448385E-01 9.42824251124E-02
 8.25643459824E-03 2.89357822582E-04 7.06740292649E+00 -5.67003244430E-01
 5.17941586095E-02 9.84863946395E-03 -1.09218419748E-02 5.0000000000E-01
 1.0000000000E-01

X0290 PCJ = 0.285

RHO = 1.89400

$\ln(\text{RATE}) = C(1) + C(2) \cdot P + \dots + C(M+1) \cdot (P \cdot M)$

$C(I=1,15) =$ 1.6223658470E+02 -1.9660891926E+04 1.0170082035E+06 -3.1181988011E+07 6.3734890585E+08
 -9.2043883492E+09 9.6978690159E+10 -7.5817519329E+11 4.4248348854E+12 -1.9206772744E+13
 6.1110150327E+13 -1.3836158944E+14 2.1097494446E+14 -1.9413888714E+14 8.1425481008E+13

MAXIMUM RELATIVE ERROR AT $1.575000E-01 = 1.359446E-02$

SEJ

X0290 PCJ = 0.285 RHO = 1.89400
 POP PLOT, LN(PUN) = A1 + A2*LN(P-A3), A1 = -6.347114F+00 A2 = -2.917511E+00 A3 = -0.
 REACTION HUGONIOT, IIS = C + S*UP, C = 2.400000E-01 S = 2.500000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE	TIME
9.49364	.05250	.44062	.06772	.40931	.96839	5.8999E-03	492.44427	20.86183
8.28875	.05500	.43894	.06998	.41495	.96604	7.2314E-03	505.11963	17.93768
7.28058	.05750	.43733	.07220	.42050	.96363	8.7891E-03	517.96687	15.52375
6.43044	.06000	.43579	.07437	.42594	.96116	1.0601E-02	530.98558	13.51463
5.70843	.06250	.43431	.07651	.43128	.95864	1.2696E-02	544.16574	11.82983
5.09122	.06500	.43290	.07862	.43654	.95606	1.5108E-02	557.49817	10.40718
4.56040	.06750	.43154	.08068	.44171	.95344	1.7870E-02	570.97452	9.19819
4.10131	.07000	.43023	.08272	.44680	.95075	2.1021E-02	584.58710	8.16466
3.70220	.07250	.42890	.08472	.45181	.94801	2.4602E-02	598.32887	7.27627
3.35355	.07500	.42776	.08670	.45674	.94522	2.8655E-02	612.19333	6.50869
3.04760	.07750	.42659	.08864	.46161	.94237	3.3228E-02	626.17450	5.84232
2.77799	.08000	.42546	.09056	.46641	.93947	3.8371E-02	640.26687	5.26121
2.53946	.08250	.42437	.09245	.47114	.93659	4.4138E-02	654.46531	4.75231
2.32764	.08500	.42332	.09432	.47580	.93349	5.0587E-02	668.76508	4.30490
2.13888	.08750	.42230	.09616	.48041	.93041	5.7781E-02	683.16177	3.91006
1.97012	.09000	.42131	.09798	.48496	.92728	6.5786E-02	697.65128	3.56040
1.81876	.09250	.42035	.09978	.48945	.92408	7.4673E-02	712.22977	3.24972
1.68262	.09500	.41942	.10156	.49389	.92083	8.4520E-02	726.89367	2.97280
1.55982	.09750	.41851	.10331	.49828	.91751	9.5407E-02	741.63961	2.72523
1.44875	.10000	.41763	.10505	.50262	.91414	1.0742E-01	756.46446	2.50329
1.34805	.10250	.41678	.10676	.50691	.91069	1.2066E-01	771.36526	2.30378
1.25653	.10500	.41595	.10846	.51115	.90719	1.3522E-01	786.33921	2.12397
1.17317	.10750	.41514	.11014	.51534	.90362	1.5121E-01	801.38370	1.96153
1.09706	.11000	.41436	.11180	.51949	.89998	1.6913E-01	816.49624	1.81443
1.02744	.11250	.41359	.11344	.52360	.89627	1.8792E-01	831.68987	1.68094
.96362	.11500	.41285	.11507	.52767	.89249	2.0892E-01	846.92896	1.55952
.90502	.11750	.41212	.11668	.53170	.88864	2.3187E-01	862.22978	1.44888
.85110	.12000	.41141	.11827	.53569	.88472	2.5690E-01	877.59026	1.34785
.80141	.12250	.41072	.11985	.53964	.88073	2.8419E-01	893.00843	1.25542
.75554	.12500	.41004	.12142	.54355	.87666	3.1390E-01	908.48242	1.17072
.71313	.12750	.40938	.12297	.54743	.87251	3.4622E-01	924.01044	1.09297
.67385	.13000	.40873	.12451	.55127	.86828	3.8136E-01	939.59077	1.02146
.63742	.13250	.40810	.12603	.55508	.86397	4.1951E-01	955.22175	.95561
.60359	.13500	.40749	.12754	.55886	.85957	4.6091E-01	970.90182	.89487
.57213	.13750	.40688	.12904	.56260	.85509	5.0581E-01	986.62945	.83876
.54283	.14000	.40629	.13052	.56631	.85051	5.5446E-01	1002.40316	.78685
.51551	.14250	.40571	.13200	.56999	.84585	6.0715E-01	1018.22154	.73876
.49001	.14500	.40515	.13346	.57365	.84109	6.6419E-01	1034.08322	.69415
.46617	.14750	.40459	.13491	.57727	.83624	7.2589E-01	1049.98687	.65273
.44386	.15000	.40405	.13634	.58086	.83129	7.9261E-01	1065.93119	.61420
.42296	.15250	.40352	.13777	.58443	.82623	8.6473E-01	1081.91494	.57834
.40337	.15500	.40300	.13919	.58797	.82107	9.4265E-01	1097.93689	.54490
.38497	.15750	.40248	.14059	.59148	.81580	1.0268E+00	1113.99584	.51371
.36768	.16000	.40198	.14199	.59497	.81042	1.1177E+00	1130.09004	.48457
.35142	.16250	.40149	.14337	.59843	.80493	1.2158E+00	1146.21956	.45731
.33611	.16500	.40101	.14475	.60186	.79932	1.3217E+00	1162.38265	.43180
.32168	.16750	.40053	.14611	.60528	.79358	1.4360E+00	1178.57872	.40790
.30808	.17000	.40006	.14747	.60866	.78770	1.5583E+00	1194.82756	.38548
.29523	.17250	.39961	.14881	.61203	.78172	1.6914E+00	1211.07899	.36443
.28309	.17500	.39916	.15015	.61537	.77559	1.8351E+00	1227.36094	.34465

X0290 PCJ = 0.285 RHO = 1.89400
 POP PLOT, LN(RUN) = A1 + A2*LN(P-A3), A1 = -6.347114F+00 A2 = -2.917511E+00 A3 = -0.
 REACTION HUGONIOT, US = C + S*UP, C = 2.400000E-01 S = 2.500000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE	TIME
.27162	.17750	.39872	.15140	.61869	.76933	1.9900E+00	1243.67210	.32605
.26076	.18000	.39828	.15280	.62199	.76293	2.1573E+00	1260.01127	.30855
.25047	.18250	.39785	.15411	.62526	.75638	2.3377E+00	1276.37731	.29205
.24072	.18500	.39743	.15541	.62852	.74967	2.5324E+00	1292.76908	.27650
.23148	.18750	.39702	.15670	.63175	.74281	2.7426E+00	1309.18543	.26183
.22270	.19000	.39661	.15799	.63497	.73578	2.9696E+00	1325.62526	.24798
.21437	.19250	.39622	.15926	.63816	.72858	3.2147E+00	1342.08745	.23489
.20645	.19500	.39582	.16053	.64134	.72120	3.4795E+00	1358.57091	.22251
.19892	.19750	.39544	.16180	.64449	.71365	3.7657E+00	1375.07457	.21079
.19175	.20000	.39505	.16305	.64763	.70590	4.0752E+00	1391.59733	.19970
.18493	.20250	.39468	.16430	.65075	.69793	4.4305E+00	1408.15879	.18918
.17842	.20500	.39431	.16554	.65385	.68984	4.8137E+00	1424.66982	.17921
.17222	.20750	.39395	.16677	.65693	.68145	5.1653E+00	1441.26979	.16975
.16631	.21000	.39359	.16800	.65999	.67290	5.5291E+00	1457.82778	.16077
.16066	.21250	.39324	.16922	.66304	.66404	6.1028E+00	1474.47725	.15224
.15528	.21500	.39289	.17043	.66607	.65501	6.5550E+00	1491.07649	.14413
.15013	.21750	.39254	.17163	.66908	.64571	7.1005E+00	1507.70385	.13641
.14520	.22000	.39221	.17283	.67208	.63616	7.6943E+00	1524.34207	.12907
.14049	.22250	.39187	.17402	.67506	.62634	8.3414E+00	1540.99016	.12208
.13599	.22500	.39155	.17521	.67802	.61623	9.0475E+00	1557.64716	.11542
.13167	.22750	.39122	.17639	.68097	.60583	9.8191E+00	1574.31208	.10907
.12754	.23000	.39090	.17756	.68391	.59512	1.0664E+01	1590.98395	.10302
.12358	.23250	.39059	.17873	.68682	.58410	1.1590E+01	1607.66184	.09724
.11978	.23500	.39028	.17989	.68973	.57273	1.2607E+01	1624.34478	.09172
.11614	.23750	.38997	.18105	.69262	.56101	1.3727E+01	1641.03184	.08645
.11265	.24000	.38967	.18220	.69549	.54893	1.4962E+01	1657.72210	.08142
.10929	.24250	.38937	.18334	.69835	.53652	1.6295E+01	1674.37411	.07660
.10607	.24500	.38908	.18448	.70120	.52366	1.7797E+01	1691.05472	.07200
.10298	.24750	.38878	.18561	.70403	.51038	1.9466E+01	1707.73266	.06759
.10000	.25000	.38850	.18674	.70685	.49665	2.1324E+01	1724.40657	.06338
.09714	.25250	.38821	.18786	.70965	.48246	2.3401E+01	1741.07500	.05934
.09439	.25500	.38793	.18898	.71244	.46778	2.5730E+01	1757.73651	.05547
.09174	.25750	.38766	.19009	.71522	.45258	2.8354E+01	1774.38957	.05175
.08919	.26000	.38738	.19119	.71799	.43684	3.1322E+01	1791.03263	.04820
.08673	.26250	.38712	.19230	.72074	.42053	3.4698E+01	1807.66409	.04478
.08437	.26500	.38685	.19339	.72348	.40360	3.8560E+01	1824.28228	.04151
.08209	.26750	.38659	.19448	.72621	.38604	4.3006E+01	1840.88548	.03836
.07989	.27000	.38633	.19557	.72892	.36780	4.8163E+01	1857.47191	.03534
.07777	.27250	.38607	.19665	.73163	.34885	5.4196E+01	1874.03973	.03244
.07572	.27500	.38581	.19773	.73432	.32913	6.1323E+01	1890.58751	.02965
.07375	.27750	.38556	.19880	.73700	.30861	6.9840E+01	1907.11234	.02697
.07185	.28000	.38532	.19987	.73967	.28723	8.0160E+01	1923.61256	.02439
.07001	.28250	.38507	.20093	.74232	.26493	9.2871E+01	1940.08600	.02190
.06823	.28500	.38483	.20199	.74497	.24166	1.0884E+02	1956.53041	.01952
.06651	.28750	.38459	.20304	.74760	.21736	1.2943E+02	1972.94340	.01721
.06485	.29000	.38435	.20409	.75023	.19195	1.5684E+02	1989.32250	.01500
.06325	.29250	.38412	.20514	.75284	.16535	1.9493E+02	2005.66511	.01287
.06170	.29500	.38388	.20618	.75544	.13748	2.5115E+02	2021.96850	.01081
.06020	.29750	.38366	.20721	.75803	.10825	3.4229E+02	2038.22978	.00883
.05875	.30000	.38343	.20825	.76061	.07736	5.1490E+02	2054.49698	.00691

X0219 PCJ = 0.281 RHO = 1.91400
 POP PLOT, LN(RUN) = A1 + A2*LN(P-A3), A1 = -6.448715E+00 A2 = -3.540121E+00 A3 = -0.
 REACTION HUGONIOT, US = C + S*UP, C = 2.400000E-01 S = 2.500000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE	TIME
9.75765	.08500	.41926	.09366	.47415	.93252	1.0089E-02	657.22629	18.61415
8.80599	.08750	.41825	.09549	.47873	.92941	1.1732E-02	671.10324	16.61652
7.97015	.09000	.41727	.09730	.48326	.92624	1.3591E-02	685.06487	14.87862
7.23339	.09250	.41632	.09909	.48772	.92301	1.5689E-02	699.10743	13.36092
6.58174	.09500	.41540	.10085	.49214	.91972	1.8052E-02	713.22741	12.03071
6.00350	.09750	.41450	.10260	.49650	.91638	2.0705E-02	727.42153	10.86084
5.48883	.10000	.41363	.10432	.50081	.91296	2.3679E-02	741.68670	9.82863
5.02940	.10250	.41279	.10603	.50507	.90949	2.7004E-02	756.02004	8.91507
4.61814	.10500	.41196	.10772	.50929	.90595	3.0714E-02	770.41880	8.10414
4.24903	.10750	.41116	.10939	.51346	.90235	3.4847E-02	784.88041	7.38230
3.91692	.11000	.41038	.11104	.51759	.89868	3.9442E-02	799.40244	6.73803
3.61738	.11250	.40963	.11267	.52168	.89493	4.4533E-02	813.99763	6.16154
3.34659	.11500	.40889	.11429	.52572	.89112	5.0184E-02	828.63112	5.64444
3.10125	.11750	.40816	.11589	.52972	.88724	5.6436E-02	843.31881	5.17952
2.87851	.12000	.40746	.11748	.53369	.88329	6.3343E-02	858.05867	4.76059
2.67588	.12250	.40677	.11905	.53762	.87926	7.0964E-02	872.84877	4.38228
2.49119	.12500	.40610	.12060	.54151	.87516	7.9362E-02	887.68725	4.03995
2.32253	.12750	.40545	.12215	.54537	.87098	8.8605E-02	902.57233	3.72958
2.16824	.13000	.40481	.12367	.54919	.86672	9.8767E-02	917.50233	3.44764
2.02685	.13250	.40418	.12519	.55297	.86238	1.0993E-01	932.47560	3.19106
1.89707	.13500	.40357	.12669	.55673	.85795	1.2217E-01	947.49057	2.95715
1.77775	.13750	.40297	.12818	.56045	.85344	1.3559E-01	962.54572	2.74354
1.66790	.14000	.40239	.12966	.56414	.84883	1.5028E-01	977.63959	2.54816
1.56659	.14250	.40181	.13112	.56780	.84414	1.6636E-01	992.77075	2.36917
1.47305	.14500	.40125	.13257	.57144	.83935	1.8395E-01	1007.93783	2.20494
1.38655	.14750	.40070	.13402	.57504	.83447	2.0316E-01	1023.13949	2.05403
1.30646	.15000	.40016	.13544	.57861	.82949	2.2413E-01	1038.37441	1.91518
1.23220	.15250	.39964	.13686	.58216	.82441	2.4702E-01	1053.64133	1.78723
1.16328	.15500	.39912	.13827	.58568	.81922	2.7198E-01	1068.93844	1.66919
1.09921	.15750	.39861	.13967	.58917	.81392	2.9919E-01	1084.26567	1.56013
1.03961	.16000	.39811	.14106	.59264	.80851	3.2884E-01	1099.62123	1.45925
.98409	.16250	.39762	.14243	.59608	.80299	3.6112E-01	1115.00395	1.36583
.93231	.16500	.39714	.14380	.59950	.79735	3.9628E-01	1130.41313	1.27922
.88398	.16750	.39667	.14516	.60289	.79159	4.3454E-01	1145.84667	1.19882
.83881	.17000	.39621	.14650	.60626	.78568	4.7586E-01	1161.32402	1.12411
.79656	.17250	.39576	.14784	.60961	.77967	5.2117E-01	1176.79840	1.05461
.75700	.17500	.39531	.14917	.61293	.77352	5.7046E-01	1192.29548	.98989
.71993	.17750	.39487	.15049	.61623	.76723	6.2407E-01	1207.81387	.92956
.68515	.18000	.39444	.15180	.61951	.76080	6.8236E-01	1223.35232	.87327
.65250	.18250	.39402	.15311	.62277	.75422	7.4574E-01	1238.90963	.82070
.62181	.18500	.39360	.15440	.62600	.74749	8.1466E-01	1254.48455	.77156
.59296	.18750	.39319	.15569	.62922	.74060	8.8961E-01	1270.07589	.72558
.56579	.19000	.39279	.15697	.63242	.73354	9.7113E-01	1285.68244	.68252
.54021	.19250	.39239	.15824	.63559	.72631	1.0598E+00	1301.30299	.64217
.51609	.19500	.39200	.15950	.63875	.71891	1.1563E+00	1316.93637	.60431
.49333	.19750	.39162	.16076	.64189	.71132	1.2613E+00	1332.58137	.56877
.47184	.20000	.39124	.16200	.64501	.70355	1.3756E+00	1348.23668	.53537
.45154	.20250	.39087	.16324	.64811	.69557	1.4888E+00	1363.90364	.50397
.43235	.20500	.39050	.16448	.65119	.68739	1.6359E+00	1379.57438	.47443
.41419	.20750	.39014	.16570	.65426	.67900	1.7839E+00	1395.25412	.44661

APPENDIX C

EQUATIONS AND COMPUTER LISTING USED TO COMPUTE

FOREST FIRE RATES

Where the explosive burn is fast enough to affect the reactive shock motion, single curve build-up is assumed to apply and the Pop plot is interpreted to give a relationship between pressure and distance for the shock front. Using a reactive Hugoniot for the reactive shock, complete solution may be obtained for the state variables and their time derivatives at the shock front as shown in Ref. 4.

More information is needed to obtain a burn rate function that is consistent with the Pop plot and the reactive Hugoniot data line. The assumption that the pressure gradient at the front is zero was found to be adequate for many purposes. Tables C-I—C-IV show burn rates calculated at various points behind the shock for a growing square wave. The "RUN" entry, which marks the wave position, is the initial distance of the mass point from the detonation point. For example, in each sublist at constant pressure the smallest "RUN" marks the shock front. Tables C-I—C-IV show that the rate varies some, but not drastically, at various points in the wave. Therefore, the assumption that the pressure gradient at the front is zero is about equal to assuming a growing square wave if the rate derived at the front is used throughout the flow. When the shock front approaches the detonation state, the growing square wave is inappropriate and the Forest Fire model ceases to approximate a square wave.

The following equations present a general derivation of the Forest Fire model. The derivation is then restricted to the growing square wave used in Tables C-I—C-IV. It is also restricted to zero pressure gradient at the front to calculate the explosive rates described in Appendix B. The code listing given at the end of this Appendix was written in FORTRAN IV for the CDC-7600 computer. This code was used to calculate the explosive rates in Appendix B.

Nomenclature

P = pressure	ρ = density
U_s = shock velocity	I = internal energy
U = particle velocity	W = mass fraction
V = specific volume	x = distance
t = time	

Notation: The Lagrangian "mass coordinates" are

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial m} = \frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial}{\partial x}$$

and

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \tau} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial}{\partial x} .$$

The fluid flow equations are

$$U_{\tau} = -P_m ,$$

$$V_{\tau} = U_m ,$$

and

$$I_{\tau} = -P \cdot V_{\tau} .$$

The solution of burn rates is consistent with growing reactive shock.
Solve for

$$P, V, I$$

and

$$P_{\tau}, V_{\tau}, I_{\tau} .$$

Then solve for W and W_{τ} from

$$P = H(V, I, W)$$

and

$$P_{\tau} = H_V V_{\tau} + H_I I_{\tau} + H_W W_{\tau} .$$

Notation: Let \hat{P} , \hat{V} , \hat{I} , and \hat{U} be shock front functions.

Let $m_s(\cdot)$ = mass position of the shock so that $m_s(0) = 0$.

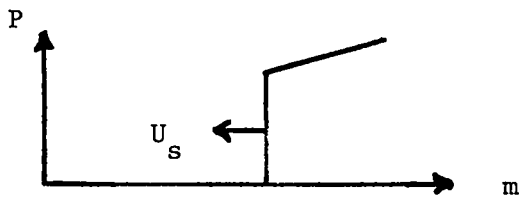
Let $t_s(m)$ = time of shock arrival at mass point m .

Note:
$$\frac{d m_s(\tau)}{d\tau} = \rho_o U_s(\tau)$$

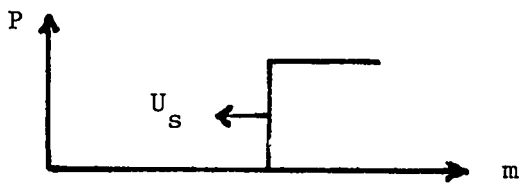
and
$$\frac{d t_s(m)}{dm} = \frac{1}{\rho_o U_s(m)}$$
 .

Assumption: Let $\frac{\partial P}{\partial m} \equiv P_m = f(\tau)$.

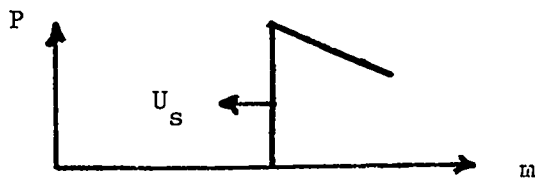
Then the shock-pressure wave looks like



or



or



The solution of flow equations is

$$P(m, \tau) = \hat{P}(m_s(\tau)) + P_m(\tau) (m - m_s(\tau)) ,$$

$$P_\tau(m, \tau) = \left(\frac{\hat{dP}}{dm} - P_m(\tau) \right) \frac{dm_s(\tau)}{d\tau} + \frac{dP_m(\tau)}{d\tau} (m - m_s(\tau)) ,$$

$$U(m, \tau) = \hat{U}(m) - \int_{t_s(m)}^{\tau} P_m(t') dt' ,$$

$$U_m(m, \tau) = \frac{\hat{dU}}{dm} + P_m(t_s(m)) \frac{dt_s(m)}{dm} \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{a function} \\ \text{of } m \text{ only} \end{array} \right] ,$$

$$V(m, \tau) = \hat{V}(m) + U_m(m) \int_{t_s(m)}^{\tau} dt' ,$$

$$I(m, \tau) = \hat{I}(m) - U_m(m) \int_{t_s(m)}^{\tau} P(m, t') dt' ,$$

$$V_\tau = U_m(m) ,$$

and

$$I_\tau = -P(m, \tau) \cdot U_m(m) .$$

The reactive shock Hugoniot and shock jump relations are

$$U_s = c + S\hat{U} ,$$

$$\hat{P} = \rho_o U_s \hat{U} ,$$

$$\hat{V} = v_o (U_s \hat{U}) / U_s ,$$

and

$$\hat{I} = \hat{U}^2 / 2 .$$

Then,

$$\hat{U} = - \left(-c + \left[c^2 + 4V_o S \hat{P} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} \right) / 2S ,$$

$$U_s = - \left(c + \left[c^2 + 4V_o S \hat{P} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} \right) / 2 ,$$

$$d\hat{P} = \rho_o \left(S\hat{U} + U_s \right) d\hat{U} .$$

The Pop plot is

$$\ln(\text{run}) = \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 \ln \left(\hat{P} - P_o \right)$$

$$\frac{dP}{d \text{ run}} = \frac{\left(\hat{P} - P_o \right)}{\alpha_2 \text{ run}(\hat{P})} .$$

Then,

$$\frac{d\hat{P}}{dm} = \frac{V_o \left(\hat{P} - P_o \right)}{\alpha_2 \text{ run}(\hat{P})}$$

and

$$\frac{d\hat{U}}{dm} = \frac{1}{\rho_o \left(S\hat{U} + U_s \right)} \frac{d\hat{P}}{dm} .$$

The solution for t_s is

$$\frac{d t_s}{d \text{run}} = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{d \text{run}}{d t_s}\right)}$$

Thus integrate

$$\frac{d t_s}{d \text{run}} = \frac{-2}{c + \left[c^2 + 4V_o S \left(e^{-\alpha_1/\alpha_2} \text{run}^{1/\alpha_2} + P_o \right) \right]^{1/2}}$$

with initial conditions

$$t_s(o) = 0 .$$

Remember that $m_s = \rho_o \text{run} .$

Special integral evaluations are given for $\hat{P}_m \equiv 0$. Here \hat{P} may be used as the independent variable $dt' = d\hat{P}/(d\hat{P}/dt)$. Thus,

$$(*) \quad \int_{t_s(m)}^{\tau} dt' = \int_{\hat{P}(m)}^{\hat{P}(\tau)} \frac{-\alpha_2 \text{run}(P)}{U_s(P) (P-P_o)} dP$$

and

$$\int_{t_s(m)}^{\tau} P(t') dt' = \int_{\hat{P}(m)}^{\hat{P}(\tau)} \frac{-P \alpha_2 \text{run}(P)}{U_s(P) (P-P_o)} dP ,$$

where

$$\frac{\text{run}(P)}{U_s(P)} = \frac{2 \exp \left[\alpha_1 + \alpha_2 \ln(P-P_o) \right]}{c + \left[c^2 + 4V_o S P \right]^{1/2}} .$$

The integral (*) can also be used to calculate the time to detonation, t_{DET} , if the upper limit is set to P_{DET} , where

$$P_{DET} = \rho_o D_{CJ} (D_{CJ} - C) / S$$

and

$$D_{CJ} = \text{C-J detonation velocity}$$

Restriction of the square wave solution ($\hat{p}_m = 0$) to the shock front only gives further simplification. In summary, using \hat{P} as the independent variable,

$$\ln(\text{run}) = \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 \ln(\hat{P} - P_o) ,$$

$$\hat{U} = \left[-C + (C^2 + 4V_o S \hat{P})^{1/2} \right] / (2S) ,$$

$$U_s = C + S\hat{U} ,$$

$$V = V_o (U_s - \hat{U}) / U_s ,$$

and

$$I = \hat{U}^2 / 2 .$$

W is solved from $\hat{P} = H(V, I, W)$,

$$P_\tau = (P - P_o) U_s / (\alpha_2 \text{run}) ,$$

$$U_m = \frac{-V_o^2 (\hat{P} - P_o)}{\alpha_2 \cdot \text{run} \cdot (U_s + S\hat{U})} ,$$

$$V_\tau = U_m ,$$

and

$$I_\tau = -P V_\tau .$$

Finally, we solve for W_T from

$$P_T = H_V \cdot V_T + H_I \cdot I_T + H_w W_T \cdot$$

Temperature is calculated as an additional output of the HOM equation of state.

PRX 9404 PCJ = 1.363 M8A9 RHO = 1.8440
 POP PL0T, LN(R) = A + B*LN(P), A = -5.040996E+00 B = -1.365368E+00
 REACTION HUGONIOT, US = C + S*UP, C = 2.460000E-01 S = 2.530000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE
2.00000	.01500	.49697	.02607	.31197	.99248	1.2016E-02	352,34864
2.20000	.01500	.50139	.02461	.30826	.98643	1.1513E-02	372,08939
2.40000	.01500	.50581	.02333	.30503	.98154	1.1125E-02	388,21313
2.60000	.01500	.50804	.02221	.30220	.97751	1.0816E-02	401,63889
2.80000	.01500	.51060	.02122	.29968	.97412	1.0572E-02	412,99791
3.00000	.01500	.51279	.02032	.29742	.97125	1.0374E-02	422,73805
.99569	.02500	.48065	.03926	.34533	.98327	4.5525E-02	399,49584
1.09526	.02500	.48608	.03718	.34006	.97335	4.3925E-02	428,72565
1.19483	.02500	.49057	.03536	.33547	.96529	4.2703E-02	452,82587
1.29440	.02500	.49434	.03376	.33141	.95859	4.1748E-02	473,08033
1.39397	.02500	.49756	.03233	.32779	.95295	4.0989E-02	490,37218
1.49354	.02500	.50034	.03104	.32454	.94812	4.0378E-02	505,32972
.62894	.03500	.46883	.05071	.37430	.97242	1.1008E-01	452,26685
.69183	.03500	.47485	.04813	.36777	.95888	1.0685E-01	488,51048
.75472	.03500	.47984	.04587	.36205	.94783	1.0441E-01	518,57058
.81762	.03500	.48406	.04387	.35700	.93863	1.0252E-01	543,99477
.88051	.03500	.48767	.04209	.35248	.93085	1.0104E-01	565,83618
.94340	.03500	.49080	.04048	.34841	.92417	9.9876E-02	584,84324
.44626	.04500	.45969	.06097	.40025	.96049	2.1418E-01	508,44591
.49088	.04500	.46600	.05796	.39264	.94351	2.0909E-01	549,87602
.53551	.04500	.47141	.05532	.38597	.92962	2.0527E-01	584,43089
.58013	.04500	.47591	.05299	.38005	.91802	2.0238E-01	613,80287
.62476	.04500	.47978	.05089	.37476	.90819	2.0016E-01	639,16064
.66938	.04500	.48314	.04901	.37000	.89974	1.9846E-01	661,33466
.33931	.05500	.45232	.07035	.42398	.94778	3.6660E-01	566,66045
.37324	.05500	.45898	.06696	.41541	.92747	3.5978E-01	611,93135
.40717	.05500	.46453	.06398	.40788	.91082	3.5481E-01	649,85478
.44110	.05500	.46923	.06135	.40120	.89690	3.5116E-01	682,23058
.47503	.05500	.47327	.05898	.39523	.88509	3.4850E-01	710,29777
.50896	.05500	.47679	.05685	.38984	.87491	3.4640E-01	734,97015
.27011	.06500	.44619	.07904	.44597	.93443	5.7660E-01	626,09370
.29712	.06500	.45304	.07531	.43652	.91087	5.6882E-01	674,12018
.32413	.06500	.45875	.07203	.42823	.89152	5.6510E-01	714,54379
.35114	.06500	.46359	.06911	.42086	.87535	5.5966E-01	749,15578
.37815	.06500	.46776	.06651	.41426	.86160	5.5734E-01	779,27922
.40516	.06500	.47139	.06415	.40830	.84975	5.5595E-01	805,82610
.22217	.07500	.44097	.08718	.46656	.92055	8.5429E-01	686,22360
.24438	.07500	.44796	.08312	.45630	.89378	8.4695E-01	736,13463
.26660	.07500	.45379	.07956	.44730	.87180	8.4280E-01	778,25888
.28882	.07500	.45874	.07640	.43929	.85340	8.4067E-01	814,50376
.31103	.07500	.46301	.07357	.43212	.83774	8.4002E-01	846,16098
.33325	.07500	.46673	.07100	.42564	.82424	8.4004E-01	874,15436

PBJ 9404 PCJ = 0.363 MBAR

POP PLOT,

REACTION HUGONIOT, $HS = C + S*UP$,

$LN(R) = A + R*LN(P)$,

$A = -5.040996F+00$

$C = 2.460000E+01$

$R = -1.365368E+00$

$S = 2.530000E+00$

RHO = 1.8440

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE
.18727	.08500	.43645	.09485	.48597	.90618	1.2126E+00	746.73005
.20599	.08500	.44356	.09050	.47498	.87625	1.2069E+00	797.73859
.22472	.08500	.44948	.08668	.46530	.85165	1.2064E+00	840.98702
.24345	.08500	.45451	.08328	.45671	.83104	1.2081E+00	878.33880
.26217	.08500	.45885	.08024	.44900	.81349	1.2114E+00	911.07793
.28090	.08500	.46264	.07749	.44204	.79835	1.2158E+00	940.12446
.16088	.09500	.43249	.10214	.50441	.89135	1.6583E+00	807.35911
.17697	.09500	.43968	.09751	.49271	.85827	1.6622E+00	858.85671
.19306	.09500	.44568	.09344	.48241	.83106	1.6694E+00	902.69982
.20915	.09500	.45077	.08983	.47326	.80825	1.6786E+00	940.70963
.22523	.09500	.45517	.08658	.46506	.78881	1.6881E+00	974.17355
.24132	.09500	.45900	.08365	.45764	.77205	1.7005E+00	1003.91987
.14033	.10500	.42897	.10909	.52199	.87609	2.2112E+00	867.99048
.15437	.10500	.43623	.10420	.50962	.83984	2.2288E+00	919.42239
.16840	.10500	.44229	.09990	.49874	.81003	2.2493E+00	963.40141
.18243	.10500	.44743	.09607	.48907	.78501	2.2705E+00	1001.69856
.19647	.10500	.45187	.09264	.48039	.76372	2.2946E+00	1035.48710
.21050	.10500	.45574	.08954	.47254	.74532	2.3189E+00	1065.67593
.12394	.11500	.42581	.11574	.53883	.86038	2.8849E+00	928.52104
.13634	.11500	.43313	.11061	.52583	.82097	2.9247E+00	979.40109
.14873	.11500	.43923	.10608	.51439	.78852	2.9656E+00	1023.12860
.16112	.11500	.44442	.10206	.50422	.76132	3.0096E+00	1061.33306
.17352	.11500	.44889	.09845	.49509	.73813	3.0535E+00	1095.20537
.18591	.11500	.45280	.09519	.48683	.71810	3.0970E+00	1125.57214
.11060	.12500	.42296	.12214	.55501	.84422	3.6974E+00	988.87914
.12167	.12500	.43032	.11676	.54141	.80161	3.7695E+00	1038.79478
.13273	.12500	.43647	.11203	.52944	.76654	3.8458E+00	1081.87465
.14379	.12500	.44168	.10782	.51879	.73711	3.9212E+00	1119.72410
.15485	.12500	.44619	.10404	.50923	.71203	3.9954E+00	1153.41635
.16591	.12500	.45012	.10062	.50058	.69036	4.0685E+00	1183.73307
.09957	.13500	.42036	.12830	.57061	.82761	4.6692E+00	1049.01350
.10953	.13500	.42776	.12270	.55643	.78178	4.7923E+00	1097.54941
.11949	.13500	.43394	.11777	.54395	.74404	4.9164E+00	1139.70656
.12944	.13500	.43919	.11338	.53284	.71237	5.0383E+00	1176.92861
.13940	.13500	.44371	.10943	.52287	.68537	5.1580E+00	1210.21112
.14936	.13500	.44766	.10587	.51385	.66205	5.2880E+00	1240.26077
.09032	.14500	.41798	.13426	.58568	.81052	5.8220E+00	1108.89939
.09935	.14500	.42542	.12844	.57095	.76142	6.0189E+00	1155.70593
.10838	.14500	.43162	.12331	.55798	.72098	6.2490E+00	1196.64994
.11741	.14500	.43689	.11875	.54643	.68704	6.4016E+00	1233.00481
.12644	.14500	.44143	.11465	.53606	.65810	6.5997E+00	1265.67895
.13547	.14500	.44540	.11094	.52668	.63309	6.7689E+00	1295.31643

PBX 9404 PCJ = 0.363 MBAR RHO = 1.8440
 POP PLDT, LN(R) = A + B*LN(P), A = -5.040996E+00 B = -1.365368E+00
 REACTION HUGONIOT, US = C + S*UP, C = 2.460000E-01 S = 2.530000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE
.08246	.15500	.41570	.14003	.60028	.79295	7.1884E+00	1168.47157
.09070	.15500	.42326	.13400	.58501	.74053	7.4838E+00	1213.26086
.09895	.15500	.42948	.12868	.57156	.69734	7.7745E+00	1252.73303
.10719	.15500	.43477	.12395	.55959	.66109	8.1206E+00	1288.00999
.11544	.15500	.43932	.11970	.54884	.63018	8.3406E+00	1319.87889
.12368	.15500	.44331	.11586	.53912	.60345	8.6051E+00	1348.95790
.07571	.16500	.41377	.14563	.61444	.77486	8.7971E+00	1227.73389
.08328	.16500	.42126	.13939	.59866	.71907	9.2812E+00	1270.18790
.09085	.16500	.42750	.13389	.58475	.67308	9.6665E+00	1307.96916
.09842	.16500	.43280	.12900	.57237	.63445	1.0076E+01	1342.01403
.10599	.16500	.43737	.12461	.56125	.60155	1.0481E+01	1372.89905
.11356	.16500	.44136	.12063	.55119	.57308	1.0937E+01	1401.25068
.06986	.17500	.41189	.15107	.62820	.75622	1.0686E+01	1286.66175
.07685	.17500	.41939	.14463	.61192	.69696	1.1301E+01	1326.57006
.08344	.17500	.42565	.13896	.59757	.64812	1.1920E+01	1362.44128
.09082	.17500	.43097	.13391	.58480	.60714	1.2515E+01	1394.97455
.09781	.17500	.43555	.12938	.57332	.57218	1.3128E+01	1424.76438
.10480	.17500	.43955	.12527	.56293	.54196	1.3725E+01	1452.22968
.06476	.18500	.41014	.15637	.64161	.73700	1.2950E+01	1345.25338
.07124	.18500	.41766	.14974	.62483	.67423	1.3774E+01	1382.32285
.07771	.18500	.42393	.14390	.61006	.62247	1.4623E+01	1416.07923
.08419	.18500	.42925	.13869	.59690	.57901	1.5359E+01	1447.03138
.09066	.18500	.43384	.13402	.58507	.54199	1.6371E+01	1475.54264
.09714	.18500	.43785	.12979	.57437	.50998	1.7512E+01	1501.99657
.06027	.19500	.40850	.16153	.65467	.71721	1.5482E+01	1403.41521
.06629	.19500	.41603	.15471	.63743	.65078	1.6689E+01	1437.49671
.07232	.19500	.42232	.14871	.62223	.59606	1.7914E+01	1468.93577
.07835	.19500	.42765	.14336	.60870	.55011	1.9134E+01	1498.10296
.08438	.19500	.43224	.13855	.59654	.51094	2.0351E+01	1525.24027
.09040	.19500	.43626	.13420	.58553	.47703	2.1661E+01	1550.67815
.05629	.20500	.40696	.16657	.66742	.69675	1.8529E+01	1461.22001
.06192	.20500	.41451	.15957	.64971	.62662	2.0153E+01	1492.04395
.06755	.20500	.42080	.15340	.63411	.56883	2.1849E+01	1521.03017
.07318	.20500	.42614	.14791	.62021	.52032	2.3566E+01	1548.28530
.07881	.20500	.43074	.14297	.60773	.47890	2.5385E+01	1573.98262
.08444	.20500	.43476	.13851	.59642	.44311	2.7240E+01	1598.20216
.05275	.21500	.40551	.17149	.67988	.67560	2.1954E+01	1518.61890
.05802	.21500	.41307	.16432	.66172	.60167	2.4316E+01	1545.98519
.06330	.21500	.41937	.15799	.64572	.54073	2.6626E+01	1572.35879
.06857	.21500	.42472	.15236	.63147	.48954	2.9084E+01	1597.61108
.07384	.21500	.42932	.14730	.61866	.44588	3.1660E+01	1621.69452
.07912	.21500	.43334	.14272	.60707	.40810	3.3601E+01	1644.66315

CONF A PCJ = 0.284
 POP PLOT, LN(R) = A + B*LN(P), A =
 REACTION HIGONINT, HS = C + S*HP, C =

TABLE C-II

RHO = 1.7150

A = -4.384168E+00 H = -1.501545E+00
 B = 2.312000E-01 S = 2.500000E+00

RUN	P	V	HP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE
4.43670	.02000	.51736	.03626	.32164	.98958	6.3454E-03	400.66634
4.88437	.02000	.52268	.03450	.31725	.98288	6.1176E-03	430.35075
5.32404	.02000	.52709	.03296	.31339	.97742	5.9409E-03	454.59395
5.76771	.02000	.53082	.03159	.30998	.97289	5.8046E-03	474.81595
6.21138	.02000	.53401	.03037	.30692	.96906	5.6969E-03	491.97653
6.65505	.02000	.53677	.02927	.30417	.96579	5.6084E-03	506.74867
2.41352	.03000	.50188	.04936	.35440	.97959	2.0352E-02	476.07810
2.65487	.03000	.50700	.04708	.34870	.96933	1.9763E-02	516.14336
2.89622	.03000	.51291	.04508	.34369	.96093	1.9315E-02	548.97410
3.13758	.03000	.51717	.04330	.33924	.95392	1.8967E-02	576.46154
3.37893	.03000	.52082	.04170	.33526	.94798	1.8693E-02	599.88299
3.62028	.03000	.52400	.04026	.33166	.94288	1.8475E-02	620.13102
1.56693	.04000	.49006	.06087	.38317	.96795	4.7002E-02	560.53451
1.72362	.04000	.49690	.05816	.37639	.95414	4.5995E-02	608.47218
1.88032	.04000	.50227	.05577	.37042	.94278	4.5240E-02	647.82878
2.03701	.04000	.50683	.05364	.36510	.93328	4.4667E-02	680.86477
2.19370	.04000	.51077	.05173	.36033	.92520	4.4229E-02	709.09488
2.35040	.04000	.51420	.05001	.35602	.91825	4.3894E-02	733.57439
1.12082	.05000	.48154	.07126	.40914	.95501	9.0948E-02	650.80826
1.23290	.05000	.48824	.06816	.40141	.93759	8.9673E-02	704.70880
1.34498	.05000	.49385	.06544	.39459	.92323	8.8762E-02	749.02661
1.45706	.05000	.49862	.06301	.38852	.91117	8.8336E-02	786.33559
1.56915	.05000	.50273	.06083	.38307	.90091	8.7646E-02	818.25126
1.68123	.05000	.50633	.05885	.37814	.89205	8.7346E-02	845.99336
.85240	.06000	.47428	.08080	.43300	.94094	1.5753E-01	744.82632
.93763	.06000	.48118	.07736	.42441	.91982	1.5647E-01	803.15128
1.02287	.06000	.48695	.07433	.41684	.90238	1.5586E-01	851.14588
1.10811	.06000	.49185	.07164	.41009	.88772	1.5558E-01	891.57654
1.19335	.06000	.49609	.06921	.40402	.87521	1.5553E-01	926.26796
1.27859	.06000	.49980	.06701	.39853	.86439	1.5564E-01	956.48409
.67627	.07000	.46822	.08967	.45518	.92581	2.5296E-01	841.22286
.74389	.07000	.47525	.08592	.44581	.90091	2.5316E-01	902.59360
.81152	.07000	.48114	.08262	.43755	.88030	2.5379E-01	953.16861
.87915	.07000	.48614	.07967	.43018	.86294	2.5472E-01	995.83657
.94677	.07000	.49047	.07702	.42355	.84810	2.5586E-01	1032.50913
1.01440	.07000	.49426	.07462	.41755	.83525	2.5714E-01	1064.50910
.55340	.08000	.46304	.09800	.47600	.90967	3.8453E-01	939.00506
.60874	.08000	.47018	.09396	.46591	.88086	3.8773E-01	1002.25576
.66408	.08000	.47615	.09040	.45700	.85698	3.9121E-01	1054.43398
.71942	.08000	.48123	.08722	.44906	.83683	3.9485E-01	1098.51491
.77476	.08000	.48562	.08437	.44192	.81959	3.9858E-01	1136.46437
.83010	.08000	.48947	.08178	.43544	.80465	4.0235E-01	1169.63630

COMP P PCJ = 0.284 RHO = 1.7150
 POP PLOT, LN(R) = A + H*LN(P), A = -4.384168E+00 B = -1.501545E+00
 REACTION HIGDONIOT, HS = C + S*IP, C = 2.310000E-01 S = 2.500000E+00

RIJN	P	V	IP	HS	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE
.46369	.10000	.45855	.10587	.49568	.89253	5.6083E-01	1037.47506
.51076	.09000	.46576	.10157	.48491	.85967	5.6982E-01	1101.52929
.55643	.08000	.47180	.09776	.47541	.83240	5.7874E-01	1154.42700
.60280	.07000	.47694	.09437	.46693	.80938	5.8751E-01	1199.17907
.64917	.06000	.48138	.09132	.45930	.78964	5.9591E-01	1237.80110
.69554	.05000	.48527	.08855	.45238	.77253	6.0440E-01	1271.58181
.39584	.13000	.45459	.11336	.51439	.87436	7.9203E-01	1136.07773
.43543	.12000	.46187	.10880	.50299	.83731	8.1107E-01	1199.94805
.47501	.11000	.46796	.10477	.49292	.80653	8.2912E-01	1252.79087
.51460	.10000	.47314	.10117	.48393	.78053	8.4694E-01	1297.45245
.55418	.09000	.47762	.09794	.47585	.75824	8.6411E-01	1336.17282
.59377	.08000	.48154	.09500	.46851	.73888	8.8069E-01	1370.08366
.34306	.11000	.45108	.12050	.53226	.85514	1.0903E+00	1234.36866
.37737	.11000	.45840	.11570	.52026	.81374	1.1253E+00	1297.16855
.41167	.11000	.46453	.11146	.50965	.77934	1.1593E+00	1349.13526
.44598	.11000	.46975	.10767	.50019	.75026	1.1917E+00	1393.25952
.48029	.11000	.47426	.10427	.49166	.72530	1.2229E+00	1437.45619
.51459	.11000	.47820	.10117	.48393	.70363	1.2530E+00	1465.03610
.30104	.12000	.44792	.12736	.54940	.83481	1.4700E+00	1332.00966
.33115	.12000	.45529	.12233	.53682	.78892	1.5308E+00	1392.81865
.36125	.12000	.46145	.11788	.52570	.75076	1.5890E+00	1443.28552
.39136	.12000	.46669	.11391	.51578	.71849	1.6448E+00	1486.23088
.42146	.12000	.47122	.11034	.50684	.69078	1.6985E+00	1523.49376
.45157	.12000	.47518	.10710	.49874	.66671	1.7489E+00	1556.33984
.26695	.13000	.44506	.13395	.56588	.81334	1.9498E+00	1428.61099
.29365	.13000	.45246	.12870	.55275	.76278	2.0488E+00	1486.69879
.32034	.13000	.45865	.12406	.54115	.72072	2.1440E+00	1535.03441
.34704	.13000	.46391	.11992	.53079	.68513	2.2331E+00	1576.32246
.37373	.13000	.46846	.11618	.52146	.65461	2.3246E+00	1612.17467
.40043	.13000	.47244	.11280	.51299	.62807	2.4123E+00	1643.89461
.23884	.14000	.44246	.14031	.58179	.79066	2.5508E+00	1523.95535
.26272	.14000	.44989	.13485	.56813	.73524	2.7064E+00	1578.58619
.28661	.14000	.45609	.13000	.55605	.68914	2.8541E+00	1624.25044
.31049	.14000	.46137	.12571	.54527	.65017	3.0048E+00	1663.29515
.33438	.14000	.46593	.12182	.53556	.61670	3.1503E+00	1697.43692
.35826	.14000	.46993	.11830	.52675	.58761	3.2916E+00	1727.71857
.21534	.15000	.44000	.14647	.59716	.76670	3.3001E+00	1617.79534
.23687	.15000	.44752	.14080	.58299	.70624	3.5381E+00	1668.28915
.25840	.15000	.45375	.13579	.57047	.65597	3.7722E+00	1710.68323
.27994	.15000	.45904	.13131	.55928	.61346	4.0049E+00	1747.18911
.30147	.15000	.46361	.12728	.54921	.57697	4.2358E+00	1779.22847
.32300	.15000	.46761	.12363	.54006	.54525	4.4660E+00	1807.76716

COMP R PCJ = 0.284
 POP PLOT, LN(R) = A + B*LN(P), A = -4.384168E+00 B = -1.501545E+00 RHO = 1.7150
 REACTION HUGONIOT, US = C + S*UP, C = 2.310000E+01 S = 2.500000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	PATE	TEMPERATURE
.19545	.16000	.43788	.15243	.61206	.74136	4.2312E+00	1709.90594
.21499	.16000	.44535	.14656	.59740	.67567	4.5866E+00	1755.64746
.23454	.16000	.45158	.14138	.58444	.62108	4.9484E+00	1794.33294
.25408	.16000	.45689	.13675	.57287	.57492	5.3093E+00	1827.88530
.27363	.16000	.46147	.13258	.56244	.53531	5.6782E+00	1857.52463
.29317	.16000	.46547	.12879	.55297	.50089	6.0435E+00	1884.06518
.17844	.17000	.43585	.15821	.62653	.71458	5.3865E+00	1800.08371
.19629	.17000	.44333	.15216	.61140	.64345	5.9170E+00	1840.48927
.21413	.17000	.44958	.14681	.59801	.58478	6.4629E+00	1875.06370
.23197	.17000	.45489	.14202	.58606	.53445	7.0262E+00	1905.34463
.24982	.17000	.45948	.13772	.57529	.49163	7.5981E+00	1932.30152
.26766	.17000	.46340	.13380	.56551	.45442	8.1933E+00	1956.63915
.16377	.18000	.43396	.16384	.64060	.68623	6.8171E+00	1888.14889
.18014	.18000	.44145	.15760	.62500	.60946	7.6010E+00	1922.71043
.19652	.18000	.44771	.15208	.61121	.54575	8.4251E+00	1952.79538
.21284	.18000	.45302	.14716	.59889	.49194	9.2894E+00	1979.50610
.22927	.18000	.45762	.14271	.58779	.44579	1.0207E+01	2003.58237
.24565	.18000	.46163	.13868	.57771	.40573	1.1173E+01	2025.51289
.15100	.19000	.43220	.16932	.65430	.65623	8.6031E+00	1973.89732
.16610	.19000	.43970	.16290	.63826	.57360	9.7867E+00	2002.15832
.18119	.19000	.44597	.15723	.62407	.50507	1.0988E+01	2027.45345
.19629	.19000	.45129	.15216	.61139	.44724	1.2340E+01	2050.37367
.21139	.19000	.45589	.14759	.59996	.39769	1.3811E+01	2071.36022
.22649	.19000	.45990	.14344	.58959	.35461	1.5468E+01	2090.81241
.13980	.20000	.43055	.17467	.66766	.62443	1.0885E+01	2057.19260
.15378	.20000	.43806	.16807	.65118	.53569	1.2516E+01	2078.79810
.16776	.20000	.44433	.16224	.63660	.46220	1.4394E+01	2098.99218
.18174	.20000	.44966	.15703	.62358	.40023	1.6525E+01	2117.91520
.19572	.20000	.45426	.15234	.61184	.34709	1.9007E+01	2135.74319
.20970	.20000	.45828	.14808	.60119	.30088	2.1872E+01	2152.52339
.12993	.21000	.42900	.17988	.68071	.59071	1.3626E+01	2137.86793
.14292	.21000	.43652	.17312	.66380	.49564	1.6095E+01	2152.44432
.15591	.21000	.44280	.16714	.64805	.41699	1.8998E+01	2167.35883
.16890	.21000	.44813	.16179	.63549	.35068	2.2498E+01	2182.18809
.18190	.21000	.45273	.15698	.62344	.29390	2.6761E+01	2196.68257
.19489	.21000	.45675	.15260	.61251	.24462	3.2118E+01	2210.75515
.12116	.22000	.42755	.18498	.69346	.55492	1.7173E+01	2215.77841
.13328	.22000	.43508	.17806	.67614	.45327	2.0837E+01	2223.06127
.14539	.22000	.44135	.17193	.66082	.36925	2.5425E+01	2232.54337
.15751	.22000	.44669	.16645	.64713	.29848	3.1322E+01	2243.13820
.16963	.22000	.45129	.16151	.63479	.23791	3.9222E+01	2254.26394
.18174	.22000	.45531	.15703	.62358	.18542	5.0196E+01	2265.52826

XN2ON PCJ = 0.285
 POP PLOT, LN(P) = A + B*LN(P), A =
 REACTION HIGONJOT, IIS = C + S*UP, C =

TABLE C-III

B = -2.917511E+00
 S = 2.500000E+00

RHO = 1.8940

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE
9.49364	.05250	.44062	.06772	.40931	.96839	5.8999E-03	492.44427
10.44300	.05250	.44371	.06617	.40543	.95781	5.7128E-03	513.77132
11.39237	.05250	.44632	.06478	.40196	.94890	5.5627E-03	531.71011
12.34173	.05250	.44858	.06353	.39882	.94126	5.4406E-03	547.09047
13.29109	.05250	.45056	.06238	.39595	.93463	5.3400E-03	560.48058
14.24046	.05250	.45230	.06133	.39332	.92880	5.2563E-03	572.28761
5.70843	.06250	.43431	.07651	.43128	.95864	1.2696E-02	544.16574
6.27927	.06250	.43749	.07480	.42699	.94591	1.2341E-02	567.27023
6.85012	.06250	.44018	.07326	.42315	.93518	1.2057E-02	586.69686
7.42096	.06250	.44251	.07187	.41967	.92599	1.1827E-02	603.34469
7.99180	.06250	.44454	.07060	.41650	.91800	1.1638E-02	617.83519
8.56265	.06250	.44634	.06943	.41359	.91098	1.1482E-02	630.61251
3.70220	.07250	.42898	.08472	.45181	.94801	2.4602E-02	598.32887
4.07242	.07250	.43222	.08286	.44714	.93306	2.4008E-02	622.80652
4.44264	.07250	.43497	.08118	.44295	.92045	2.3537E-02	643.36664
4.81286	.07250	.43735	.07967	.43917	.90964	2.3158E-02	660.97325
5.18308	.07250	.43942	.07828	.43571	.90025	2.2849E-02	676.29243
5.55330	.07250	.44126	.07702	.43254	.89199	2.2597E-02	689.79835
2.53946	.08250	.42437	.09245	.47114	.93650	4.4138E-02	654.46531
2.79340	.08250	.42767	.09045	.46612	.91923	4.3252E-02	679.95979
3.04735	.08250	.43047	.08865	.46161	.90466	4.2555E-02	701.34574
3.30129	.08250	.43288	.08701	.45754	.89217	4.2002E-02	719.64507
3.55524	.08250	.43499	.08553	.45382	.88132	4.1560E-02	735.55991
3.80919	.08250	.43685	.08416	.45040	.87177	4.1205E-02	749.58662
1.81876	.09250	.42035	.09978	.48945	.92408	7.4673E-02	712.22977
2.00064	.09250	.42369	.09764	.48410	.90438	7.3494E-02	738.42675
2.18252	.09250	.42652	.09572	.47930	.88776	7.2585E-02	760.37185
2.36439	.09250	.42896	.09398	.47496	.87351	7.1882E-02	779.13185
2.54627	.09250	.43109	.09240	.47099	.86112	7.1314E-02	795.45879
2.72815	.09250	.43297	.09094	.46735	.85023	7.0898E-02	809.81954
1.34805	.10250	.41678	.10676	.50691	.91070	1.2066E-01	771.36461
1.48286	.10250	.42015	.10450	.50124	.88844	1.1930E-01	797.98532
1.61767	.10250	.42301	.10247	.49616	.86966	1.1828E-01	820.26809
1.75247	.10250	.42548	.10063	.49156	.85357	1.1756E-01	839.27829
1.88728	.10250	.42763	.09895	.48737	.83958	1.1705E-01	855.78989
2.02208	.10250	.42953	.09740	.48351	.82728	1.1671E-01	870.33286
1.02744	.11250	.41359	.11344	.52360	.89627	1.8792E-01	831.68955
1.13018	.11250	.41699	.11106	.51765	.87133	1.8674E-01	858.47836
1.23293	.11250	.41947	.10892	.51230	.85029	1.8549E-01	880.84919
1.33567	.11250	.42235	.10698	.50746	.83225	1.8558E-01	899.93380
1.43842	.11250	.42452	.10522	.50304	.81657	1.8542E-01	916.49740
1.54116	.11250	.42643	.10359	.49898	.80278	1.8545E-01	931.07912

X0290 PCJ = 0.285

POP PLOT, LN(P) = A + B*LN(P), A = -6.347114E+00
 REACTION HUGONIOT, HS = C + S*UP, C = 2.400000E-01

R = -2.917511E+00
 S = 2.500000E+00

RHO = 1.8940

RIJN	P	V	UP	HS	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE
.80141	.12250	.41072	.11985	.53964	.88073	2.8419E-01	893.00830
.88155	.12250	.41414	.11736	.53340	.85294	2.8392E-01	919.74647
.96170	.12250	.41704	.11512	.52780	.82950	2.8414E-01	942.03711
1.04184	.12250	.41953	.11309	.52273	.80940	2.8471E-01	961.02954
1.12198	.12250	.42171	.11124	.51810	.79193	2.8555E-01	977.50051
1.20212	.12250	.42363	.10954	.51385	.77657	2.8659E-01	991.99318
.63742	.13250	.40810	.12603	.55508	.86397	4.1951E-01	955.22174
.70117	.13250	.41154	.12343	.54857	.83315	4.2157E-01	981.70303
.76491	.13250	.41445	.12109	.54273	.80716	4.2409E-01	1003.73912
.82865	.13250	.41696	.11897	.53744	.78487	4.2693E-01	1022.49109
.89239	.13250	.41915	.11704	.53261	.76550	4.3000E-01	1038.73909
.95614	.13250	.42108	.11527	.52817	.74846	4.3287E-01	1053.04739
.51551	.14250	.40571	.13200	.56999	.84585	6.0715E-01	1018.22153
.56706	.14250	.40917	.12929	.56323	.81181	6.1407E-01	1044.25739
.61861	.14250	.41209	.12686	.55715	.78309	6.2130E-01	1065.88104
.67016	.14250	.41461	.12466	.55165	.75846	6.2823E-01	1084.27879
.72172	.14250	.41680	.12265	.54662	.73708	6.3601E-01	1100.17168
.77327	.14250	.41874	.12080	.54201	.71828	6.4374E-01	1114.15017
.42296	.15250	.40352	.13777	.58443	.82623	8.6473E-01	1081.91480
.46526	.15250	.40698	.13496	.57741	.78873	8.8083E-01	1107.33238
.50756	.15250	.40992	.13244	.57111	.75709	8.9646E-01	1128.41304
.54985	.15250	.41244	.13016	.56540	.72999	9.1284E-01	1146.28133
.59215	.15250	.41464	.12808	.56019	.70643	9.2890E-01	1161.74471
.63444	.15250	.41659	.12616	.55540	.68573	9.4464E-01	1175.33177
.35142	.16250	.40149	.14337	.59843	.80493	1.2158E+00	1146.21968
.38656	.16250	.40497	.14047	.59117	.76370	1.2478E+00	1170.87208
.42170	.16250	.40791	.13786	.58465	.72895	1.2803E+00	1191.24159
.45685	.16250	.41044	.13550	.57874	.69916	1.3121E+00	1208.51364
.49199	.16250	.41265	.13334	.57335	.67328	1.3432E+00	1223.44215
.52713	.16250	.41459	.13136	.56840	.65053	1.3737E+00	1236.55004
.29523	.17250	.39961	.14881	.61203	.78171	1.6914E+00	1211.07945
.32475	.17250	.40320	.14581	.60454	.73650	1.7531E+00	1234.78017
.35428	.17250	.40604	.14312	.59781	.69836	1.8135E+00	1254.35334
.38380	.17250	.40858	.14068	.59171	.66568	1.8726E+00	1270.92060
.41332	.17250	.41079	.13846	.58614	.63729	1.9308E+00	1285.22606
.44284	.17250	.41274	.13641	.58103	.61234	1.9887E+00	1297.78615
.25047	.18250	.39785	.15411	.62526	.75638	2.3377E+00	1276.37767
.27552	.18250	.40135	.15102	.61754	.70680	2.4476E+00	1299.03085
.30056	.18250	.40430	.14824	.61061	.66500	2.5559E+00	1317.69071
.32561	.18250	.40684	.14573	.60433	.62918	2.6634E+00	1333.46243
.35066	.18250	.40906	.14344	.59859	.59807	2.7715E+00	1347.08065
.37571	.18250	.41101	.14133	.59332	.57075	2.8744E+00	1359.00759

X0290 PCJ = 0.2A5 RHO = 1.8940
 POP PLOT, $I_4(R) = A + R \cdot \ln(R)$, A = -6.347114E+00 H = -2.917511E+00
 RFACTION HIGCONINT, $US = C + S \cdot UP$, C = 2.400000E-01 S = 2.500000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE
.21437	.19250	.39622	.15926	.63816	.72858	3.2147E+00	1342.08770
.23581	.19250	.39972	.15609	.63022	.67426	3.4056E+00	1363.56058
.25724	.19250	.40268	.15324	.62309	.62846	3.5973E+00	1381.20737
.27868	.19250	.40522	.15065	.61663	.58922	3.7923E+00	1396.11779
.30012	.19250	.40744	.14829	.61073	.55518	3.9801E+00	1408.94189
.32156	.19250	.40939	.14612	.60531	.52526	4.1722E+00	1420.20561
.18493	.20250	.39468	.16430	.65075	.69793	4.4305E+00	1408.15881
.20342	.20250	.39819	.16104	.64259	.63844	4.7383E+00	1428.31273
.22191	.20250	.40115	.15811	.63527	.58826	5.0773E+00	1444.87017
.24040	.20250	.40370	.15545	.62863	.54532	5.4131E+00	1458.79928
.25890	.20250	.40591	.15303	.62257	.50803	5.7606E+00	1470.81504
.27739	.20250	.40787	.15080	.61700	.47527	6.1148E+00	1481.35157
.16066	.21250	.39324	.16922	.66304	.66404	6.1028E+00	1474.47670
.17673	.21250	.39675	.16587	.65467	.59882	6.6177E+00	1493.23824
.19280	.21250	.39972	.16286	.64716	.54386	7.1998E+00	1508.58778
.20886	.21250	.40226	.16014	.64035	.49680	7.8119E+00	1521.51917
.22493	.21250	.40448	.15766	.63414	.45595	8.4516E+00	1532.65472
.24100	.21250	.40644	.15537	.62843	.42008	9.1197E+00	1542.41453
.14049	.22250	.39187	.17402	.67506	.62634	8.3414E+00	1540.99019
.15454	.22250	.39539	.17060	.66649	.55478	9.3042E+00	1558.25690
.16859	.22250	.39836	.16752	.65879	.49449	1.0344E+01	1572.35713
.18264	.22250	.40091	.16473	.65182	.44289	1.1469E+01	1584.21686
.19669	.22250	.40313	.16218	.64545	.39811	1.2686E+01	1594.42043
.21074	.22250	.40509	.15984	.63960	.35874	1.4037E+01	1603.40848
.12358	.23250	.39059	.17873	.68682	.58410	1.1590E+01	1607.66183
.13594	.23250	.39411	.17522	.67806	.50550	1.3264E+01	1623.33024
.14830	.23250	.39708	.17207	.67018	.43928	1.5164E+01	1636.10876
.16066	.23250	.39963	.16922	.66304	.38263	1.7319E+01	1646.84247
.17301	.23250	.40185	.16661	.65653	.33341	1.9827E+01	1656.12180
.18537	.23250	.40381	.16422	.65054	.29022	2.2729E+01	1664.25637
.10929	.24250	.38937	.18334	.69835	.53652	1.6295E+01	1674.37410
.12022	.24250	.39289	.17975	.68939	.44998	1.9319E+01	1688.38485
.13115	.24250	.39587	.17653	.68134	.37712	2.2958E+01	1699.78263
.14208	.24250	.39842	.17362	.67404	.31473	2.7463E+01	1709.38925
.15301	.24250	.40064	.17095	.66738	.26061	3.3129E+01	1717.66363
.16394	.24250	.40260	.16850	.66126	.21311	4.0502E+01	1724.94358
.09714	.25250	.38821	.18786	.70965	.48246	2.3401E+01	1741.07503
.10685	.25250	.39174	.18420	.70050	.38696	2.9112E+01	1753.34774
.11657	.25250	.39472	.18091	.69228	.30661	3.6077E+01	1763.30863
.12628	.25250	.39727	.17793	.68482	.23772	4.7392E+01	1771.75492
.13599	.25250	.39949	.17521	.67802	.17803	6.3355E+01	1779.02285
.14571	.25250	.40145	.17271	.67176	.12563	8.9946E+01	1785.43636

X0219 PCJ = 0.281 RHO = 1.9140
 POP PLOT, LN(R) = A + B*LN(P), A = -6.448715E+00 B = -3.540121E+00
 REACTION HUGONIOT, HS = C + S*UP, C = 2.400000E-01 S = 2.500000E+00

TABLE C-IV

RUN	P	V	UP	HS	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE
9.75765	.08500	.41926	.09366	.47415	.93252	1.00099E-02	657.22629
10.73341	.08500	.42196	.09199	.46996	.91750	9.8430E-03	677.08086
11.70918	.08500	.42426	.09048	.46619	.90478	9.6451E-03	693.77218
12.68494	.08500	.42624	.08911	.46277	.89384	9.4842E-03	708.07757
13.66071	.08500	.42798	.08786	.45964	.88430	9.3521E-03	720.53152
14.63647	.08500	.42951	.08671	.45676	.87588	9.2427E-03	731.51762
6.58174	.09500	.41540	.10085	.49214	.91972	1.0852E-02	713.22741
7.23992	.09500	.41813	.09907	.48768	.90265	1.7676E-02	733.40858
7.89809	.09500	.42045	.09747	.48367	.88820	1.7376E-02	750.34719
8.55626	.09500	.42245	.09601	.48003	.87576	1.7135E-02	764.84690
9.21444	.09500	.42421	.09468	.47670	.86490	1.6934E-02	777.48013
9.87261	.09500	.42576	.09345	.47363	.85534	1.6774E-02	788.59519
4.61814	.10500	.41196	.10772	.50929	.90595	3.0714E-02	770.41834
5.07995	.10500	.41472	.10583	.50458	.88672	3.0272E-02	790.69770
5.54177	.10500	.41706	.10414	.50035	.87043	2.9777E-02	807.70371
6.00358	.10500	.41909	.10260	.49650	.85643	2.9455E-02	822.22622
6.46539	.10500	.42086	.10119	.49298	.84422	2.9198E-02	834.84796
6.92721	.10500	.42242	.09989	.48974	.83346	2.8995E-02	845.96859
3.34659	.11500	.40889	.11429	.52572	.89112	5.0184E-02	828.63091
3.68124	.11500	.41166	.11231	.52077	.86962	4.9542E-02	848.79804
4.01590	.11500	.41402	.11053	.51632	.85142	4.9054E-02	865.66684
4.35056	.11500	.41606	.10891	.51227	.83576	4.8683E-02	880.06928
4.68522	.11500	.41784	.10743	.50857	.82211	4.8402E-02	892.57438
5.01988	.11500	.41942	.10607	.50517	.81008	4.8193E-02	903.58455
2.49119	.12500	.40610	.12060	.54151	.87516	7.9362E-02	887.68718
2.74031	.12500	.40890	.11853	.53633	.85126	7.8708E-02	907.56348
2.98943	.12500	.41127	.11667	.53167	.83102	7.8248E-02	924.15679
3.23854	.12500	.41332	.11498	.52744	.81361	7.7937E-02	938.30481
3.48766	.12500	.41511	.11343	.52357	.79843	7.7740E-02	950.57637
3.73678	.12500	.41669	.11200	.52000	.78506	7.7633E-02	961.37308
1.89707	.13500	.40357	.12669	.55673	.85795	1.2217E-01	947.49057
2.08677	.13500	.40638	.12453	.55133	.83149	1.2177E-01	966.90683
2.27648	.13500	.40877	.12259	.54647	.80908	1.2160E-01	983.08392
2.46619	.13500	.41082	.12082	.54206	.78982	1.2160E-01	996.85634
2.65589	.13500	.41262	.11921	.53802	.77302	1.2173E-01	1008.79001
2.84560	.13500	.41421	.11772	.53431	.75820	1.2183E-01	1019.30897
1.47305	.14500	.40125	.13257	.57144	.83935	1.8395E-01	1007.93779
1.62035	.14500	.40407	.13033	.56583	.81016	1.8436E-01	1026.74001
1.76766	.14500	.40647	.12831	.56078	.78545	1.8501E-01	1042.37269
1.91496	.14500	.40853	.12648	.55619	.76418	1.8566E-01	1055.68564
2.06227	.14500	.41034	.12480	.55200	.74568	1.8668E-01	1067.17259
2.20957	.14500	.41193	.12325	.54813	.72936	1.8778E-01	1077.27086

X0219 PC.I = 0.2P1
 POP PLOT, LN(P) = A + B*LN(P), A = -6.448715E+00 B = -3.540121E+00 RHO = 1.9140
 REACTION HUGONIOT, IIS = C + S*IP, C = 2.400000E-01 S = 2.500000E+00

RUN	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE
1.16328	.15500	.39912	.13827	.58568	.81922	2.7198E-01	1068.93881
1.27960	.15500	.40195	.13595	.57927	.78710	2.7426E-01	1086.98623
1.39593	.15500	.40435	.13385	.57463	.75991	2.7659E-01	1101.97174
1.51226	.15500	.40642	.13195	.56988	.73655	2.7930E-01	1114.66922
1.62859	.15500	.40823	.13021	.56553	.71619	2.8207E-01	1125.65338
1.74491	.15500	.40983	.12861	.56153	.69824	2.8487E-01	1135.30015
.93231	.16500	.39714	.14380	.59950	.79735	3.9628E-01	1130.41263
1.02554	.16500	.39998	.14140	.59349	.76208	4.0218E-01	1147.58612
1.11877	.16500	.40239	.13923	.58808	.73225	4.0849E-01	1161.78441
1.21200	.16500	.40447	.13727	.58317	.70660	4.1477E-01	1173.82256
1.30523	.16500	.40628	.13547	.57867	.68428	4.2144E-01	1184.19837
1.39846	.16500	.40788	.13381	.57453	.66456	4.2718E-01	1193.34561
.75700	.17500	.39531	.14917	.61293	.77352	5.7046E-01	1192.29586
.83270	.17500	.39816	.14669	.60673	.73487	5.8394E-01	1208.44705
.90840	.17500	.40057	.14446	.60115	.70217	5.9722E-01	1221.79262
.98410	.17500	.40265	.14243	.59608	.67405	6.1029E-01	1233.08568
1.05980	.17500	.40447	.14058	.59144	.64958	6.2287E-01	1242.80860
1.13550	.17500	.40607	.13887	.58716	.62798	6.3604E-01	1251.37490
.62181	.18500	.39360	.15440	.62600	.74749	8.1466E-01	1254.48484
.68399	.18500	.39646	.15185	.61962	.70515	8.4123E-01	1269.53362
.74617	.18500	.39887	.14955	.61387	.66932	8.6736E-01	1281.93410
.80836	.18500	.40096	.14746	.60865	.63854	8.9322E-01	1292.41017
.87054	.18500	.40277	.14555	.60387	.61172	9.1904E-01	1301.44561
.93272	.18500	.40438	.14379	.59947	.58808	9.4502E-01	1309.37694
.51600	.19500	.39200	.15950	.63875	.71891	1.1563E+00	1316.93657
.56769	.19500	.39486	.15688	.63219	.67254	1.2063E+00	1330.77775
.61930	.19500	.39728	.15451	.62628	.63332	1.2560E+00	1342.15510
.67091	.19500	.39937	.15236	.62091	.59961	1.3061E+00	1351.76121
.72252	.19500	.40119	.15040	.61599	.57028	1.3539E+00	1360.01833
.77413	.19500	.40279	.14859	.61147	.54443	1.4024E+00	1367.26217
.43235	.20500	.39050	.16448	.65119	.68739	1.6359E+00	1379.57450
.47558	.20500	.39337	.16178	.64445	.63662	1.7277E+00	1392.11631
.51882	.20500	.39579	.15935	.63838	.59366	1.8212E+00	1402.41169
.56205	.20500	.39788	.15715	.63287	.55679	1.9121E+00	1411.06393
.60529	.20500	.39970	.15513	.62782	.52467	2.0050E+00	1418.52260
.64852	.20500	.40131	.15327	.62318	.49638	2.0982E+00	1425.05765
.36526	.21500	.38909	.16934	.66335	.65247	2.3144E+00	1442.32329
.40179	.21500	.39196	.16658	.65644	.59682	2.4820E+00	1453.49153
.43832	.21500	.39439	.16409	.65022	.54979	2.6502E+00	1462.61417
.47484	.21500	.39648	.16182	.64456	.50938	2.8239E+00	1470.29803
.51137	.21500	.39830	.15976	.63939	.47420	3.0016E+00	1476.91041
.54790	.21500	.39991	.15785	.63462	.44324	3.1832E+00	1482.70392

X0219 PCJ = 0.2R1 RHO = 1.9140
 POP PLOT, LN(R) = A + B*LN(P), A = -6.448715E+00 B = -3.540121E+00
 REACTION HUGONIOT, US = C + S*UP, C = 2.400000E-01 S = 2.500000E+00

R(IN)	P	V	UP	US	W	RATE	TEMPERATURE
.31096	.22500	.38776	.17409	.67524	.61354	3.2869E+00	1505.10823
.34206	.22500	.39063	.17126	.66816	.55251	3.5864E+00	1514.81109
.37316	.22500	.39306	.16872	.66179	.50092	3.9019E+00	1522.73629
.40425	.22500	.39515	.16640	.65600	.45661	4.2335E+00	1529.39970
.43535	.22500	.39698	.16428	.65070	.41805	4.5820E+00	1535.13211
.46645	.22500	.39858	.16233	.64582	.38413	4.9480E+00	1540.15260
.26660	.23500	.38650	.17875	.68688	.56985	4.7084E+00	1567.85478
.29326	.23500	.38938	.17586	.67964	.50282	5.2532E+00	1576.02541
.31992	.23500	.39181	.17325	.67312	.44615	5.8533E+00	1582.69979
.34658	.23500	.39390	.17088	.66720	.39749	6.5092E+00	1588.30755
.37324	.23500	.39572	.16871	.66177	.35518	7.2270E+00	1593.12744
.39989	.23500	.39733	.16671	.65678	.31783	8.0446E+00	1597.42229
.23003	.24500	.38531	.18331	.69828	.52057	6.8256E+00	1630.42988
.25303	.24500	.38819	.18035	.69089	.44672	7.8621E+00	1637.04433
.27604	.24500	.39062	.17769	.68422	.38434	9.0554E+00	1642.42978
.29904	.24500	.39271	.17527	.67817	.33081	1.0440E+01	1646.94892
.32204	.24500	.39454	.17305	.67263	.28412	1.2114E+01	1650.91522
.34505	.24500	.39614	.17101	.66752	.24309	1.4105E+01	1654.38810
.19965	.25500	.38418	.18779	.70947	.46440	1.0131E+01	1692.78020
.21962	.25500	.38706	.18477	.70191	.38286	1.2185E+01	1697.77619
.23958	.25500	.38949	.18204	.69511	.31401	1.4753E+01	1701.83947
.25955	.25500	.39158	.17957	.68893	.25480	1.8129E+01	1705.32673
.27952	.25500	.39341	.17731	.68327	.20334	2.2652E+01	1708.34000
.29948	.25500	.39501	.17522	.67806	.15806	2.9088E+01	1711.02414
.17424	.26500	.38310	.19218	.72044	.39984	1.5587E+01	1754.77480
.19166	.26500	.38598	.18910	.71274	.30949	2.0031E+01	1758.11592
.20908	.26500	.38842	.18632	.70580	.23310	2.6541E+01	1760.89672
.22651	.26500	.39051	.18380	.69949	.16757	3.6863E+01	1763.26842
.24393	.26500	.39233	.18149	.69372	.11056	5.5840E+01	1765.36729
.26135	.26500	.39394	.17936	.68840	.06039	1.0220E+02	1767.27199
.15282	.27500	.38207	.19649	.73122	.32483	2.5472E+01	1816.28267
.16811	.27500	.38496	.19335	.72337	.22420	3.6931E+01	1817.98213
.18339	.27500	.38739	.19052	.71629	.13922	5.9451E+01	1819.42666
.19867	.27500	.38949	.18794	.70986	.06628	1.2504E+02	1820.72006
.13467	.28500	.38109	.20073	.74182	.23662	4.6625E+01	1877.15081
.14814	.28500	.38398	.19753	.73381	.12393	8.9442E+01	1877.20041
.16161	.28500	.38642	.19464	.72661	.02881	3.8087E+02	1877.34143
.11919	.29500	.38016	.20489	.75223	.13137	1.6286E+02	1937.19734

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1      PROGRAM FFIRE( INP, OUT, PUN)
2      C CHARLES A FOREST, JAN 1976
3      C
4      C
5      C CODE CONTROL INPUT, THE FIRST TWO CARDS
6      C-----
7      C JPIUN(I=1,4),JDEBUG = INTEGER FLAGS, FORMAT(12I6)
8      C JPUN(1),NE,0, PUNCH COEFFICIENTS, W = POLYNOMIAL( U )
9      C JPUN(2),NE,0, PUNCH COEFFICIENTS, LN(RATE)=POLYNOMIAL(LN(TEMP))
10     C JPUN(3),NE,0, PUNCH COEFFICIENTS, W = POLYNOMIAL( P )
11     C JPUN(4),NE,0, PUNCH COEFFICIENTS, LN(RATE) = POLYNOMIAL( P )
12     C JDEBUG,NE,0, TURN ON ERROR EXIT PRINT IN DIFFHOM AND SOLVEWT
13     C-----
14     C PSTART,DELTA,PSTOP = PRESSURE GRID CONTROL, FORMAT(6F12,6)
15     C PSTART = MINIMUM PRESSURE TO TRY IN RATE CALCULATION
16     C DELTA = PRESSURE INCREMENT
17     C PSTOP = MAXIMUM PRESSURE FOR RATE CALCULATION
18     C-----
19     C END OF CODE CONTROL INPUT
20     C
21     C
22     C INPUT FOR EACH EXPLOSIVE MATERIAL
23     C-----
24     C LABEL(I=1,8) = HOLLERITH DESCRIPTION, FORMAT(8A10)
25     C-----
26     C HUG(I=1,4) = COEFFICIENTS FOR (US,UP) RELATION, FORMAT(6F12,6)
27     C US = HUG(1)+HUG(2)*UP IF P.GE.PHSW
28     C US = HUG(3)+HUG(4)*UP IF P.LT.PHSW
29     C PHSW IS CALCULATED BY THE CODE FROM THE HUG(I=1,4) INPUT
30     C-----
31     C POP(I=1,3) = COEFF. FOR (DIST.,PRESS.) RELATION, FORMAT(6F12,4)
32     C LN(DISTANCE TO DETONATION) = POP(1)+POP(2)*LN(P-POP(3))
33     C-----
34     C RHG,HSCJ = INITIAL DENSITY,DETONATION VELOCITY, FORMAT(6F12,6)
35     C-----
36     C SX(I=1,23) = HQM EOS CONSTANTS FOR SOLID EXPLOSIVE, FORMAT(4F18,11)
37     C-----
38     C GX(I=1,17) = HQM CONSTANTS FOR DETONATION PRODUCTS, FORMAT(4E18,11)
39     C-----
40     C END OF INPUT FOR EACH EXPLOSIVE MATERIAL
41     C
42     C
43     C JOB TERMINATION CARD, FOLLOWS LAST MATERIAL
44     C-----
45     C END PUNCHED IN COLUMNS 1-3 CAUSES NORMAL EXIT , FORMAT(A10)
46     C-----
47     C END OF INPUT DECK
48     C
49     C
50     C
51     C EXTERNAL OTDPF
52     C
53     C DIMENSION JPIUN(4)
54     C COMMON / DEBUG / JDEBUG
55     C
56     C COMMON BLOCK FOR COEFFICIENTS TO HQM EQUATION OF STATE
57     C COMMON /HOMC / SX(23), GX(17)

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58 C      SX = C,S,VSW,C1,S1,F,G,H,I,J,GAMMA,CV,V0,ALPHA,SPA,USP,
59 C      T0,P0,2*Y0/3,MII,PLAP,SPALL P,MINV
60 C      GX = A,B,C,D,E,K,L,M,N,O,Q,R,S,T,U,CV,Z
61 C
62 C      ARRAYS FOR SHOCK FRONT CALCULATION
63 C      COMMON /SHOCK/ RHO, V0, POP(3), HUG(4), PHSW, LABEL(8), VV(10),
64 C      1 OHOM(3)
65 C      ARRAYS FOR SAVING SOLUTION POINTS
66 C      DIMENSION IIX(500), PX(500), VX(500), TX(500), WX(500), RX(500)
67 C      ARRAYS FOR LEAST SQUARES ROUTINE
68 C      DIMENSION XX(300), XXX(300), YY(300), YYY(300), WGHY(300),
69 C      A YYP(300), DELY(300), COEF(30), SB(30), TT(30), CC(30), SC(30),
70 C      A A(30,30), ST(30), BB(30)
71 C
72 C      DATA RUNMX / 10. /
73 C      DATA DEL / 0.002 /
74 C
75 C      READ CODE CONTROL CARDS
76 C      READ 9003, (JPUN(I),I=1,4),JDEBUG
77 C      READ 9000, PSTART, DELP, PSTOP
78 C
79 C      PRINT OPTIONS SELECTED
80 C      DO 110 I=1,4
81 C      IF(JPUN(I) .EQ. 0) GO TO 110
82 C      PRINT 9106
83 C      PRINT 9124
84 C      IF(J .EQ. 1) PRINT 9111
85 C      IF(I .EQ. 2) PRINT 9112
86 C      IF(I .EQ. 3) PRINT 9113
87 C      IF(I .EQ. 4) PRINT 9114
88 C      PRINT 9106
89 C      110 CONTINUE
90 C      IF(JDEBUG .GT. 0) PRINT 9120, JDEBUG
91 C      PRINT 9106
92 C      PRINT 9115, PSTART, DELP, PSTOP
93 C      PRINT 9106
94 C
95 C      BEGIN MAIN MATERIAL LOOP
96 C      1000 CONTINUE
97 C      READ 9001, (LABEL(I),I=1,8)
98 C
99 C      NORMAL EXIT
100 C      IF(LABEL(1) .EQ. 3HENO ) RETURN
101 C
102 C      READ 9000, (HUG(I),I=1,4)
103 C      READ 9000, (POP(I),I=1,3)
104 C      READ 9000, RHO, USCJ
105 C      READ HOM EOS CONSTANTS
106 C      READ 9002, (SX(I),I=1,23)
107 C      READ 9002, (GX(I),I=1,17)
108 C
109 C
110 C      LOOK AT HUGONIOT CONSTANTS, ARE THERE MORE THAN ONE PAIR (C,S)
111 C      PHSW = -1.
112 C      IF(ABS(HUG(3))+ABS(HUG(4)) .EQ. 0.) GO TO 1020
113 C      SOLVE FOR INTERSECTION OF HUGONIOTS
114 C      US = HUG(1) + HUG(2)*UP FOR P GREATER THAN PHSW

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115 C      US = HUG(3) + HUG(4)*UP FOR P LESS THAN PHSW
116 U = (HUG(3)-HUG(1))/(HUG(2)-HUG(4))
117 US = HUG(1) + HUG(2)*U
118 PHSW = RHO*US*U
119 1020 CONTINUE
120 C
121 C
122 C      PRINT HEADER PAGE
123 PRINT 9103, (LABEL(I),I=1,8) , RHO
124 PRINT 9106
125 PRINT 9104, (POP(I),I=1,3)
126 PRINT 9106
127 PRINT 9105, (HUG(I),I=1,2)
128 IF(PHSW .GT. 0.) PRINT 9117, PHSW, HUG(3), HUG(4)
129 PRINT 9106
130 PRINT 9118, USCJ
131 PRINT 9106
132 PRINT 9107
133 PRINT 9108, (SX(I),I=1,23)
134 PRINT 9109, (GX(I),I=1,17)
135 PRINT 9106
136 C
137 P = PSTART
138 PMX = PSTOP
139 V0 = 1./RHO
140 NPT = 0
141 LINE = 0
142 W = .96
143 HTEST = 10.*DEL
144 IF(P .LT. POP(3)) P = POP(3) + DELP
145 C
146 C      CALC. PRESSURE ON REACTIVE HUGONIOT FOR CJ DETONATION VELOCITY
147 PUSCJ = RHO*USCJ*(USCJ-HUG(1))/HUG(2)
148 IF(PMX .GT. PUSCJ) PMX = PUSCJ
149 C
150 C      BEGIN PRESSURE LOOP
151 1100 CONTINUE
152 C
153 C      SET REACTION HUGONIOT CONSTANTS
154 KK = 1
155 IF(P .LT. PHSW) KK = 3
156 HUG1 = HUG(KK)
157 HUG2 = HUG(KK+1)
158 CA1 = HUG1**2
159 CA2 = 4.*V0*HUG2
160 C
161 C      P GIVEN AT THE SHOCK FRONT
162 C      RUN = DISTANCE TO DETONATION
163 RUN = EXP( POP(1)+POP(2)*ALOG(P-POP(3)) )
164 IF(RUN .LE. RUNMX) GO TO 1110
165 1105 CONTINUE
166 P = P + DELP
167 W = .96
168 GO TO 1100
169 C
170 1110 CONTINUE
171 C      CALC. V, U, US, W ON THE REACTIVE HUGONIOT

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172      SQ = SQRT(CA1 + CA2*P)
173      U = ( -HUG1+SQ )/( 2.*HUG2 )
174      US = HUG1 + HUG2*U
175      V = V0*(US-U)/US
176      E = .5*U*U
177      C
178      C      CALC. TIME TO DETONATION (TDET)
179      TDET = SIMPSN( DTDPF, P, PUSCJ, 1.0E-07)
180      C
181      C      CALC. TOTAL DERIVATIVES AT SHOCK FRONT
182      PDOT = -(P-POP(3))*US/(POP(2)*RIIN)
183      UDOT = V0*PDOT/SQ
184      VDOT = -HUG1*V0*UDOT/(US**2)
185      EDOT = U*UDOT
186      C
187      C      ASSUME FLAT PRESSURE WAVE, PX = 0.
188      C      THEN
189      DP = PDOT
190      DUDX = UDOT/(US-U)
191      DV = V*DUX
192      DE = -P*DV
193      C
194      C      CHECK FOR CLOSENESS TO NONREACTIVE HUGONIOT
195      C      JHUG=0. ON OR CLOSE TO NONREACTIVE HUGONIOT
196      C      JHUG=1, AWAY FROM NONREACTIVE HUGONIOT
197      KK = 1
198      IF(V .LE. SX(3)) KK = 4
199      UPH = SQRT(P*(V0-V))
200      USH = SX(KK) + SX(KK+1)*UPH
201      PH = RH0*USH*UPH
202      VH = V0*(USH-UPH)/USH
203      JHUG = 0
204      IF(ABS(V-VH)/V + ABS(P-PH)/P .GT. MTEST) JHUG = 1
205      C
206      C      SOLVE FOR W AND T
207      CALL SOLVEWT( P, V, E, W, T, JHUG)
208      IF(W .GT. 0.) GO TO 1150
209      IF(NPT .EQ. 0) GO TO 1105
210      GO TO 2000
211
212      1150 CONTINUE
213      C      CALC. DERIVATIVES OF HOM EOS WITH RESPECT TO V, E, AND W
214      VV(1) = V
215      VV(2) = E
216      VV(3) = W
217      VV(4) = P
218      CALL DIFFHOM( VV, DHOM, OEL, JHUG)
219      IF(VV(4).LT.0. .AND. NPT.EQ.0) GO TO 1105
220      IF(VV(4).LT.0.) GO TO 2000
221      C
222      C      CALC. DW FROM TOTAL DERIVATIVE OF EOS ALONG THE PARTICAL PATH
223      C      DP = DHOM(1)*DV + DHOM(2)*DE + DHOM(3)*DW
224      DW = (DP - DHOM(1)*DV - DHOM(2)*DE)/DHOM(3)
225      C
226      RATE = -DW/W
227      C
228      C      SAVE VALUES

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229      NPT = NPT + 1
230      UX(NPT) = U
231      PX(NPT) = P
232      VX(NPT) = V
233      TX(NPT) = T
234      WX(NPT) = W
235      RX(NPT) = RATE
236      C
237      C      PRINT
238      LINE = LINE+1
239      IF(MOD(LINE,50),NE. 1) GO TO 1810
240      PRINT 9103, (LABEL(I),I=1,8), RHO
241      PRINT 9104, (POP(I),I=1,3)
242      PRINT 9105, (HUG(I),I=1,2)
243      IF(PHSW .GT. 0.) PRINT 9117, PHSW, HUG(3), HUG(4)
244      PRINT 9106
245      PRINT 9100
246      PRINT 9106
247      1810 CONTINUE
248      PRINT 9101, RUN, P, V, U, US, W, RATE, T, TDET
249      1950 CONTINUE
250      P = P + DELP
251      IF(P .GT. PMX) GO TO 2000
252      GO TO 1100
253      C      END PRESSURE LOOP
254      C
255      2000 CONTINUE
256      C      GENERATE POLYNOMIAL FITS FOR W AND RATE
257      C
258      PRINT 9106
259      DO 2300 NFIT=1,4
260      GO TO (2010,2020,2030,2040) NFIT
261      C
262      2010 CONTINUE
263      C      FIT, w = FCN(U)
264      XXX(1) = XX(1) = 0.
265      YYY(1) = YY(1) = 1.
266      WGHT(1) = .1*FLOAT(NPT)
267      NP = NPT + 1
268      DO 2012 I=2,NP
269      XXX(I) = XX(I) = UX(I-1)
270      YYY(I) = YY(I) = WX(I-1)
271      WGHT(I) = 1.
272      2012 CONTINUE
273      GO TO 2100
274      C
275      2020 CONTINUE
276      C      FIT, LOG(RATE) = FCN( T )
277      NP = NPT
278      DO 2022 I=1,NP
279      XXX(I) = XX(I) = ALOG(TX(I))
280      YYY(I) = YY(I) = ALOG(RX(I))
281      WGHT(I) = 1.
282      2022 CONTINUE
283      GO TO 2100
284      C
285      2030 CONTINUE

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286 C      FIT, W = FCN(P)
287     XXX(1) = XX(1) = 0.
288     YYY(1) = YY(1) = 1.
289     WGHT(1) = .1*FLOAT(NPT)
290     NP = NPT + 1
291     DO 2032 I=2,NP
292     XXX(I) = XX(I) = PX(I-1)
293     YYY(I) = YY(I) = WX(I-1)
294     WGHT(I) = 1.
295 2032 CONTINUE
296     GO TO 2100
297 C
298 2040 CONTINUE
299 C      FIT, LOG(RATE) = FCN(P)
300     NP = NPT
301     DO 2042 I=1,NP
302     XXX(I) = XX(I) = PX(I)
303     YYY(I) = YY(I) = ALOG(RX(I))
304     WGHT(I) = 1.
305 2042 CONTINUE
306     GO TO 2100
307 C
308 2100 CONTINUE
309     MID = 0
310     ERRMX = 1.0E+300
311     KM = 14
312     M = NP
313 2110 CONTINUE
314     CALL PFTS(M,KM,1,0,0,0,1,MID,KDEG,SIGMA,XX,YY,WGHT,YYP,DELY,BB,SB,
315     A      TT,ST,CC,SC,A)
316     MID = 1
317     NX = KDFG + 1
318     CALL LSGERR(NP,XXX,YYY,NX,BB,XERR,ERR)
319     IF(ERR .GE. ERRMX) GO TO 2118
320     NN = NX
321     XXMX = XERR
322     ERRMX = ERR
323     DO 2115 I=1,NN
324     COEF(I) = BR(I)
325 2115 CONTINUE
326 2118 CONTINUE
327     IF(NX .GT. KM) GO TO 2120
328     GO TO 2110
329 2120 CONTINUE
330     PRINT 9106
331 C
332     IF(JPUN(NFIT) .EQ. 0) GO TO 2190
333 C      PUNCH SELECTED POLYNOMIAL COEFFICIENTS
334     PUNCH 9119, (LABEL(I),I=1,7),RHO
335     IF(NFIT .EQ. 1) PUNCH 9111
336     IF(NFIT .EQ. 2) PUNCH 9112
337     IF(NFIT .EQ. 3) PUNCH 9113
338     IF(NFIT .EQ. 4) PUNCH 9114
339     PUNCH 9003, NN
340     PUNCH 9002, (COEF(I),I=1,NN)
341 2190 CONTINUE
342 C

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343         GO TO (2200, 2225, 2250,2275) NFIT
344     C
345     2200 CONTINUE
346     C         FIT, W = FCN(U)
347         PRINT 9103, (LABEL(I),I=1,8), RHO
348         PRINT 9111
349         PRINT 9110, NN, (COEF(I),I=1,NN)
350         PRINT 9116, XXMX, ERRMX
351         GO TO 2300
352     C
353     2225 CONTINUE
354     C         FIT, LOG(RATE) = FCN( T )
355     C         CALCULATE FIT AT EACH TEMPERATURE
356     C         LOG(RATE) = POLY( LOG(TEMP) )
357         DO 2235 J=1, NP
358         RATE = EXP( POLYNL(XX(J),NN,COEF) )
359         D = (RX(J)-RATE)/RX(J)
360         IF(MOD(J,50) .NE. 1) GO TO 2230
361         PRINT 9103, (LABEL(I),I=1,8), RHO
362         PRINT 9112
363         PRINT 9110, NN, (COEF(I),I=1,NN)
364         PRINT 9106
365         PRINT 9123
366         PRINT 9106
367     2230 CONTINUE
368         PRINT 9122, TX(J),RX(J),RATE,D
369     2235 CONTINUE
370         GO TO 2300
371     C
372     2250 CONTINUE
373     C         FIT, W = FCN(P)
374         PRINT 9103, (LABEL(I),I=1,8), RHO
375         PRINT 9113
376         PRINT 9110, NN, (COEF(I),I=1,NN)
377         PRINT 9116, XXMX, ERRMX
378         GO TO 2300
379     C
380     2275 CONTINUE
381     C         FIT, LOG(RATE) = FCN(P)
382     C         CALCULATE FIT AT EACH PRESSURE
383         DO 2285 J=1, NP
384         RATE = EXP( POLYNL(XX(J),NN,COEF) )
385         D = (RX(J) - RATE)/RX(J)
386         IF(MOD(J,50) .NE. 1) GO TO 2280
387         PRINT 9103, (LABEL(I),I=1,8), RHO
388         PRINT 9114
389         PRINT 9110, NN, (COEF(I),I=1,NN)
390         PRINT 9106
391         PRINT 9121
392         PRINT 9106
393     2280 CONTINUE
394         PRINT 9122, PX(J),RX(J),RATE,D
395     2285 CONTINUE
396         GO TO 2300
397     C
398     2300 CONTINUE
399     C         ENO PLOYNDMIAL FIT LOOP

```



```

400 C
401 GO TO 1000
402 C FND MAIN MATERIAL LOOP
403 C
404 C FORMATS
405 C INPUT FORMATS
406 9000 FORMAT( 6F12.6 )
407 9001 FORMAT( 8A10 )
408 9002 FORMAT( 4F18.11)
409 9003 FORMAT(12I6)
410 C OUTPUT FORMATS
411 9100 FORMAT(7X,3HRUN,9X,1HP,11X,1HV,11X,2HUP,10X,2HUS,10X,1HW,11X,
412 A 4HRATE,7X,11HTEMPERATURE,6X,4HTIME )
413 9101 FORMAT( 6F12.5, 1PE16.4, 0P, 2F12.5)
414 9103 FORMAT(1H1,8A10,5X,5HRHO =,F8.5)
415 9104 FORMAT(1X,43HPOP PLNT, LN(RUN) = A1 + A2*LN(P-A3), A1 =,1PE14.6,
416 A 2X,4HA2 =,1PE14.6,2X,4HA3 =,1PE14.6)
417 9105 FORMAT(1X,43HRFACIION HUGONIOT, UJ = C + S*UP, C =,1PE14.6,
418 A 2X,4H S =,1PE14.6)
419 9106 FORMAT(1H )
420 9107 FORMAT(1X,31HROM EQUATION OF STATE CONSTANTS )
421 9108 FORMAT(1X,19HUNREACTED EXPLOSIVE / (1X,1P4E18.11))
422 9109 FORMAT(1X,19HDETONATION PRODUCTS / (1X,1P4E18.11))
423 9110 FORMAT(1X,6HC(I=1, ,I2,4H) = ,1P5E18.10/(13X,1P5F18.10))
424 9111 FORMAT(1X,39HW = C(1) + C(2)*U + ... + C(M+1)*(U**M) )
425 9112 FORMAT(1X,46HLN(RATE) = C(1) + C(2)*T + ... + C(M+1)*(T**M) ,
426 A 5X,20HT = LOG(TEMPERATURE) )
427 9113 FORMAT(1X,39HW = C(1) + C(2)*P + ... + C(M+1)*(P**M) )
428 9114 FORMAT(1X,46HLN(RATE) = C(1) + C(2)*P + ... + C(M+1)*(P**M) )
429 9115 FORMAT(1X,8HPSTART =,1PE14.6,2X,6HDFLP =,E14.6,2X,7HPSTOP =,E14.6)
430 9116 FORMAT(1X,25HMAXIMUM RELATIVE ERROR AT,1PE16.6,3H =,1PE16.6)
431 9117 FORMAT(4X,20H AND IF P LESS THAN ,F8.5,5X,4HC =,1PE16.6,
432 A 5X,4HS =,1PE16.6)
433 9118 FORMAT(1X,24HCJ DETONATION VELOCITY =,1PE14.6)
434 9119 FORMAT(6A10,A7,2X,4HRHO=,F7.4)
435 9120 FORMAT(1X,23HDEBUG PRINTS ON, JDEBUG =,I6)
436 9121 FORMAT(7X,8HPRESSURE,8X,4HRATE,12X,3HFIT,13X,10HREL. ERROR )
437 9122 FORMAT(1X,1P4E16.6)
438 9123 FORMAT(6X,11HTEMPERATURE.6X,4HRATE,12X,3HFIT,13X,10HREL. ERROR )
439 9124 FORMAT(1X,34HPUNCHEO OUTPUT FOR COEFFICIENTS OF )
440 END

```

```

1 FUNCTION DTDPF( P)
2 C SET INDEX FOR HUGONIOT CONSTANTS
3 COMMON /SHOCK/ RHO, V0, POP(3), HUG(4), PHSW, LABEL(8), VV(10),
4 1 DHOM(3)
5 KK = 1
6 IF( P .LT. PHSW) KK = 3
7 C
8 UJ = .5*( HUG(KK) + SQRT(HUG(KK)**2 + 4.*V0*HUG(KK+1)*P) )
9 RUN = EXP( POP(1)+POP(2)*ALOG(P-POP(3)) )

```

```

10      C
11      OTDPF = -RUN*POP(2)/( US*(P=PDP(3)) )
12      RETURN
13      END

```

```

1      FUNCTION POLYNL( X, NC, C)
2      DIMENSION C(1)
3      C      POLYNL = SUM( C(N)*(X**(N-1)) ),N=1,NC
4      C
5      NCM = NC-1
6      S = C(NC)
7      DO 10 N=1,NCM
8      S = S*X + C(NC-N)
9      10 CONTINUE
10     POLYNL = S
11     RETURN
12     END

```

```

1      SUBROUTINE DIFFHOM( VV, DHOM, DEL, JHUG)
2      C      VV(1) = V      VV(2) = E      VV(3) = W
3      C      VV(4) = P
4      C      DHOM(1) = DP/OV  DHOM(2) = DP/DE  DHOM(3) = DP/DW
5      C
6      COMMON / HOMC / SX(23), GX(17)
7      COMMON / DBUG / JOBUG
8      C
9      DIMENSION VV(1), DHOM(1)
10     P0 = VV(4)
11     DO 100 N=1,3
12     VSAVE = VV(N)
13     IF(JHUG .EQ. 1) GO TO 40
14     C      CASE(JHUG=0, 0N OR NEAR NONREACTIVE HUGONIOT)
15     GO TO ( 70, 65, 60) N
16     C
17     40 CONTINUE
18     C      CASE(JHUG=1, (IFF NONREACTIVE HUGONIOT)
19     GO TO (65, 65, 55) N
20     C
21     55 CONTINUE
22     C      SUBCASES FOR DIFFERENCES WITH RESPECT TO W
23     IF(VSAVE .LT. .05) GO TO 70
24     IF(VSAVE .GT. .98) GO TO 60
25     GO TO 65
26     C
27     60 CONTINUE

```

```

28      C          DIFFERENCE TO SMALLER ARGUMENTS
29          VA = VSAVE*(1. - DEL)
30          VR = VSAVE*(1. - 2.*DEL)
31          GO TO 80
32      65 CONTINUE
33      C          CENTRAL DIFFERENCE
34          VA = VSAVE*(1. - DEL)
35          VR = VSAVE*(1. + DEL)
36          GO TO 80
37      70 CONTINUE
38      C          DIFFERENCE TO BIGGER ARGUMENTS
39          VA = VSAVE*(1. + DEL)
40          VR = VSAVE*(1. + 2.*DEL)
41          GO TO 80
42      C
43      80 CONTINUE
44          VV(N) = VA
45          CALL HOM ( VV, SX, GX, IND)
46          IF(IND .EQ. -3) GO TO 200
47          P1 = VV(4)
48          VV(N) = VR
49          CALL HOM ( VV, SX, GX, IND)
50          IF(IND .EQ. -3) GO TO 200
51          P2 = VV(4)
52          A = (VB - VSAVE)/(VA - VSAVE)
53          DHOM(N) = ( (P1-P0)*A - (P2-P0)/A )/( VB - VA )
54          VV(N) = VSAVE
55      100 CONTINUE
56      C          NORMAL EXIT
57          RETURN
58      200 CONTINUE
59      C          ERROR EXIT
60          VV(4) = -1.
61          IF(JDEBUG .EQ. 0) RETURN
62          PRINT 9000
63          PRINT 9001, (VV(I), I=1, 10)
64          RETURN
65      9001 FORMAT(1X, *VV*/ (1P5E18, 8) )
66      9000 FORMAT(1X*ERROR EXIT, SUBROUTINE DIFFHOM*)
67      END

```

```

1      SUBROUTINE SOLVEMT( P, V, E, W, T, JHUG)
2      DIMENSION IX(10), VV(10)
3      COMMON / HOMC / SX(23), GX(17)
4      COMMON / DEBUG / JDEBUG
5      C
6      IF(JHUG .EQ. 1) GO TO 50
7      C          CASE(JHUG=0, ON OR NEAR NONREACTIVE HUGONIOT)
8          VV(1) = V
9          VV(2) = E
10         VV(3) = 1.

```

```

11      CALL HOM ( VV, SX, GX, IND)
12      IF(IND .EQ. =3) GO TO 200
13      W = 1.
14      T = VV(5)
15      RETURN
16
17      C      50 CONTINUE
18      C      CASE(JHUG=1, AWAY FROM NONREACTIVE HUGONIOT)
19      DP = 0.
20      TX(1) = W
21      TX(2) = .98
22      TX(3) = 1.0E-07
23      TX(10) = 0.
24      VV(1) = V
25      VV(2) = E
26
27      C      100 CONTINUE
28      CALL LFB( W, DP, TX)
29      IF(TX(10)) 200, 120, 110
30      110 CONTINUE
31      IF(W .GT. 1.) W = .99
32      VV(3) = W
33      CALL HOM ( VV, SX, GX, IND)
34      IF(IND .EQ. =3) GO TO 200
35      DP = P = VV(4)
36      T = VV(5)
37      GO TO 100
38      120 CONTINUE
39      C      NORMAL EXIT
40      RETURN
41      200 CONTINUE
42      C      ERROR EXIT
43      W = -1.
44      IF(JDEBUG .EQ. 0) RETURN
45      PRINT 9002
46      PRINT 9000, (TX(I), I=1, 10)
47      PRINT 9001, (VV(I), I=1, 10)
48      RETURN
49      9000 FFORMAT(1X, *TX*/ (1P5L18.8) )
50      9001 FFORMAT(1X, *VV*/ (1P5E18.8) )
51      9002 FFORMAT(1X, *ERROR EXIT, SUBROUTINE SOLVETW*)
52      END

```

```

1      SUBROUTINE LSGERR( NPT, XX, YY, NC, C, XMX, ERRMX)
2      DIMENSION XX(NPT), YY(NPT), C(NC)
3      ERRMX = 0.
4      XMX = XX(1)
5      NCP = NC + 1
6      DO 10 J=1, NPT
7      X = XX(J)
8      Y = YY(J)

```

```

9      S = 0.
10     ON 4 N=1,NC
11     S = S*X + C(NCP=N)
12     4 CONTINUE
13     ERR = ABS(Y - S)
14     IF(ABS(Y) .GT. 0.) ERR = ERR/ABS(Y)
15     IF(ERR .LT. FPRMX) GO TO 10
16     XMX = X
17     FPRMX = ERR
18     10 CONTINUE
19     RETURN
20     END

```

```

1      SUBROUTINE HOM (V,S,G,IND)
2      C
3      C   HOM CALCULATES THE EQUATION OF STATE FOR A SOLID, GAS, OR
4      C   SOLID-GAS MIXTURE.
5      C
6      C   THE PARAMETERS ARE
7      C   V   AN ARRAY OF DIMENSION 5
8      C       V(1)   SPECIFIC VOLUME       INPUT
9      C       V(2)   INTERNAL ENERGY     INPUT
10     C       V(3)   MASS FRACTION        INPUT
11     C       V(4)   -ABS(DP/DX)           INPUT
12     C       IF V(4) IS .GE.0 NO SPALLING CALCULATION IS DONE FOR A PURE
13     C       SOLID
14     C       V(4)   PRESSURE                OUTPUT
15     C       V(5)   TEMPERATURE            OUTPUT
16     C   S   AN ARRAY OF DIMENSION 18 CONTAINING THE PARAMETERS FOR THE
17     C       SOLID EQUATION OF STATE
18     C       S(1)   C
19     C       S(2)   S
20     C       S(3)   VSW  VOLUME TO SWITCH TO SECOND US,UP FIT
21     C       S(4)   C1
22     C       S(5)   S1
23     C       S(6)   F
24     C       S(7)   G
25     C       S(8)   H
26     C       S(9)   I
27     C       S(10)  J
28     C       S(11)  GAMMA
29     C       S(12)  CV
30     C       S(13)  V0  INITIAL VOLUME
31     C       S(14)  ALPHA
32     C       S(15)  SPALL A
33     C       S(16)  ULTIMATE SPALL PRESSURE
34     C       S(17)  T0  INITIAL TEMPERATURE
35     C       S(18)  P0  INITIAL PRESSURE
36     C   S(22) IS SPALL INTERFACE PRESSURE
37     C   S(23) IS MIN V FOR TWO PHASE FE EQUATION OF STATE
38     C   G   AN ARRAY OF DIMENSION 17 CONTAINING THE PARAMETERS FOR THE

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39 C          GAS EQUATION OF STATE
40 C          G(1)   A
41 C          G(2)   B
42 C          G(3)   C
43 C          G(4)   D
44 C          G(5)   E
45 C          G(6)   K
46 C          G(7)   L
47 C          G(8)   M
48 C          G(9)   N
49 C          G(10)  O
50 C          G(11)  Q
51 C          G(12)  R
52 C          G(13)  S
53 C          G(14)  T
54 C          G(15)  U
55 C          G(16)  CV
56 C          G(17)  Z
57 C          IND   OUTPUT INDICATOR
58 C             SET TO 0 FOR NORMAL EXIT
59 C             SET TO 1 FOR SPALLED SOLID
60 C             SET TO -1 FOR HQM ERROR IN ITERATION
61 C          INO   INPUT INDICATOR FOR SHARP SHOCK BURN AND IS EQUAL TO 3
62 C             WILL GIVE HUGONIOT PRESSURE AND ENERGY FOR INPUT V AND W = 0
63 C             DIMENSION V(5),S(23),G(17),VIT(10)
64 C             DATA GASW /0.02/
65 C             DATA SOLW /.999/
66 C             DATA SPMIN/5.0E=3/
67 C             DATA VGSS /.9/
68 C             DATA VIT(3) /1.E=5/
69 C             DATA VIT(10) /0./
70 C             IF(IND.EQ.3) GO TO 2
71 C             IND=0
72 C             2  IF (V(3).GT.SOLW) GO TO 10
73 C                 IF (V(3).LT.GASW) GO TO 110
74 C                 GO TO 210
75 C          EQUATION OF STATE FOR SOLID ONLY
76 C             10 IF (V(1).GT.S(13)) GO TO 50
77 C             FOR TWO PHASE FE TYPE EQUATION OF STATE
78 C             IF(V(1).GT.S(3)) GO TO 11
79 C             IF(V(1).LT.S(23)) GO TO 45
80 C             V(1)=S(23)
81 C             GO TO 45
82 C             11 C1=S(1)
83 C                 S1=S(2)
84 C             20 VOMV=S(13)-V(1)
85 C                 HP=((C1/(S(13)-S1*VOMV))**2)*VOMV
86 C                 HE = (HP-S(18))*VOMV*.5
87 C                 V(4)=HP+(V(2)-HE)*S(11)/V(1)
88 C             IF NO HEAT CAPACITY SKIP TEMP CALCULATION
89 C             IF (S(12)) 21,22,21
90 C             21 ALNV=ALOG(V(1))
91 C                 V(5)=(V(2)-HE)*23890./S(12)+EXP(S(6)+ALNV*(S(7)+ALNV*(S(8)+ALNV*
92 C                 1(S(9)+ALNV*S(10))))
93 C             22 RETURN
94 C             SWITCH TO SECOND IIS,UP FIT
95 C             45 C1=S(4)

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96      S1=S(5)
97      GO TO 20
98      C SPALLING SOLID EQUATION OF STATE
99      50 DPDX=V(4)
100     C IF ALPHA IS ZERO SET P=P0 AND DO NOT SPALL
101     IF (S(14)) 51,51,52
102     51 V(4)=S(18)
103     V(5)=S(17)
104     RETURN
105     52 V(4)=(S(11)*V(2)+(1.-V(1)/S(13))*S(12)*1.39528394E-5/S(14))/V(1)
106     V(5)=V(2)*23890./S(12)+S(17)
107     IF (DPDX.GE.0.) RETURN
108     C IF SPA LESS THAN / 0.0001 DO NOT SPALL
109     IF (S(15) .LT. 0.0001) RETURN
110     T=S(15)*SQRT(-DPDX)
111     SPLP=-T
112     IF (T.GT.S(16)) SPLP=-S(16)
113     IF (T.LT.SPMIN) SPLP=-SPMIN
114     IF (V(4).GT.SPLP) RETURN
115     V(4)=S(22)
116     C SET IND FOR SPALLED SOLID
117     IND=1
118     RETURN
119     C EQUATION OF STATE FOR GAS ONLY
120     110 ALNV=ALOG(V(1))
121     ALNPI=G(1)+ALNV*(G(2)+ALNV*(G(3)+ALNV*(G(4)+ALNV*(G(5))))
122     ALNII=G(6)+ALNPI*(G(7)+ALNPI*(G(8)+ALNPI*(G(9)+ALNPI*(G(10))))
123     ALNTI=G(11)+ALNV*(G(12)+ALNV*(G(13)+ALNV*(G(14)+ALNV*(G(15))))
124     EI=EXP(ALNII)-G(17)
125     C SHARP SHOCK BURN
126     IF (IND.EQ.3) GO TO 111
127     V(4)=EXP(ALNPI)+(EI=V(2))/V(1)*(G(12)+ALNV*(G(13)+G(13)+ALNV*(
128     13.*G(14)+ALNV*4.*G(15))))
129     V(5)=EXP(ALNTI)+(V(2)-EI)*23890./G(16)
130     RETURN
131     C SHARP SHOCK BURN
132     111 SIP = EXP(ALNPI)
133     V(4) = SIP
134     DO 112 IX = 1,6
135     V(2) = 0.5*V(4)*(S(13) - V(1))
136     V(4) = SIP + (EI=V(2))/V(1)*(G(12)+ALNV*(G(13) +G(13)+ALNV*(
137     13.*G(14)+ALNV*4.*G(15))))
138     112 CONTINUE
139     RETURN
140     C EQUATION OF STATE FOR MIXTURE OF SOLID AND GAS
141     210 OMW=1.-V(3)
142     OMWR=1./OMW
143     IF (V(1).LT.S(13)) GO TO 230
144     WR=1./V(3)
145     VIT(1)=(V(1)-V(3)*S(13)*VGSS)*OMWR
146     VIT(2)=1.002
147     C IBR=1 FOR ITERATION ON VG
148     IBR=1
149     215 CALL LFB (X,F,VIT)
150     IF (VIT(10)) 900,260,220
151     220 IF (X.LE.0.) GO TO 225
152     VG=X

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153         VS=(V(1)-OMW*VG)*WR
154         IF (VS.LE.0.) GO TO 225
155         IF (VS.GT.S(13)) VS=S(13)
156         GO TO 250
157     C     SET VS=VG=VOLUME WHEN GET IN TROUBLE
158     225  VS=V(1)
159         VG=V(1)
160         X=V(1)
161         GO TO 250
162     230  VIT(1)=V(1)
163         VIT(2)=.999
164     C     IRR=2 FOR ITERATION ON VS
165         IRR=2
166     235  CALL LFB (X,F,VIT)
167         IF (VIT(1)) 900,260,240
168     240  IF (X.LE.0.) GO TO 225
169         IF (X.GT.S(13)) X=S(13)
170         VS=X
171         VG=(V(1)-V(3)*VS)*OMWR
172         IF (VG.LE.0.) GO TO 225
173     C     CALCULATE TEMPERATURE/PRESSURE DIFFERENCE FOR MIXTURE ITERATION
174     250  VOMV=S(13)-VS
175         HP=((S(1)/(S(13)-S(2)*VOMV)**2)*VOMV
176         HE = (HP-S(18))*VOMV*.5
177         ALNV=ALOG(VS)
178         HT=EXP(S(6)+ALNV*(S(7)+ALNV*(S(8)+ALNV*(S(9)+ALNV*(S(10))))))
179         ALNV=ALOG(VG)
180         ALNPI=G(1)+ALNV*(G(2)+ALNV*(G(3)+ALNV*(G(4)+ALNV*(G(5))))
181         FI=EXP(G(6)+ALNPI*(G(7)+ALNPI*(G(8)+ALNPI*(G(9)+ALNPI*(G(10))))))-
182         1G(17)
183         PI=EXP(ALNPI)
184         TI=EXP(G(11)+ALNV*(G(12)+ALNV*(G(13)+ALNV*(G(14)+ALNV*(G(15))))))
185         BETER=-G(12)+ALNV*(G(13)+G(13)+ALNV*(3.*G(14)+4.*ALNV*(G(15))))
186         TEMP=-G(16)*BETER/VG
187         TEMP1=S(11)*S(12)/VS
188         F=-G(16)*TEMP+TI*TEMP)*4.18585182E-5
189         TEMP=TEMP+TEMP1
190         VSTO=(S(12)-G(16))*V(3)+G(16)
191         F=((OMW*G(16)*TI+V(3)*S(12)*HT)*4.18585182E-5+(EI-HE)*V(3)-EI+
192         1V(2))*TEMP/VSTO+F-PI+HP
193         GO TO (215,235),IRR
194     C     HAVE FOUND A SOLUTION FOR THE MIXTURE
195     C     GET THE TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE
196     260  VARST=((((TI-HT)*G(16)*4.18585182E-5+V(2)*OMWR-EI)*S(12)+HE*G(16))
197         1*OMW/VSTO)-HE
198         V(4)=HP+VARST*S(11)/VS
199         V(5)=HT+VARST*23890./S(12)
200         RETURN
201     C     ERROR IN HOM ITERATION     SET IND TO -1
202     900  IND=-1
203         RETURN
204         END

```



```

1      SUBROUTINE (FH (XP,FP,TX)
2
3      C      TX(1)      INITIAL GUESS
4      C      TX(2)      RATIO TO GET SECOND POINT
5      C      TX(3)      ZERO DEFINITION
6      C      TX(10)     COUNT OF NUMBER OF ITERATIONS
7      C                  SET TO ZERO ON SOLUTION
8      C                  SET TO NEGATIVE OF COUNT ON ERROR
9      C      FP        =FUNCTION(XP)
10     C      WHEN A SOLUTION IS FOUND, XP IS THE ROOT
11     C
12     C      ERROR EXITS OCCUR FOR
13     C          1. TOO MANY ITERATIONS, .GT,CNTMAX
14     C          2. TWO SUCCESSIVE XP S OR FP S ARE EQUAL
15     C      DIMENSION TX(10)
16     C      DATA CNTMAX /1000./
17     C      IF (TX(10).LE.0.) GO TO 1
18     C      TX(10)=TX(10)+1.
19     C      IF (TX(10)=3.) 2,3,4
20     C  ENTRY FIRST TIME THROUGH
21     C      1 TX(10)=1.
22     C      IF (TX(1).EQ.0.) TX(1) = 1.
23     C      XP=TX(1)
24     C  GO GET F(XP)
25     C      RETURN
26     C  ENTRY SECOND TIME THROUGH
27     C      2 TX(9)=FP
28     C      TX(8)=XP
29     C      TX(5)=FP
30     C      IF (ABS(FP).LT.TX(3)) GO TO 18
31     C      XP=TX(1)*TX(2)
32     C  GO GET F(XP)
33     C      RETURN
34     C  ENTRY THIRD TIME THROUGH
35     C      3 TX(5)=FP
36     C      TX(6)=XP
37     C      TX(7)=FP
38     C      IF (ABS(FP).LT.TX(3)) GO TO 18
39     C      XP=TX(6)-TX(7)*(TX(6)-TX(8))/(TX(7)+TX(9))
40     C  GO GET F(XP)
41     C      RETURN
42     C  ENTRY FOR FOURTH AND SUCCEEDING TIMES THROUGH
43     C      4 IF (TX(10).GT.CNTMAX) GO TO 99
44     C      TX(4)=XP
45     C      TX(5)=FP
46     C      T=TX(4)-TX(6)
47     C      IF (T.EQ.0.) GO TO 99
48     C      IF (ABS(FP).LT.TX(3)) GO TO 18
49     C      R=TX(5)-TX(7)
50     C      IF (R.EQ.0.) GO TO 99
51     C      XP=TX(4)-TX(5)*(T/R)
52     C      IF (TX(5)*TX(7).LT.0.) GO TO 11
53     C      IF (TX(5)*TX(9).GE.0.) GO TO 11
54     C      IF (XP.GT.TX(4)) GO TO 6
55     C      IF (XP.GT.TX(8)) GO TO 10
56     C      8 XP=TX(4)-TX(5)*(TX(4)-TX(8))/(TX(5)-TX(9))

```

```

57      10 TX(7)=TX(5)
58      TX(6)=TX(4)
59      C GO GET F(XP)
60      RETURN
61      6 IF (XP.GT.TX(8)) GO TO 8
62      GO TO 10
63      11 TX(9)=TX(7)
64      TX(8)=TX(6)
65      GO TO 10
66      C HAVE FOUND A SOLUTION
67      18 TX(10)=0.
68      TX(1)=XP
69      TX(4)=XP
70      RETURN
71      C AN ERROR HAS OCCURED
72      C SET COUNT NEGATIVE AND EXIT
73      99 TX(10)=-TX(10)
74      RETURN
75      END

```

```

1      FUNCTION SIMPSN(ARG,Y1,Y2,FERR)
2      C SIMPSN INTEGRATION ROUTINE WRITTEN AS FORTRAN IV FUNCTION J.SMITH
3      DIMENSION F2T(20),FMT(20),F3T(20),F4T(20),FBT(20),
4      1DXT(20),X1T(20),X2T(20),ART(20),EPST(20),ES2T(20),
5      2ES3T(20),LEG(20),SUM1(20),SUM2(20)
6      C INITIAL SET-UP
7      A=Y1
8      EPS=FFRR
9      B=Y2
10     DA=R-A
11     FA=ARG(A)
12     FM=4.*ARG((A+B)*.5)
13     FB=ARG(B)
14     AREA=1.0
15     EST=1.0
16     L=1
17     C BEGIN SIMPSON
18     1 DX=DA/3.
19     X1=A+DX
20     X2=X1+DX
21     F1=4.*ARG(A+.5*DX)
22     F2=ARG(X1)
23     F3=ARG(X2)
24     F4=4.*ARG(A+2.*5*DX)
25     DX6=DX/6.
26     EST1=(FA+F1+F2)*DX6
27     EST2=(F2+FM+F3)*DX6
28     EST3=(F3+F4+FB)*DX6
29     AREA=AREA-ABS(EST)+ABS(EST1)+ABS(EST2)+ABS(EST3)
30     SUM=EST1+EST2+EST3
31     C TEST FOR CONVERGENCE

```

```

32      IF(ABS(EST-SUM)-EPS*AREA)2,2,3
33      2 IF(FST=1,0)6,3,6
34      3 IF(L=20)5,6,6
35      5 L=L+1
36      LEG(L)=3
37      C   STORE PARAMETERS FOR SIMPSON II AND III
38      F2T(L)=F2
39      FMT(L)=FM
40      F3T(L)=F3
41      F4T(L)=F4
42      FAT(L)=FB
43      DXT(L)=DX
44      X1T(L)=X1
45      X2T(L)=X2
46      ART(L)=AREA
47      EPST(L)=EPS/1.7
48      ES2T(L)=EST2
49      FS3T(L)=FST3
50      C   RETURN TO SIMPSON I
51      DA=DX
52      FM=F1
53      FB=F2
54      EST=EST1
55      FPS=FPST(L)
56      GO TO 1
57      6 IF(LEG(L)=2)9,8,7
58      7 SUM1(L)=SUM
59      LEG(L)=2
60      C   RETURN TO SIMPSON II
61      A=X1T(L)
62      DA=DXT(L)
63      FA=F2T(L)
64      FM=FM(T(L)
65      FB=F3T(L)
66      AREA=ART(L)
67      EST=ES2T(L)
68      EPS=FPST(L)
69      GO TO 1
70      8 SUM2(L)=SUM
71      LEG(L)=1
72      C   RETURN TO SIMPSON III
73      A=X2T(L)
74      DA=DXT(L)
75      FA=F3T(L)
76      FM=F4T(L)
77      FB=FBT(L)
78      ARFA=ART(L)
79      EST=FS3T(L)
80      EPS=EPST(L)
81      GO TO 1
82      9 SUM=SUM1(L)+SUM2(L)+SUM
83      L=L+1
84      IF(L=1)11,11,6
85      11 SIMPSN = SUM
86      RETURN
87      END

```

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